



2009

ქუჩინაღლი
წარმისწავლიეთი



s a r c e v i

xsoVna

pol itika

1. al -j azira "si tyvis Tavisufl ebis Suqura arabul samyaroSi" _maia SaviZe
2. iran-ruseTis urTierTobebidan_giorgi beriziSvil i
3. israel -hamasis konfl iqti _maia SaviZe
4. konfl iqti samxreT kavkasiaSi da iran is pozicia _miranda baSel eiSvil i
5. siri is da ruseTis urTierTobebidan_ inga inasariZe

ekonomika

6. bednerebis kunZul i" arabTa gaerTianebul emiratebSi _ana daviTaSvil i

istoria

7. kapadokia – xel ovnebis gal erea_nino gogoberiZe
8. abasianTa sasaxl is karis etiketi(hil al as_sabis "rusum dar_al xal ifas dros")_eka dafqviaSvil i
9. iaponi is saimperatoro kari _ana daviTaSvil i

kul tura

10. stambol is aia-sofias taZari _sal ome beraia
11. rogor mkiTxaoben iranSi _naTia dundua
12. TurqetSi _ adami anis dabadebasa da dakrZal vis ceremoniebTan dakavSirebul iucveul o tradiciebi _sal ome boboxiZe
13. Cais ceremonia iaponiaSi _j aba mesxiSvil i
14. qristianul i siwmindeebi siriaSi _inga inasariZe
15. novruzis dResaswaul i iranSi _TinaTin wicl auri
16. arabul i samyaro da interneti _TamTa Sanava

l iteratura

17. „daRl ili ocneba“_mahmud behazini (sparsul idan Targmna TinaTin kupataZem)
18. "mipatiJeba"_yol amreza eidani (sparsul idan Targmna TinaTin kupataZem)
19. rogor warmoudgenia msaxiob omar Sarifs mimzidvel i qal i(arabul idan Targmna zaza beraZem)
20. Turqul i j adosnuri zRapari (personaJebi da j adosnuri xerxebi)_nestor nozaZe
21. "mogzauroba iranSi"_TinaTin wicl auri

samzareul o

22. xal ij is anu sparseTis yuris arabul i qveynebis kul inarul i receptebi _zaza beraZe.

ivane j avaxiSvil is saxel obis Tbil isis saxel mwi fo universi teti

saredaqcio kol egia:

el iso maCitiZe istoriis doqtori (pasuxismgebel i redaqtori)

zaza beraZe (redaqtori)

miranda baSel eiSvil i (redaqtori)

maia SaviZe (redaqtori)

Tornike namiWeiSvil i(teqnikuri redaqtori)

giorgi Jvania (gaFormeba da teqnikuri dizaini)

redaqci is misamarTi:

saqarTvel o, Tbil isi, i. WavWavaZis prospeqti, #36. iv. j avaxiSvil is saxel obis Tbil isis saxel mwi fo universi teti, V korpusi, aRmosavl eTmcodneobis fakul teti.

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თბილისის
უნივერსიტეტის
გამომცემლობა

darej an gardavaZe

XSOVna



Sal va gabuniazē warsul droSi saubari Zal ian miWirs. man Tbilisis saxel mwifo universitetis humanitarul mecnierebaTa fakul tetis arabistikis sabakal avro programis meore kursi daxura, didi samomavl o gegmebi hqonda, magram 2008 wl is agvistoSi saqarTvel oSi ruseTis samxedro agresiiis dros daiRupa. rezervisti Sal va gabunia mxol od 19 wl is iyo. RmerTo, ra naadrevi iyo misi sikvdil i!

garkveul i pedagogiuri gamocdil ebis Semdeg l eqtorisTvis studentur auditoriaSi ramdenime tipis da kategoriis studenti advil ad gasamij nia erTmaneTisgan. erTni pirvel ive Sexvedridan Tavs gamaxsovreben zedmeti aqtivobiT, gadametebul i „xmauriT-, maT yovel Tvis daval ebul ze meti aqvT wakiTxul i, moZiebul i da gTxoven, iTxoven Sengan, dainaxo maTi mondomeba, interesi, dauRal avi Sromis unari da am „gamorCeul obisTvis- mzad arian kidev ufro meti waikiTxon, moZion, iSromon...

meoreni erTi SexedviT indiferentul ni arian, TiTqos saauditorio diskusias Tavs rom arideben, TiTqos niSani, „gamorCeul i statusi- maTTvis rom araferia, magram am moCveneBiTi indiferentul obis ukan maTi eWvnarevi gamomcdel i mol odini imal eba _ aba, zedmeti aqtivobis gareSe Tu SemniSnaven, aba, Cems codnas, Sromas, nakiTxobas Tu SeamCneven, j erovnad Tu daafaseben... TiTqos maTi „aRmoCenis- siurprizamde l eqtors barierebisa da winaRobebis mTel wyebas umzadeben.

Sal va arc zedmeti eqspresiul obiT da arc xel ovnuri distancirebiT ar cdil obda yuradRebis mipyrobas, is marTI a Tavis TavSi Caketil i, odnav gafantul i biWi iyo da Tavis asakisTvis zedmetad seriozul i, Tval Sisacemad dinj i. ver vityvi, rom arnaxul ad maRal i akademiuri moswrebiT dagaxsomebda Tavs, magram raRac hqonda iseTi, riTac yvel a l eqtorma uceb gaixsena, ar vici, visTvis ra iyo es „raRac-...

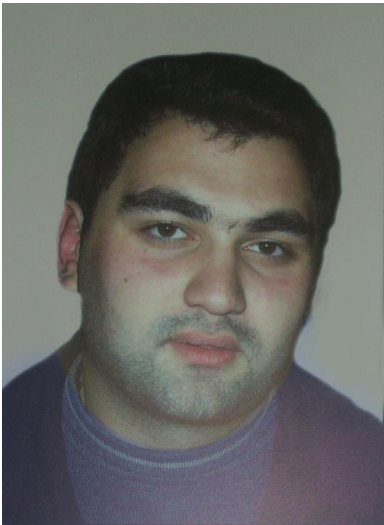
farTo Rimi l i hqonda da roca iRimoda, mTel i saxe unaTdeboda, magram maSinac ki Tval ebSi auxnel i sevda edga. megona, es me meCveneBoda, miT ufro mas Semdeg, rac gavige, rom mama pirvel kursze gardacvl ia da CemTvis es naadrevad dakacebul i, obol i biWis sevda iyo, magram mere ukve, Sal vas aryofnis Semdeg, sxva kol egebmac igive miTxres, imaT, vinc ar icoda misi obl oba:

rogori sevdiani Tval ebi hqondao ara, mudam? iqneb qvecnobierad es misi naadrevad Sewyvetil i sicocxl is, auxdenel i ocnebebis, gegmebis, gauvl el i siWarmagis sevda iyo. ar vici, ar vici...

Zal ian uTqmel i iyo, arasodes uTxovia rame SeRavaTi, arc Tavis probl emebze dascdeboda rame, erCivna kacurad, marto gamkl aveboda yvel afers... maxsovs, saswavl o baraTs rom vuTval ierebdi, or saganSi krediti ar hqonda aRebul i gamocdaze gamoucxadabl obis gamo. gamocdis gadadebis mizezi vkiTxe da mokl ed momiWra: oj axuri probl emebi mqondao. mere gavige, es oj axuri probl emebi erT wel s mamis, meore wel s ki bebiis gardacval eba yofil a. marTl a gamikvir da. aseT SemTxvevebSi bavSvebi, Cveul ebriv, SeRavaTebis iTxoven, gancxadebebi SeaqT... is ki sul sxvanairi iyo.

Cemi Taobis pedagogebs misi Taobis bavSvebi zedmetad Tavdaj erebul ni eCvenebaT, Tamamni, avtoritetebis nakl ebad rom uweven angariSs. Sal va am mxrivac sul sxvanairi iyo. gadawyvetil ebis miRebamde erCivna, ufrosisTvis ekiTxa azri, rCeva, Tumca esec Soridan, ise, sasxvaTaSorisod, TiTqos bol omde ar ixsnoboda, martosul i iyo.

sami semestri vaswavl idi arabul s mis jgufs da aseT SemTxvevebSi raRac kameruli garemo TavisTavad yal ibdeba. I eqciebi administraciul oTaxSi gvqonda daniSnul i, sadac yovel dRe miwevs muSaoba. amoCemebul i adgil i hqonda I eqciaze _ karTan axl os mdgari savarZel i. im savarZl isken gaxedvac ki saocrad mtkens gul s. ar vici, ra Seavsebs misi aryofnis sicariel es.



8 agvistos, paraskev dRes damireka da rogorc icoda, mokl ed momiWra _ rogorc rezervisti, gamomiZaxes da mivdivaro. quveiTis ganaTl ebis saminstros mier 2008-2009 saswavl o wel s quveiTis universitetis enebis centrSi Tbil isis saxel mwifo universitetisTvis gamoyofil saswavl o stipendiaze gvyavda wardgenil i da TviTmfrinavis bil eTsRa el oda. darekviTac imitom damireka, rom Tu bil eTTan dakavSirebiT momikiTxes, icodeT sadac varo. movl enebis aseT ganviTarebas vin el oda, mec aseve mokl ed vupasuxe,

wesiT oriod dReSi unda damTavrdes yvel aferi da ara mgonia, rame probl ema iyos meTqi. mere ki dRis ganmavl obaSi iseTi SemaSfoTebel i ambebis wyeba wamovi da, ukve avnerviul di, saRamos mis tel efonze darekva vcade, magram uSedegod, gasul i iyo misawvdomobis zonidan. senakis rezervistTa banaki imave Rames dai bomba da Sal va gabunia gawvevis pirvel save dRes dai Rupa. Cveni mokl e, mSral i, sentimentisgan srul iad dacl il i satel efono saubaric damSvidobeba aRmoCnda. amas vin ifiqrebda...

*tel earxi „al -j azira”_ „sityvis Tavisufl ebis Suqura”
aRmosavl ur samyarosi*



ALJAZEERA

arabul i samyaros tel earxebis umravl esoba pirdapiri Tu arapirdapiri gzebiT kontrol irdeba adgil obrivi xel isufl ebis mier. maTze moqmedebs mkacri cenzura. am fonze gamonakl iss warmoadgens tel ekompania „al -j azira” (arab. naxevarkunzul i), igi pirvel ad eTerSi 1996 wl is 7 noembers gavida, misi Stab-bina mdebareobs q. dohaSi (katarSi). oficial urad al -j azira Sei qmna imisTvis, rom gaeSuqebinaT arabul i samyaros uaxl esi ambebi da mimdinare pol itikuri movl enebi, Tumca igi mal eve Cveul ebrivi satel evizio arxidan gardaiqmna satel itur qsel ad da masSi gaerTianda ramdenime satel evizio arxi, mag: al -j azira sporti 24 saaTiani mauwyebi obiT, sabavSvo arxi, ingl isurenovani al -j azira, aseve dokumenturi fl mebis arxi, romel ic 2007 wel s dafuznda. al -j aziras Tavisufl ebis biroebi aqvs msofli ios 30 qveyanaSi.

arxis damfuznebel ia kataris Seixi hamad ibn xal ifa, romel mac 150 ml n. dol ari Cado tel earxis dasaarsebl ad. al -j aziras mizani iyo rekl amis xarjze SeenarCunebina arxi da moexdina misi reorganizacia, magram es gegma Cavarda da emirma SeTanxmeba dado, rom yovel wl iurad arxis angarisze gadaricxavda garkveul Tanxas (Mmag.: 2004 w. 30 ml n. dol ari gadaricxa). arxs Semosaval i aqvs aseve rekl amiTa da sakabel o arxebiT. 2000 wel s rekl amidan miRebul ma mogebam arxis biuj etis 40% Seadgina.

al -j aziras arxis xel mZRvanel ia kataris emiris biZaSVil i hamad ibn Tamer at-tani, direktori uada xanfasi, mas daxmarebas uwevs mTavari redaqtori ahmed Seixi da amen j abal ahi, saredaqtoro ganyofil ebaSi daaxl oebiT asamde TanamSromel ia.

„al -j aziram” moaxdina revol ucia arabul samyarosi da arabul i qveynebis konservatorul i reJimis pirobebSi pirvel ad gadai cema eTerSi gansxvavebul i azri. 1996 w. april amde „BBC World Service’s”-i fl obda arabul oenovani arxs, TumcaRa saudis arabeTis xel isufl ebis cenzuris Zal ixmevis Sedegad ori wl is Semdeg es arxi daixura. U BBC World Service’s -is umuSevrad darCenil i Jurnal istebis umravl esoba al -j aziraSi gadavida samuSaod, miuxedavad imisa, rom igi im droisaTvis eTerSi ar gadioda.

Tavdapirvel ad axl o aRmosavl eTis qveynebsi mcxovrebn Tval s ver adevnebdnen mauwyebi obas, imitom rom adgil obrivi satel evizio arxebis sponsorebi xel s uSl idnen mas. „al -j azira“ pirvel i iyo aRmosavl eTis regionis qveynebsi, romel mac sityvis Tavisufl ebis done kidev ufro gazarda, rac wl ebis win am qveynebsi Tvis dauj erebel i iyo. igi gadascems gansxvavebul azrs da Sexedul ebebs sparseTis yuris sxvadasxva qveynebis xel isufl ebaze. mis ZiriTad principebze miuTitebs misi programebis saxel wodebebi, mag: Toq Sou „dinebis sawinaaRmdegod“, roml is wamyvania tel earxis yvel aze cnobil i da warmatebul i Jurnal isti, faisal al -kasemi.



al -j azira miukerZoebl ad aSuqebis mimdinare movl enebis da amitom didi popul arobiT sargebl obs farTo masebs Soris, misi meSveobiT xdeba eqskl uziuri interviuebis Cawera iseTi didi satel itebisaTvis, rogoricaa BBC da CNN.

am tel earxis gadacemebs pirvel i dReebidanve mohyva uaryofiti reaquiis tal Ra dasavl eTis da zogierTi arabul i qveynis mxridan (saudis arabeTi, quveiTi, al Jiri, maroko, siria, egipte). dasavl uri samyaro mas adanaSaul ebs terorizmis qadagebaSi, xol o arabul i qveynebi _ isl amis normevisa da musulmuri eTikis darRvevaSi. gansakuTrebul i kritika daimsaxura al -jaziram, roca farTo auditoriam ixil a videoCanaweri imisa, Tu rogor kveTdnen TavsnRbiani teroristebi evropel mZevl ebs eraySi.

1999w. 27 ianvars al JirSi el eqtroenergiis miwodeba Sewyda imis gamo, rom mayurebel s ar enaxa eTerSi gasul i kadrebi, Tu rogor umowyal o xocva-Jl etas eweodnen al Jirel i samxedroebi.

2004w. 4 ivl iss al Jiris mTavrobam al -jaziras korespondentebis aukrZala qveyanaSi muSaoba, im sababiT, rom regionSi xorciel deboda reorganizacia, raTa ucxoel korespondentebis muSaobisTvis ukeTesi pirobebi miscemodaT.

egviptemac araerTxel daadanaSaul a al -jazira araobieqturobaSi, misma saxel mwifo sainformacio saSual ebebma wamoiwyes mTel i kampania al -jaziras „yviTel i programebis“ winaaRmdeg, sadac maTi azriT erTmaneTSia areul i religia, politika da seqsi. 2002 w. martSi egviptis xel isufl ebam daakava am arxis gadamRebi j gufi, maT CamoarTves kamerebi da videokasetebi, Tumca am dapirispirebaSi bol o weTi aRmoCnda is faqti, rom al -jaziram pirdapiri eTeriT gadasca interviu egviptis opoziciuri partiis liderebTan, ris Semdegac egviptis biuro daixura. rac Seexeba marokos, iq oficial urad ar ekrZal ebaT muSaoba, magram mis korespondentebis saxel mwifo tel eviziaSi Sesvl is ufl eba ar

aqvT, amis gareSe ki ar SeuZl iaT tel esiuJetebis gagzavna dohaSi, rac praqtikul ad SeuZl ebel s xdis maT saqmianobas.

2001 wl is bol os es arxi mkacrad gaakritika saudis arabeTis memkvidre princma abdal a ibn abdal ahma sparseTis yuris qveynebis TanamSroml obis sabWoze.

I libanis presaSic gamoqveynda informacia, rom es arxi sparseTis yuris qveynebis diskreditacias axdens, amasTan saudis arabeTis xel isuflebam araerTxel mouwoda kataris emirs daexura arxi, saudis arabeTis kompaniebi ki boikotis niSnad (radgan al-kaidas organizaciebs arxi did dros utmobda), ar ganaTavseben sarekl amo gancxadebebs al-jaziras gadacemebSi.



iordaniam 2002 w. akreditacia gauuqma al-jaziras korespondentebis. misi eTeriT gadaica aSS-Si pal estinis universitetis profesor isityva, romel mac gaakritika iordaniis mefe huseini, romel ic TiTqosda TanaSroml obda amerikis

specsamsaxurebTan. iordaniis teritoriaze mTlianad akrZal es mauwyebel oba, miuxedavad imisa, rom am qveyanaSi pativs scemen sityvis Tavisuflebis princips.

bahreinis komunikaciebis ministrma nabil iakub al-hamura 2002 w. 10 maiss akrZal a al-jaziras korespondentebis muSaoba regionSi, imis gamo, rom tel eviziam april is dasawyisSi gaaSuqa bahreinSi masobrivi antiamerikul i demonstraciebi, mizezad ki daasaxel a, rom tel esadguri israel isa da bahreinis sazRvarze mdebareobda.



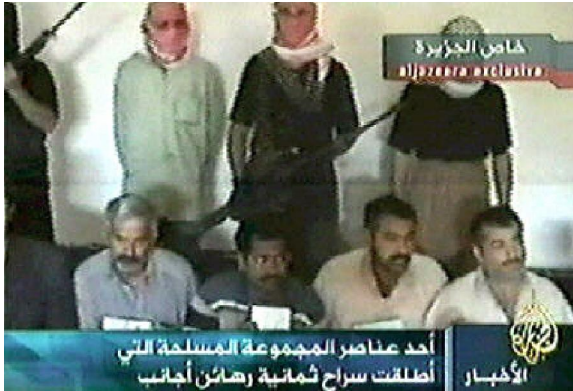
2004 w. mas Semdeg, rac bahreinsa da katars Soris daregul irda urTierToba, korespondentebi dabrundnen bahreinSi samuSaod.

al-jaziram sawinaaRmdego mosazreba gamoTqva siria- libanis urTierTobebTan dakavSirebiT, rasac maTi mTavrobekis uaryofiti reaqciebi mohyva. siria ukmayofil oa imiTac, rom gadacemaSi xSirad figurireben israel is politikosebi.

erayis omis dros al-jazira, msgavsad sxva sainformacio arxebisa, uamravi winaaRmdegobekis pirispir aRmoCnda. arxis erT-erTi reportiori Taisir al-ouni gaaZebes qveynidan, amasobaSi ki kidev erT Jurnalists daiar al-omars erayis informaciebisa da komunikaciebis ministrma CamoarTva Jurnalistobis ufleba, tel evizias Zalian mZafri reaqcia hqonda amasTan dakavSirebiT. 2003 wl is 3 april s man droebiT SeaCera mauwyebel oba eraySi, es iyo protestis gamoxatva erayel i samTavrobo bl okis warmomadgenlebis

winaaRmdeg, roml ebic uxeSad Caerivnen mis saqmianobaSi, Tumca al - j aziram mogvianebiT Tavisi gadawyvetil eba Secval a.

2003 wl is 23 seqtembers erayma droebiT Seuwyvita al - j aziras informaciis miwodeba sakuTari xel isufli ebis Sesaxeb, Tumca ori kviris Semdeg mauwebl oba kvl av ganaxl da.



2004w. 7 agvistos erayis mTavrobam kvl av Seuwyvita al - j aziras mauwebl oba da dauxura ofisi. xel isufli eba mauwebel s uCioda imis gamo, TiTqos igi uaryofiT imijs uqmni da qveyanas.

axal i ambebis bl okis fotografma gaavr cel a fotomasal a, sadac aRbeWdil ia

aSS-sa da erayel i samxedroebis erTobl ivi operacia al - j aziras ofisis daxurvis amsaxvel i faqtebi. erTi Tvis Semdeg, tel eviziis ofisi dal uqes, Jurnal istebs ki aekrZal aT regionSi muSaoba.

arabul i qveynebi ukmayofil o arian imiTac, rom mis gadacemebSi xSirad aris interviuebi arabul i opoziciuri partiebisa da moZraobebis warmomadgenl ebTan, mis eTerSi gadis reportaJebi inTifadaze (arab. gal aSreba, aj anyeba), is garkveul dros uTmobs „nomer pirvel terrorists msofi ioSi” _ usama bin l adins, awyobs tel exidebs, sadac ganxil eba mraval i Zal adobrivi aqti arabul samyarosi.

al - j aziras uwodeben „sionisturi propagandis rupors”, radganac is aris erTaderTi arabul i tel earxi, romel sac aqvs Tavisi biuro ierusal imSi da hyavs sakuTari korespondentebi kneseTSi.

arxis warmatebas ganapirobebs Jurnal istebs maRal i profesiul i momzadeba da saqmisatvis Tavganwirva. igi yvel aferSi

sensacias eZebis, imistvis, rom gamoiwvios xal xis interesi da miizidos farTo auditoria, magram zogjer amas uaryofiTi Sedegebi hqonda da usamarTI o bral debepis msxverpl i xdeboda. aRsanisnavia, rom dasavl urma samyarom mas bral i dasdo terorizms qadagebaSi, aman ki daazaral a aramarto arxi, aramed konkretul i profesional i Jurnal istebi.

2001 wl is 11 seqtembris teraqtis Semdeg aSS-s mTavrobam Seaqo al - j azira imisaTvis rom tel earxma msofi ioSi pirvel ma gaavr cel a 11 seqtembris teraqtis amsaxvel i videomasal a da aseve



eqskl uziuri Cvenebis ufl ebiT eTerSi gauSva bin l adinisa da sul eiman abu j aiTis intervieuēbi.



xSirad amerikis administracia al -jaziras mimaT gadamWrel zomebs mimaTavda. 2001 wl is 13 noembers, roca is Setevas axorciel ebda avRaneTze, Statebis jarebma al -jaziras ofisi gaanadgura, sabednierod, msxverpl i ar yofil a, 2003 wl is 8 april s ki baRdadSi mdebare ofisi dabomba, ris Sedegadac gardaicval a reportiori Tareq aiubi, iyvnen

daWril ebic. tel eviziam am faqtis Semdeg gafRTxil eba misca aSS-s mTavrobas, aiubis qvrivi ki kvl av moiTxovs Tavisi qmris mkvl el obis gamoZiebas.



2005 wl is 30 ianvars „New York Times“-Si dai beWda statia imis SesaxeB, rom TiTqos buSis administraciis zewol is qveS myofi kataris mTavroba cdil obs daaCqaros al -jaziras satel evizio sadguris gayidva, TumcaRa, 2009 wel i dadga da misi gayidvis Taobaze yvel anairi miTqma-moTqma Sewyda, axl o momaval Sic aranairi mol odini ar arsebobs imisa, rom satel iti gaiyideba.

tel ekompaniam profesional izmis, obieqturobisa da Tavisufal i mediis ganviTarebaSi didi wl il is SetanisaTvis mraVal i jil do daimsaxura.

1999 wel s ibn ruSdma, romelic „azris Tavisufl ebis“ damankvidrebl ad iTvl eba, al -jaziras berl inSi gadasca sakuTari saxel obis jil do da wl is saukeTeso arxad aRiara.

2003 wl is martSi korporaciam „indeqsi cenzuraze“al -jazira daaj il dova si tyvis Tavisufl ebisa da obieqturi informaciis miwodebi saTvis.

2004 wel s warmoSobiT egviptel ma da amerikaSi moRvawe al -jaziras reJisorma jon nouiamma dokumenturi filmisTvis „sakontrol o oTaxi“, romel Sic ganxil ul i iyo erayis omis faqtebi, mTavari prizi daimsaxura.



arabul i qveynebis xel isufl ebis warmomadgenl ebi yovel mxriv cdil oben xel i SeuSal on arxis saqmianobas, swored amitom 2003 w. saudis arabeTma daarsa axal i tel earxi „al -arabia“, man SeZl o garkveul wil ad konkurencia gaewia al -jazirasaTvis da Tavisken

miezida milioniani auditoria, Tumca igi Tavisi winamorbedis msgavsad kritikis qarcecxl Si atarebs aSS-sa da erayis mTavrobebs.

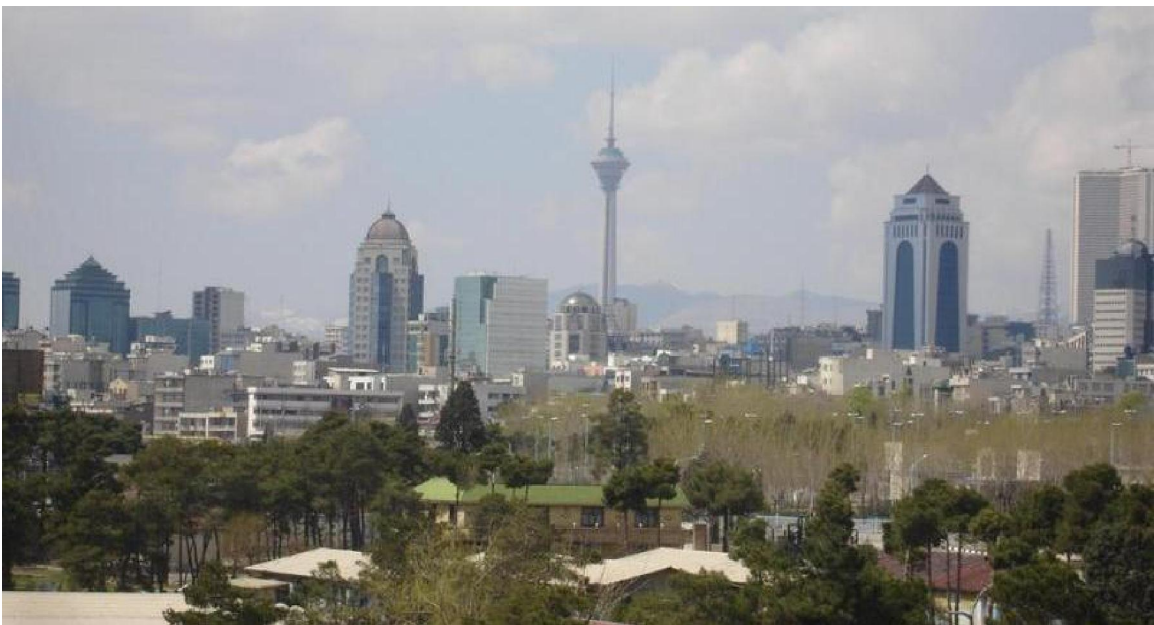
2003w. al -j aziras kidev erTi konkurenti gamouCnda „al -al amis” saxiT, romel ic iranSi daarsda. igi miznad isaxavs im mwvave Temebis gaSuqebas, rac arabul da aseve axl o aRmosavl eTis qveynebSi dResdReobiTac aqtual uria.

2004 w. aSS-s administraciam saudis arabeTSi daarsa axal i arabul enovani arxi „al -huria” (arab. Tavisufl eba), raTa konkurencia gaewia al -j azirasaTvis Tumca igi moeqca adgil obrivi mTavrobis gavl enis qveS, ris gamoc Semcirca misi auditoria da sabol ood 1%-mde daeca.

Mmiuxedavad mTel i rigi winaaRmdegobebisa es arxi dResac warmatebiT ganagrZobs mauwyebi obas.

გიორგი ბერიძის

*ირან-რუსეთის 1991-2008 წლების
სტრატეგიული ურთიერთობები*



XX საუკუნის 90-იან წლებში მსოფლიოს სხვადასხვა რეგიონში კონფლიქტის გამწვავება ნატიად მიუთითებდა იმაზე, რომ დრო იყო მსოფლიოს გავლენიანი ქვეყნები დაფიქრებულ იყვნენ მსოფლიო სტრატეგიული ურთიერთობებზე, რაც ხელს შეუწყობდა კონფლიქტების ესკალაციას და სახელმწიფოთა შორის ურთიერთგადასაწყობების დამოკიდებულებას. სემინალი ვითარება მოიტხოვდა არამარტო კონფლიქტური რეგიონის ქვეყნების, არამედ მათ საზღვრებს გარეთ, მეზობელი სახელმწიფოების საგარეო პოლიტიკური კურსის სეკულარულ სახელმწიფო პოლიტიკური კურსის მკვლევარებისათვის, როგორცაა რუსეთი და ირანი, პრიორიტეტი გახდა სახელმწიფოთა შორის ურთიერთობების გადარწმუნება. ამის მიზეზს ორივე ქვეყნისთვის

warmoadgenda regionSi sakuTari poziciis stabil uroba da partniori qveynebis mimaT saerTaSoriso asparezze axl eburimidgoma.

90-iani wl ebidan gaaqtiurda dial ogi moskovsa da Teirans Soris, rasac adasturebs 1991 wl is dekemberSi isl amuri respublikis mier ruseTTan urTierTobis ganmtkicebis oficial urad gamoTqmuli survili. ruseT-iranis urTierTdaintereseba isl amuri revoluciidan bol o aTi wl is manZil ze, ganpirobepuli iyo ramdenime faqtoriT: 1) ruseTsa da irans saerTo interesebi aRmoaCndaT central ur aziasa da amierkavkasiaSi stabil urobis uzrunvel sayofad; 2) maTi ketil mezobl oba damyarebuli iyo ori civil izaciis, qristianul da mahmadianur kul turaTa urTierTobis principebze; 3) or qveyanas Soris urTierTobis erT-erTi ZiriTadi faqtori iyo agreTve samxedro-teqniki TanamSroml oba. vinaidan iranisi bazari warmoadgenda rusuli samxedro teqniki realizaciis erT-erT saukeTeso saSual ebas. ormxrivi interesebis gaTvaliswinebiT 1991 wels daido mTavrobaTaSoriso xel Sekrulleba, ritac ruseTma 4 mlrd. dolaris Rirebul ebis samxedro teqnika gadasca irans. aRniSnuli xel Sekrulleba vadamdea 2011 wl amde. samxedro TanamSroml obis gaRrmavebasTan dakavSirebiT 1998 wels kvlav gaformda kontraqti, ritac iranma damatebiT 2 mlrd. dolaris samxedro aRWurvil oba Seizina ruseTisgan.

axl oarmosavl uri probl emis mowesrigebaSi irans mkacrad gansazRvruli pozicia ekava, kerZod igi uaryofda ebrauli saxel mwifos kanonierebas, Tumca prezidenti xaTami SiSobda, rom iranisi konservatiuli Zal ebis mier mxardaWerili palestinel teroristebi israel ze TavdasxmebiT, did dartymas miayenebdnen isev da isev irans, "didi satanis" - aSS-s saxiT. Seqmnil vitarebaSi irani izulebuli gaxda prioriteta gaexada ruseTTan strategiuli TanamSroml oba, romelic aSS-sTvis Semakavebel faqtors warmoadgenda mosal odneli konfrontaciis SemTxvevaSi.

Sedegad iran-ruseTis erTierTTanamSroml obam gansakuTrebiT intensiuri saxe miiRo 1995-2001 wl ebSi. am periodSi Teiransa da moskovSi vizitiT imyofebodnen orive qveynis oficial uri pirebi. safuZvel i Caeyara mWidro ekonomikur urTierTobas. mxareebi erTxmad aRniSnavdnen dadgenil ebas, rom Tanamedrove gl obal izaciis pirobebSi, usafrTxoebis sakiTxi swored gaerTianebul i erebis organizacias unda Seesrul ebina.

or qveyanas Soris dial ogis ganviTarebisTvis didi mniSvnel oba hqonda 1999 wel s ormxrivad xel moweril dokuments kul turisa da mecnierebis sferoSi TanamSroml obis Sesaxeb. mxareebma saWirod miiCnes mTel rig sakiTxebis garSemo erTiani poziciis SemuSaveba da urTierTdaxmareba, rogoricaa eTnikuri da konfesiaTaSoris Tanxmobis xel Sewyoba, samoqal aqo, social uri, ekonomikuri ufl ebebis dacvis sakiTxSi gamocdil ebis gaziareba da sxv. Sedegad ukve 2000 wl is april Si gaeros komisiis sxdomam miRebul proeqtSi "iranis isl amur respubl ikaSi adamiანis ufl ebebis dacvis mdgomareobis Sesaxeb" daamtkica, rom "iranSi miRweul ia progresi azris Tavisufal gamoxatvaSi, adamiანis ufl ebaTa dacvis sakiTxSi, mmarTvel obis sakiTxTa saj arod ganxil vaSi, winsvl a SeimCneva ganaTl ebis, j andacvis da qal Ta mdgomareobis mxriv...".

ruseTTan dial ogSi iranistvis mniSvnel ovani adgil i eWira avRaneTis sakiTxs. orive qveynis maRal Cinosnebi erTxmad iziarebdnen azrs, rom Tal ibTa xel isufl eba xel s uSl ida regionSi stabil urobas. partniorTa SeSfoTebas iwvevda is faqti, rom swored Tal ibTa teroristul i xel isufl ebis xel SewyobiT avRaneTis teritoria gadaqceul i iyo saerTaSoriso terorizmisa da narkobiznesis centrad.

avRaneTis sakiTxis irgvl iv mol aparakebaTa paral el urad 1999 wel s iranma srul i mxardaWera aRuTqva ruseTs Crdil o kavkasiis omSi da cno misi teritoriul i mTl ianoba. am mizeziT 2000 wl is ianvarSi isl amuri konferenciis organizaciaTa wevrebi

Cavidnen moskovSi, sadac daafiqsires Tavisi azri mkafiod, rom isl amuri respubl ika uaryofs terorizms nebismier SemTxvevaSi da CeCneTis probl emas miicnevs mxol od ruseTis saSinao saqmed.

1999-2000 wl ebSi mkveTrad ganviTarda ruseT-iranis ekonomikuri urTierToba. am periodSi or qveyanas Soris saqonel brunvam daaxl oebiT 600 ml n. dol ari Seadgina. 2000 wl is martSi 1995 wel s dadebul i xel Sekrul ebis Tanaxmad rusebma daxmareba gauwies iranel ebs atomuri el eqtrosadguris mSenebl obis damTavrebaSi. rusul ma gazgamanawil ebel ma kompania "gazpromma" monawil eoba miRo sparseTis yureSi gazis sabadoebis nawil obriv aTvisებაSi. amave wl is seqtemberSi iranma, indoeTma da ruseTma xel i moaweres satranzito mimosvl is ganviTarebis xel Sekrul ebas.

ruseT-iranis strategiul urTierTobebSi umniSvnel ovanes faqtad iqca 2000 wl is seqtemberSi prezidentebis Sexvedra, sadac ganxil ul iqna ormxrivi TanamSroml obis sakiTxebi politikur, ekonomikur, samecniero-kul turul doneebze. mniSvnel ovania is faqti, rom samiti ar iyo mimarTul i mesame qveynis winaaRmdegi rogorc amas evropasi da aSS-Si aRiqvamden. dasavl eTis qveynebma es mol aparakeba aRiqves, rogorc Teirani-moskovis saiduml o samxedro xel Sekrul ebad. amis sapsuxod kreml ma 2001 wl is martSi gaakeTa gancxadeba, rom irani pretenzias ar acxadebda masobrivi ganadgurebis iaraRis qonaze, xol o TviTon ruseTi ar apirebda am sferoSi saerTaSoriso kanonmdebl obis darRvevas. amis miuxedavad aSS-Si mainc Tvl idnen, rom "safrTxe iqmneboda ruseTis mier mezobl ebisatvis aseTi iaraRis miwodebisTvis im raionebSi, saidanac momdinareobs safrTxe amerikis sasicocxlo interesebisTvis"... mogvianebiT aSS-Si vizitias ruseTis uSiSroebis sabWos mdivanma daarwmuna amerikel ebi, rom ruseTi ar daarRvevda saerTaSoriso kontrol is val debul ebas. igi ubral od iranTan mezobl obis gamo val debul ic ki iyo hqonoda am qveyanasTan mWidro samxedro-teqnikuri urTierToba.

ruseTisa da iranisi erTobl iv interess Seadgenda kaspiispireTSi aSS-s da Turqetis gavl enis zrdis SeCereba. ruseTi aseve xel s uSl ida iran-azerbaijanis gansakuTrebul daaxl oebasac, radgan cdil obda esargebl a kaspiis zRvis auzis qveynebis urTierTdapirispirebiT da geostrategiul i viTareba Tavis sasargebl od gamoeyenebina. igi arCunebisken.

miuxedavad strategiul i TanamSroml obisa ruseTi da irani geoupirvel esad miiswrafoda kaspiispireTSi dominirebul i samxedro Zal is Senpolitikur da geoekonomikur sferoebSi erTmaneTis metoqeebs warmoadgendnen. orive qveyana ewinaaRmdegeboda kaspiis zRvis fskerze gamaval i aRmosavl eT-dasavl eTis mimaRTul ebis nebismier navTob, Tu gazsadenis mSenebl obas. Tumca orive qveyana mzad iyo mxari daeWira msgavsi proeqtisaTvis, im SemTxvevaSi Tu energoresursebi maTi teritoriis gavl iT miaRwevda. swored am principiT moqmedi kreml is mraavl profil iani politikiT ruseTi uars ar ambobda dasavl eTisa da transnacional uri navTobis kompaniebis xel sayrel winadadebebeze da kaspiis energoresursebis Tavis mil sadenebSi gatarebas cdil obda, rac bunebrivia iranisi gaRizianebas iwvevda.

ruseT-iranisi strategiul urTierTobaSi uTanxmoeba warmoiSva avRaneTis sakiTxis irglv iv. moskovs, rogorc vaSingtonis partniors antiteroristul kampaniaSi ar SeeZl o angariSi ar gaewia aSS-s negatiuri damokidebul ebisaTvis iranisi mimaRT, romel mac uari Tqva binl adenisa da Tal ibebis winaaRmdeg dasavl eTTan erTad samxedro aqciaSi monawil eobaze. garda amisa ormxrivi uTanxmoebebi warmoiSva kaspiis zRvis gamij vnis Taobaze.

ruseTma da yazaxeTma xel i moaweres separatul SeTanxmebas kaspiis zRvis Crdil oeT nawil is gayofaze, xol o 2002 wl is agvistoSi ruseTis samxedro fl otis Semadgenl obaSi axal i gemebis miRebam, ukiduresad daZaba regionSi viTareba. isl amuri respublikis xel mZRvanel obam, gamoTqva varaudi, rom yovel ive es

xel s Seuwyobda regionis qveynebis Seiararebis axal etapze gadasvl as. vitarebis gasaneitral ebl ad 2002 wl is 24-25 april s TurqmeneTis dedaqal aq aSxabadSi Sedga xuTeulis (ruseTi, irani, yazaxeTi, TurqmeneTi, azerbaijani) Sexvedra, Tumca am Sexvedraze ZiriTadi sakiTxi-kaspiis zRvis energoresursebis Tanabrad ganawil eba kvlav gaurkveveli darCa. ruseTi moitXovda, rom gayofil iyo fskeri, xolo wyal zeda sivrce meTevzeobasa da navigaciisTvis Tavisufali yofil iyo. mas mkveTrad ar daeTanxma mohamad xatami da ganaxada, rom irani kaspiis zRvis 20%-ze acxadebda pretenzias, Tumca arsanisnavia, is rom iranis sanapiro xazi saerto sigrZis 14%-s Seadgenda.

iranis poziciita da samitit ukmayofil o putini meore dRes astraxansi dabrunda, sadac erterT samxedro gemze sityvit gamosvl isas ganaxada, rom sawiro iyo kaspiis flotis aucil ebeli gaZliereba. Amis sapsuxod isl amuri respublikis parlamentis spikerma ganaxada, rom irani aravis mimaT ar avl enda agresias da arcsxvisi mxridan dauSvebda msgavs qmedebas.

Seqmnil mzime geopolitikur vitarebaSi Teirans erTaderT potenciur mokavSired isev moskovi esaxeboda natosa da aSS-s zewol isgan Tavdacvit saqmeSi. vinaidan 2002 wl idan sparseTis yureSi imyofebodnen inglis-aSS-s samxedro Zal ebi. isini mokavSireebTan erTad agrZel ebdnen avRaneTsi samxedro kampanias. Crdil oetit ki dsT-s Suaaziur qveynebsi natom sayrdeni punqtebi Seqmna. dasavleT proamerikuli orientaciis Turqeti erTmorwmuneobis miuxedavad aramegobrul ganwyobas icenda iranis mimaT, xolo erayis, rogorc Zveli metoqis mxardaWeraze Iaparaki ki zedmeti iyo. swored amitom 2002 wl is april Si mohamad xatamim dsT-s Suaaziur qveynebsi mogzaurobis dros niadagi mosinja am qveynebtan mwidro partnioruli urTierTobis ganmtkicebis saqmeSi. ekonomikur sferoSi man warmatebebs miarwia, magram politikurma xel Sekrul ebam ver gaamarTla mol odini, vinaidan Suaaziis qveynebs ar surdaT misi gulisTvis vaSingtonis

ganawyeneba. Aamis gamo iranis mxarem ganacxada, rom ar gamoricxavda Sanxais TanamSroml obis organizaciaSi (Seiqmna 2005 wel s da gaerTianda ruseTs, CineTs, yazaxeTs, yirgizeTs, taj ikeTs da uzbekeTs) Sesvl as. Moskovi aRrfrTovanebiT ar Sexvda am gancxadebas, samagierod igi moiwona pekinma. Tanamedrove etapze ekonomikuri koridoris "Crdil oeT-samxreTi" funqcionirebasa da dasavl eT-aRmosavl eTis TanamSroml obis ganmtkicebaze, romel Sic mniSvnel ovdad iyvnen dainteresebul i Crdil oeT evropis qveynebic, ruseT-iranis damokidebul ebis gaumj obeseba axdenda gavlenas. ekonomikuri interesebi garkveul wil ad anel ebda kidec pol itikur winaarmdegobebs, magram am kuTxiT momavali saurTierTobo model is Seqmna damokidebul i iyo moskovi-Teiranis dial ogisa da strategiul i TanamSroml obis pozitiuri mimarTul ebiT ganviTarebaze.

dReisaTvis amerikul -iranul i konfli qtiT yvel aze did sargebel s ruseTi iRebs. jer kidev 1995 wel s ruseTis el Cma iranSi or qveyanas Soris urTierTobebs uwoda "strategiul i urTierTobebs". ruseTi irans ganxil avs natos aRmosavl eTiT gafarToebis , aSS-s kavkasiaSi da mis samxreT nawil Si, aseve Turqetis mzardi gavlenis erTgvarad Semakavebel da mabal anebel Zal ad. Tumca amastanave iseve rogorc evropul i qveynebis umravlesoba, ruseTs kategoriul ad ar surs mis samxreT sazRvrebTan isl amuri atomuri saxel mwifos yofna.

iranisTvis ekonomikurad udi desi mogebis momtania navTobsadenebis mis teritoriaze gavlit sparseTis yureSi gatana, Tumca dasavl eTsi kargad esmit, rom aSS-is sanqciebis gamo, iranSi navTobproduqtebze investiciebi erTob probl ematuria, amitomac bol o periodSi iranma am mimarTul ebiT sargebel i ver naxa, vinaidan aSS-m arcia kavkasiuri marSruti-baqo-Tbil isi-j eihani. aSS-stan daZabul i urTierTobis gamo am sakiTxTan mimarTebiT Teiranma frTxil i pozicia daikava 1994 wel s, Tumca ruseTma oficial uri protesti gamoTqva am sakiTxTan dakavSirebiT sagareo

uwyebis meSveobi T.

Mm uxedavad iran-ruseTis bol odroindel i Tbil i damokidebul ebisa mosal odnel ia am urTierTobebSic bzaris gaCena, vinaidan ruseTisa da iran is saerTaSoriso pol itikuri xedva ar aris Tanmxvdevi yvel aferSi. Aamis erT magal iTad sul axl o warsul idan SegviZl ia moviyvanoT ruseT-saqarTvel os bol o, ramdenime Tvis winandel i saomari urTierToba, roml is drosac ruseTi gadaWriT moiTxovda Sanxais organizaciis wevrebisgan da maT Soris iran is gan ew samxreT oseTisa da afxazeTis aRiarebas, Tumca isl amurma saxel mwifom am sakiTxTan mimarTebaSi neitral uri pozicia daikava. 2008 wl is agvistos movl enebis Semdeg iranSi mixvdnen , rom iseve rogorc aSS, ruseTi kvl avac imperiul i Zal aa, romel ic orientirebul ia sakuTar pragmatul miznebze axl o aRmosavl eTSi, central ur aziasa da kavkasi is regionSi.

maia SaviZe

israel -hamasis konfl i qti



ukanasknel periodSi msopl io sazogadoebis yuradReba mipyrobil i iyo axl o aRmosavl eTisken, kerZod Razas seqtorisken, sadac wl ebis ganmavl obaSi mimdinare israel -pal estinis konfl i qti axal fazaSi Sevida.

`tyviebis wvima- _ ase ewodeboda im samxedro operacias, romel sac israel i awarmoebda Razas seqtorSi teroristul i daj gufeba hamasis wi naaRmdeg.

israel is saxel mwifos daarsebidan (1948w. 14 maisi) eqvSDRian omamde (eqvSDRiani omi gaimarTa 1967wel s israel sa da arabul qveynebs Soris) Razas seqtori Sedioda egviptis mmarTvel obaSi, magram egviptes misi aneqsireba ar mouxdenia. eqvSDRian omSi egvipte damarcxda, israel ma daikava mTel i rigi teritoriebi da maT Soris md. iordanes dasavl eTi napiri da Razas seqtori, magram israel s oficial urad misi okupacia ar mouxdenia. 1994 wel s osl os SeTanxmebebis safuZvel ze, seqtori gadavida pal estinis erovnul i administraciis daqvemdebarebaSi (*`osl os SeTanxmebebi`* - 1993 wl is 13 seqtembers vaSingtonSi iqna xel mowerili, roml is mizani iyo pal estinis droebiTi administraciis Camoyal ibeba), romel sac 1969 wl idan akontrol ebda iasir arafatis mier Camoyal ibebul i pal estinis ganmatavisufl ebel i moZraoba *`faThi`*. (haraqat-aT-Tahrir-al -vatani al -fil istini; *`faTh`* - aris am sityvebis Sebrunebul i abreviatura). dReisaTvis pal estinis erovnul i administraciis meTauria zomieri politikuri frTis warmomadgenel i mahmud 'abbasi, romel ic xel isufl ebis saTaveSi movida 2005 wl is ianvris saprezidento arCevnebiT (am arCevnebiSi man xmebis 62,3%-i miRo). misi mosvla xel isufl ebis saTaveSi Sefasda, rogorc istoriul i Sansi mSvidobis damyarebisa da axal i procesis dasawyisisa. arCevnebs boikoti gamoucxada isl amuri winaarmdogobis moZraoba *`hamasma`*. (*`hamasi`* - haraqat al mukavama al -isl ami--a). organizacia dafuZnda 1987w. 14 dekembers, rogorc *`muslimi Zmebis`* organizaciis nawili. (*"muslimi Zmebi"* - arabul ad *"ixvanebi"* - radikal ur isl amisturi organizacia, daarsda 1928 wel s egvipteSi hasan al -banas mier) pal estinis es isl amuri moZraoba miznad isaxavs damoukidebel i isl amuri pal estinis saxel mwifos Camoyal ibebas md. iordanedan xmel TaSua zRvamde (Razas seqtori, md. iordanes dasavl eTi napiri, israel is saxel mwifo). hamasi teroristul organizaciad aris gamocxadebul i israel Si, evrokavSirSi da aSS-Si. mas ar hyavs oficial uri erTpirovnul i lideri, moZraobis sulier liderad iTvl eboda

Saix ahmad iasini, romel ic mokl es 2004 wl is 22 marts Razas seqtorSi israel is samxedro operaciis Sedegad (gaeros maSindel ma general urma mdivanma kofi ananma sastikad dagmo es mkvl el oba, mis dakrZal vaSi aTasobiT pal estinel ma miRo monawil eoba), mis memkvidred iTvl eboda 'abd al -'aziz ar-rantisi, romel ic mokl es 2004 wl is 17 april s. `faTsa- da `hamass- Soris dapirispirebis sagans warmoadgenda gansxvavebul i politikuri Sexedul ebebi, hamasis wevrebi ar Seeguebian israel is winaRmdeg brZol is Sewyvetas da misi rogorc saxel mwifod aRiarebas. is SeTanxmeba, romel ic 2005 wl is 23 ianvars daido israel Tan cexl is Sewyvetis Sesaxeb, 12 Teberval s swored maT mier israel is teritoriaze SeWris gamo dairRva.



ismail hania
"hamasis" lideri

2006 w. 25 ianvars pal estinaSi Catarda sapaarlamento arCevnebi, romel Sic xmebis absoluturi umravlesoba moipova `hamasma-, (moZraobis saarCevno siis saTaveSi iyo ismail hania. `hamasma- arCevnebis Sedegad miRo 74 mandati) rogorc Cans, 'abbasis prodasavl uri politika aRizianebeda pal estinis mosaxleobas, `faThma- ver gadawyvita qveynis mZime social uri probl emebi. dapirispirebaSi Caeria `arabul i qveynebis l i ga-, roml is egidit 2007w. 8 Teberval s gaimarTa `faThisa- da `hamasis- samSvidobo konferencia meqaSi, mdgomareobis ganmuxtvis mizniT Camoyal ibda erovnul i Tanxmobis mTavroba, 15 Teberval s Seqmnes axal i ministrTa kabinetis, romel ic dakompleqtda orive mxaris warmomadgenlebiT. israel ma boikoti gamoucxada axal mTavrobas.

`erovnul i Tanxmobis mTavroba- warumatebel i aRmoCnda. 2007 wl is 17 ivl iss pal estinis l iderma mahmud 'abbasma Camoayal iba axal i mTavroba sal am faiadis xel mZRvanel obiT. axal i mTavroba ar cno `hamasma", ar daeTanxma `faThis" moTxovnas mTavrobis moqmedebaTa programaSi SeetanaT Tezisi, rom pal estinis

ganmaTavisufli ebel i organizacia CaTvl il iyo pal estinel i xal xis erTaderT kanonier warmomadgenl ad. isini moiTxovdnen faThis reorganizacias da Tavis warmomadgenl ebis CarTvas aRmasrul ebel komitetSi. dapirispireba moxda *hamasis* sapolicio nawil ebsa da *faThs* Soris, saidanac gamarjvebul i gamovida *hamasi*. faqtiurad, amis Semdeg Razas seqtori daikava hamasma da misma liderma ismail haniam. man daamyara kontrol i regionze da Camoayaliba diqtatorul i mmarTvel obis sistema. erTi mxriv daiwyes meCeTebis, sameurneo da kvebis obieqtebis mSenebl oba, sameicino momsaxurebis gaumj obeseba, gaaCaRes adgil obrivi kriminalis winaaRmdeg brzola, xolo meore mxriv brzola gamoucxa des ew. *dasavl ur faseul obebs-* (akrzal es internet kafeebi da restornebi), nacvlad imisa, rom Razas seqtorSi aemaRI ebinaT cxovrebis done (seqtorSi ukiduresad Raribi mosaxleoba cxovrobs, ara aqvTel ementarul i sayofacxovrebo pirobebi, garda amisa aris erT-erTi yvelaze mWidrod dasaxlebul i regioni: 2008 wl is monacemebiT 1 kv. km-ze cxovrobs daaxleobiT naxevari milioni adamiani. gaeros adamianis ufl ebebis dacvis umaRI esi komisari meri robinsoni SeSfoTebul i iyo Razas seqtorSi cxovrebis dabal i doniT da adamianis ufl ebebis dacvis mxriv srul i ganukiTxaobis gamo), aaSenes iaraRis qarxnebi, iaraRis sawyobebi, miwisqueSa samxedro bazebi, saiduml o gvirabebi egviptis mimarTul ebiT, saidanac xdeboda iaraRisa da saomari aRWurvil obis aral egal uri importi.

2007 wl is 19 seqtembers israel is mTavrobam Razas seqtori monaTla *borotebis RerZad-*, amis mizezi gaxda is saraketo Tavdasxmebi, romel sac *hamasi* permanenturad axorciel ebda israel is qal aqebis winaaRmdeg.

2008 wl is 19 ivniss egviptis Suamavl obiT Sewyda samxedro ierisebi. hamasma oficial urad ganacxada israel is samxedro teritoriebze saraketo ierisebis Sewyveta, samagierod israel i dapirida, rom moxsnida Razas seqtorze bl okadas. dapirispirebul

mxareebis Soris gaformda 6 Tviāni samSvidobo SeTanxmeba, romel sac vada 2008 wl is 19 dekembers gauvida.

orive mxaris mizani, moepovebinaT simSvide da Tavidan aecil ebinaT saxedro dapirispireba naadrevi aRmoCnda. 2008 wl is 4 noembers israel is armia SeiWra Razas seqtorSi da mokl a hamasis mebrZol i daiar al -bal ahi.

2008 wl is 18 dekembers *hamasma* oficial urad ganaxada, rom israel i ar asrul ebda samSvidobo SeTanxmebas da gzas uRobavda seqtorSi humanitarul organizaciebs. israel i bl okadis mizezs imiT xsnida, rom *hamasis* saxedro infrastruqturis samizne misi qal aqebi iyo.

e.w. *`Zal ismieri mSvidoba-* daarRvia hamasma, rodesac sahaero ierisebi mitana mezobel qal aqebze neivotsa da aSkel onze, Semdeg 40 kil ometriT daSorebul punqtebze qal aq berSevadan.

israel is Tavdacvis ministrma ehud barakma miRo Razas seqtorSi SeWris gadawyvetil eba, mizezad ki daasaxel a, rom 2009 wl is Teberval is mosal odnel saparl amento arCevnebis dros israel s swirdeba mSvidoba da usafrTxoebis garantiebi (2009 w. arCevnebze baraki kenWs iyris premier-ministris Tanamdebobaze) *`movida dro mSvidobisTvis brZol isa-* _ ganaxada barakma.

saxedro operacia dagegmil iqna Tavdacvis ministr ehud barakisa da general uri Stabis meTauris gabi aSkenazis mier. israel ma hamass wauyena 48 saaTiani ul timatumi, winaaRmdeg SemTxvevaSi emuqreboda SeWriT, magram ul timatumi dairRva 24 saaTiT adre, hamasis moul odnel i sahaero dartyiT; rogorc cans, maT daswreba amj obines da **blitz krig**--iT apirebdnen xel sayrel i poziciebis dakavebas. 27 dekembers israel is Tavdacvis armiam Razas seqtorSi daiwyo saxedro operacia *`tyviebis wvima-*, roml is mizani iyo *hamasis* infrastruqturis ganadgureba, israel is teritoriaze saraketo dartyebis Sewyveta da usafrTxoebis dacva. am saxedro operaciam gaamwvava viTareba pal estina-israel is konfliqtis zonaSi.

sahaero Seteva daiwyo 2008w. 28 dekembers, 100 tona bombi Camoyares seqtorSi.

israel is sahaero Zal ebma gaanadgures 40 saiduml o gvirabi, romelic Razas seqtors egviptesTan akavSirebda, ganadgurebul i iqna al -aksas tel eviziis sadguri (al -aksa `hamasis- oficial uri tel evizia). Razas seqtoridanac ganxorciel da dartyebi, hamasis sainformacio xel mZRvanel ma maSal ma pal estinel ebs mouwoda `inTifadasaken- israel is winaaRmdeg (inTifada- _ arabul i sityvaa da niSnavs, sal aSqrod wasvl as, gal aSqrebas, ase ewodeba israel sa da pal estinel ebs Soris Setakebebsa da demostraciebs,pirveli inTifada mimdinareobda 1987_1993wl ebSi, meore 2000 wel s e.w. `al aksas" inTifada). 2008w. 29 dekembers israel is armiam Razas seqtorSi dabomba isl amuri universiteti aTasobiT pal estinel i ltolvili moawya da egviptis sazRvars, egviptel ma sazRvris damcvel ebma Seikaves ltolvil Ta tal Ra aiZules ukan gabrunebul iyvnen. egviptis prezidentma husni mubaraqma ganacxada, rom araviTar SemTxvevaSi, israel is masobrivi sahaero Setevis drosacki ar gaxsnida egviptesa da Razas Soris arsebul sazRvars. sazRvris gaxsna Seqmnida imis saSiSroebas, rom Razas seqtori moswydeboda md. iordanes dasavl eT napirs.



husni mubaraqi da nikol a sarkozi

Seqmnili situaciidan gamosavl is povnis pirveli nabiji axlo aRmosavl eTSi `mSvidobis emisrad" wodebul ma egviptem gadadga, egviptis prezidentma husni mubaraqma da safrangeTis prezidentma nikol a sarkozim SeimuSaves erToblivi samSvidobo gegma, romelic iTval iswinebda dauyovnebliv cecxl is Sewyvetas, humanitarul i koridoris gaxsnas. sabrZolo pauza gamoyenebul i unda yofil iyo grZel vadian samSvidobo SeTanxmebaze muSaobisaTvis, magram mxareebma uari ganacxades am gegmis Sesrul ebaze. 2009w. 5 ianvars gaerom mouwoda mxareebc cecxl is Sewyvetisaken, moiTxoves

gaekeTebinaT humanitarul i koridori. 2009 wl is 7 ianvars israel is mxare daTanxmda cecxl is droebiT Sewyvetas da humanitarul i koridoris gaxsnas, magram SeTanxmeba 15 wuTSi dairRva. 2009 wl is 9 ianvars gaeros uSiSroebis sabWom miiRo 1860-e rezol ucia, romelic iTval iswinebda dauyovnebl iv cecxl is Sewyvetas da israel is Seiararebul i Zal ebis ukandaxevas, humanitarul i koridoris gaxsnas, saerTaSoriso organizaciebis aqtiur Carevas krizisis daZl evaSi, uSiSroebis sabWom srul i mxardaWera gamoucxada egviptis samoqmedo gegmas konfli qtis mSvidobiani gziT mogvarebisatvis.

gaerom imedi gamoTqva, rom ori demokratiuli qveyana israel i da palestina SeZl ebs mSvidobian Tanacxovrebas. rezol ucias 15 saxel mwifodan mxari dauwira 14-ma. aSS-m Tavi Seikava rezol uciaze xel is mowerisagan. amerikis saxel mwifo mdivnis kondol iza raisis ganmartebiT: *`amerika upirvel es yovl isa dael odeba egviptis samSvidobo gegmas, Tumca miesal meba gaeros nabij ebs mdgomareobis eskal aciis Tavidan asacil ebl ad.* eqspertebi varaudoben, rom aSS am rezol ucias vetos daadebda, magram *`sionistebis-* (*`sionizmi*" aRmocenda 1885 wel s, rodesac qal aq venaSi naTan birnbaumma daarsa Jurnal i, roml is furcl ebze mimdinareobda mi zannimarTuli agitacia sionSi, dRevandel i israel Si, *`ebrael Ta erovnul i keris*" Seqmnis Sesaxeb) mxardamWerma amerikam gadamwyvet momentSi rogorc Cans, angariSi gauwia arabul samyaros. aSS-s qmedebas israel Si uaryofiti reaqciebi mohyva.

evropis qveynebsi gaimarTa israel is mxardamWeri aqciebi. gansakuTrebit masobrivi xasiaTi miiRo gamosvl ebma SveicariaSi, avstriaSi, germaniaSi, israel Si, bul gareTSi, aSS-Si da a.S.

`sol idaroba israel s! Sewydes hamasis terori- _ am l ozungi T, ebrael Ta mxardasaWerad 2009wl is 11 ianvars moewyo aqcia germaniis dedaqal aq berl inSi, aqcia gaimarTa aseve miunxenSi (1500-mde demonstranti). germaniis prezidentma srul i pasuxismgebl oba

daakisra hamass ganviTarebul i movl enebis gamo. *`israel is mTavroba wl ebis ganmavl obaSi cdil obs gaaTavisufl os pal estinis avtonomiis mcxovrebl ebi terorisagan-* _ ganacxada man.

germaniis kancl eri angel a merkeri tel efoniT esaubra israel is premier-ministr ehud ol merts da mdgomareobis eskal aciaSi daadanaSaul a *hamasi*. es bral deba *`hamasis-* mimarT gaakritika germaniis social -demokratiul i partiis zogierTma warmomadgenel ma.

parizSi moewyo 12 aTasiani aqcia. safrangeTis prezidentma nikol a sarkozi neutral ur pozicias dasjerda da damnaSaved mi iCnia orive mxare.

mxareebis cecxl is Sewyvetisaken mouwoda aseve romis papma benediqte XVI-m. amerikis mxardaWera cal saxaa israel is mimarT, eqsprezidentma j orj buSma *hamass* mouwoda teroris Sewyvetisaken. *"hamasi daupirispirda avtonomiis xel mZRvanel obas, pal estinel ebi daxmarebisaTvis arabul qveynebs sTxoven, arabul ma samyarom Tavistavze unda aiRos pal estinis dacva-* _ ganacxada amerikis saxel mwifo mdivanma kondol iza raisma.



barak obama aSS-s
prezidenti

moqal qeebi-.

amerikis prezidentma barak obamam inauguraciande erTi kviriT adre gakeTebul gancxadebaSi kidev erTxel daadastura, rom is ar gadauxvevs buSis administraciis mier arCeul i politikuri kursidan, es exeba axl o aRmosavl eTsac, man srul i mxardaWera gamoucxada israel s. *`me vfiqrob, yvel a qveyanas aqvs ZiriTadi principi, daicvas Tavisi*

oficial urma ruseTma Tavi Seikava mkveTri gancxadebebisgan, mas neutral uri pozicia uWiravs, radgan kargi urTierToba aqvs rogorc israel Tan, aseve *hamasTan* (rogorc cnobilia, *`hamasma-* saqarTvel oSi mimdinare agvistos movl enebis dros oficial urad dauWira mxari ruseTis gadawyetil ebas samxreT oseTisa da

afxazeTis aRiarebis Taobaze). aRsaniSnavia, rom ruseTi Sedis axl o aRmosavl eTis konfliqtis daregul irebis e.w. kvartetSi (ruseTi, aSS, evrokavSiri, gaero).

konfliqtTan dakavSirebiT arabul samyaroSi Camoyal ibda ori banaki: irani, siria, hizbalahi _ roml ebmac oficial urad dauwires mxari hamass, xol o meore banakSi Sedian egipte, saudis arabeTi da iordania, roml ebmac mouwodes israel s Seewyita sabrZol o operacia.

arabul i qveynebis dedaqal aqebSi gaimarTa masobrivi demonstraciebi, monawil eebi sTxovdnen egiptis, iordaniis, siriis mTavrobebs protestis niSnad gaewyitaT yovel gvare urTierToba israel is mTavrobaTan.

am konfliqtSi irani saerTaSoriso damnaSaved miicnevs israel sa da amerikas da moiTxovs maT dasjas. amis Sesaxeb sasul iero pirebma yumidan (iranis religii centri) special uri mimarTva gaugzavnes gaeros uSiSroebis sabWos. iran's prezidentma ahmad neJadma 8 ianvars gakeTebul gancxadebaSi mosaxl eoba mouwoda *`wminda omisaken-* (jihadisaken) da sruli mxardaWera aRuTqva hamass. *`dro movida sionistur rejims pasuxi movTxovot-* _ ganacxada man. am gancxadebaTan



aiatola ali xamenei

dakavSirebiT iran's politikur wreebSi ar iyo erTsul ovneba: *`irans ar aqvs ufl eba samxedro Seteva wamoiwyos israel is wiinaaRmdeg da xel yos misi suvereniteti*" _ ganacxada iran's saxel mwifo tel viziasTan micemul interviuSi iran's sul ierma liderma aiatola seid ali xameneim (iran's sul ieri lideria 1989 wl idan).

israel's oficial uri wyaroebiT, *hamas*'s mier cecxl is gaxsna waqezebuli da mxardaWerili iyo iran's mier, ise rogorc Tavis droze mxari dauwira man *`hizbal ahs-* libanSi. politikosebi

xedaven saSiSroebas, rom SeiZl eba es gaxdes safuZvel i iransa da israel s Soris aSkara dapirispirebisa.

oficial urma siriam israel s mouwoda cecxli is Sewyvetisaken. maTi azriT, am fonze SeuZl ebel ia mSvidobiani mol aparakebis gagrZel eba. amiT isini kars Caketaven ara marto pal estinasTan konfliqtis mogvarebis Tval sazrisiT, aramed es gamoiwvevs *`mSvidobis karis-* sabol oo daxurvas mTel arabul samyarosTan. siriis aseTi aqtiuri mxardaWera hamasis mimarT ganapiroba iman rom mas surs 1967 wl is 6 dRiani omis dros dakargul i teritoriis dabruneba (siriis gol anis maRl obi).

2009 wl is 8 ianvars *`hizbal ahma-* (*`hizbal ahis"* _ oficial uri saxel wodebaa_ "hizbal ah_as_sa'vra al _isl amia fi l ubnan_ l ibanSi isl amuri revol uciis al ahis partia.igi 1984 wel s daarsda iranis sul ieri l ideris xomeinis xel SewyobiT, Mmis mizans warmoadgenda isl amuri revol uciis eqsporti mezobel qveynebSi (isl amuri revol ucia 1979 wel s moxda iranSi). partia 1992 wl idan Sesul ia l libanis parlamentSi ukavia 14 adgili da akontril ebs mTel samxreT l libans, misi general uri mdivania nasral ahi. samxreT l libanidan israel s cecxli i gauxsna da dabomba, amiT Crdil oet israel Si mdebare qal aqi naharija moswyda ierusal ims. 14 ianvars ki man oficial urad gamoacxada meore frontis gaxsna, magram l libanis prezidentma miSel sul eimanma gaakeTa ganaxadeba, rom l libani ar apirebda konfliqtSi Carevas. *`israel i am omSi damarcxda, man yvel a resursi amowura-* _ ganacxada man.

Turqetis premier-ministrma rej ef Taif erdoRanma gaakritika israel i da misi samxedro operacia *`adamianis ufl ebebis Sel axvad miCnia-*. iordaniis mTavrobam mouwoda israel s Seewyvitada udanaSaul o mosaxleobis xocva-Jl eta. iordaniis samxedroebma cecxlic ki gauxsnes israel is Zal ebs, Tumca es oficial urma amanma ar daadastura.

egiptem israel ic daadanaSaul a da hamasic. neutral uri poziciis gamo, zogierTma isl amurma qveyanam, maT Soris iranma, egipte oficial urad daadanaSaul a `danaSaul Si monawi l eobaSi-.

siriam da katarma mouwoda arabul i qveynebis l igas Razas seqtorSi Zal ebis mobil izaciisaken, amaze uari ganacxades egviptem, saudis arabeTma da sxva arabul ma qveynebma. miuxedavad ahmad neJadis (iranis prezidenti) da pal estinis erovnul i administraciis winaaRmdegobisa arabul i qveynebis l igis samitze (gaimarTa quveiTSi 2009 w. 16 ianvars) mowveul i iqnen israel is warmomadgenl ebi. mol aparakebaze ganxil ul i iqna hamasis mier warmodgenil i xuT punqtiani gegma cecxl is SewyvetasTan dakavSirebiT. gegmis mixedviT, hamasi kistrul obs val debul ebas, rom Sewyvets saraketo dartyebs israel is mimarTul ebiT, israel is j arebma erTi kviris ganmavl obaSi unda datovon konfl iqtis zona, sazRvari unda gaixsnas da moxdes evropel i da egiptel i damkvirvebl ebisa da Turqi mesazRvreebis Cayeneba, am teritoriis gakontrol eba (igul isxmeba Razas seqtori da mdinare iordanes dasavl eTi napiri) unda moxdes pal estinis erovnul i administraciis mier, vidre *faThi* da *hamasi* erTobl iv mTavrobas daakompl eqtebdnen. (*faThi*- moTxovniT saparl amento da saprezidento arCevnebi unda Catardes erTdroul ad da vinaidan amJamindel i parl amenti 2006 wel s oTxi wl is vadiT iqna arCeul i, amis gamo mahmud 'abbass SeuZl ia saprezidento mandati gaagrZel os erTi wl is vadiT. mas ufl ebamosil ebis vada amoewura 2009 wl is 9 ianvars). mexuTe muxl i exeba cecxl is Sewyvetas erTi wl is vadiT ganvitarebul i movl enebidan gamomdinare SesaZl ebel ia zavis gagrZel eba. Tavdapirvel ad israel is mxarem gegma uaryo da intensiuri samxedro SetevebiT upasuxa. ierisi mitana saavadmyofoebeze da gaeros misiis Senobaze Razas seqtorSi, mogvianebiT Tanxmoba ganacxada da 17 ianvars mxareebS Soris cecxl i oficial urad Sewyda. prognozi, rom konfl iqti barak obamas inauguraciande dasrul deboda gamarTI da. quveiTSi

gamarTul arabul i qveynebis l iderebis Sexvedraze egviptis prezidentis husni mubaraqisa da siriis prezidentis baSar al - asadis xel mZRvanel obiT SemuSavebul iqna 11 punqtiani gegma, romelic iTval iswinebs Razas regionSi bl okadis moxsnas. baSar al -asadma moiTxova israel is `terroristul saxel mwifod- aRiareba. saudis arabeTis mefem abdal ahma 750 milioni evro gamouyo omis Sedegad dazaral ebul Razas seqtors, xolo katariki 250 milioni dol ariT daexmara.



“Razas sasakl ao”

israel is samxedro nawil ebma 22 dRis ganmavl obaSi unda datovos Razas seqtori. 3 kvirian dapirispirebas Seewira 1300 pal estinel i mSvidobiani moqal qe, 5300-mde ki daSavda (israel is mxares daiRupa 10 jariskaci da 3 moqal aqe).

Oomis Sedegebis Sefasebisas eqspertTa mosazrebebi orad gaiyo: erTi nawil is azriT,omidan gacil ebiT ukeTesi Sedegi *hamasma* miRo, israel is mizani sabol ood gaenadgurebina misi infrastruqtura ganuxorciel ebel i darCa, *hamasma* SeiaraRebis maragi da sabrZolo banakebi mainc SeinarCuna, arc mis cocxal Zal as ganucdia didi danaklisi, omSi daRupul Ta mesamedi pal estinel i mSvidobiani moqal aqea. maTi azriT, israel is mxarem faqtobrivad waago sainformacio omi, ver moaxdina cexli is koordinacia da xSir SemTxvevaSi maTi msxverpli pal estinis mSvidobiani mosaxleoba iyo, Sedegad israel ma saerTaSoriso sazogadoebis uaryofiti reaqcia daimsaxura da daeca misi xelisuflebis reitingi, rac albaT aisaxeba sapaflamento arCevnebSi.

EeqspertTa meore nawil i fiqrobs, rom israel ma nawil obriv Seasrul a Tavisi amocana, gaanadgura *hamasis* infrastruqturis udidesi nawil i, rac mTavaria egyptis mimarTul ebiT arsebul i saiduml o gvirabebi, saidanac hamasi axdenda iaraRis (ZiriTadad rusul i da Cinuri warmoebis) aral egal ur imports. israel ma didi ziani miayena *hamasis* xel mZRvanel cocxal Zal as. operaciis Sedegad daiRupa usafrTxoebis samsaxuris xel mZRvanel i ismail al _jabri, central uri samsaxuris ufrosi abu ahmad_aSuri, Sinagan saqmeTa ministri said siami Tavis oTx col Tan da Svil ebTan erTad da uamravi sxva maRal i rangis warmomadgenel i. Razas saeqtorSi aikrZal a yovel gvari iaraRis Setana, roml is kontrol i Tavis Tavze aiRo evrokavSirma.



mahmud abbasi
pal estinis lideri

Oomma garkveul wil ad dadebiTi Sedegebi moutana pal estinis erovnul administracias, mahmud 'abasma saprezidento vada 1 wl iT gaixanrZl iva (saprezidento vada amoewura 2009wl is 9 ianvars), amiT ki dro moigo, vinaidan am Sedegebis fonze mas arCevnebSi srul i fiasko el oda. Aabasma, rogorc zomierma liderma didi saerTaSoriso mxardaWera moipova, gansakuTrebiT aSS_s mxridan. inauguraciidan meore dResve barak obama tel efoniT daukavSiorda abbas da yovel gvari daxmareba aRuTqva. evrokavSirma srul i mzadyofna gamoTqva daiwyos aRdgeniT samuSaoebi Razas seqtorSi, magram is yovel gvar TanamSroml obas gamoricxavs *hamasTan*, rogorc teroristul organizaciasTan.

sakiTxavia j er dasrul da Tu ara dapirispireba, *hamasi* mxol od 18 Tvian samSvidobo xel Sekrul ebas Tanxmdeba. tradicia isev ar dairRva da konfli qti droebiT gaiyina. savaraudod, *hamasi* isev gaagrZel ebs partizanul brZol ebs da israel is usafrTxoebis probl ema ver gadaiWreba, gansakuTrebiT mis samxreT raionebSi. israel is qmedebebma kidev ufro gaaZl iera mis mimarT agresia

arabul qveynebsi, gansakuTrebiT radikal ur isl amur organizaciebsi, maT am konfliqts `Razas sasakl ao" uwodes.

miranda baSel eiSviI i

Kkonfliqti samxreT kavkasiaSi da iran is pozicia



KsamxreT kavkasia evropaziiis damakavSirebeli umniSvnelovanesi strategiuli regionia. civi omis dasrulebis da bipolaruli sistemis dasliserT-erTi Sedegi iyo regionebis mniSvnelobis amaRleba. civi omis periodSi samxreT kavkasiis regionis sabWota kavSiris SemadgenlobaSi Sedioda. 1991 wels, sabWota kavSiris dasliserdegad, samxreT kavkasiaSi sami suverenuli saxel mwi fo Camoyalibda:

saqarTvel o, Aazerbaj ani da somxeTi. XX saukunis 90-ian wl ebSi, zemoTqmul i geopol itikuri cvl il ebebis Sedegad, am sam qveyanasa da iseT regionul aqtorebs, rogor ebicaa Turqeti, irani da ruseTi da aseve regionisgareTa Zal ebs Soris rogorc TanamSroml obis, aseve dapirispirebis farTo perspeqtivebi Sei qmna.

Kkavkasia msofl io geopol itikaSi gansakuTrebul i mniSvnel obiT sargebl obs. Amis naTel i dadasturebaa isic, rom samxreT oseTis krizisma dauyovnebl iv gamoiwvia farTo saerTaSoriso gamoxmaureba, msofl ios yuradReba kvl av am strategiul i regionisken miapyro da ruseTisa da dasavl eTis dapirispirebis mizezi gaxda.

kavkasiaSi arsebul i vitarebis gaTval iswinebiT, sakmaod mniSvnel ovania ganvixil oT iran is pozicia sparsul i presis masal ebis mixedvit. cnobil ia, rom irani am regionSi saukuneebis ganmavl obaSi aqtiur politikas atarebda. samxreT oseTis konfl iqtis Semdeg gamoqveynebul statiebSi iranel i eqspertebi yuradRebas amaxvil eben sxvadasxva sakiTxze, magal iTad: konfl iqtis geopol itikuri da geoekonomikuri mizezebi; ruseTis miznebi am konfl iqtSi, konfl iqtis gavlena iran is sagareo politikaze da a.S. yvel a eqsperti (val i quze gar qal eji, doqtor ali amidi _ saerTaSoriso urTierTobebis mkvl evari ispahanis universitetSi; doqtori bahram amir ahmadiani) erTxmad miuTitebs agvistos movl enebis saerTaSoriso mniSvnel obaze. mag.: doqtor amidis azriT, Tamamad SeiZl eba iTqvas, rom 2001 wl is 11 seqtembris teraqtis, 2001w. avRaneTSi Tal ibebis ganadgurebis da 2003w. eraySi sadam huseinis reJimis damxobis Semdeg, kavkasiis konfl iqti yvel aze mniSvnel ovani saerTaSoriso movl enaa, romel mac bevri ram Secval a aramxol od regional ur, aramed saerTaSoriso urTierTobebis doneze.

sabWoTa kavSiris daSl is Semdeg Sei qmna SesaZl ebl oba iransa da regionis qveynebs Soris ormxrivi pidapiri urTierTobebis damyarebisatvis. Tumca isic unda aRiniSnos, rom iran is civi

urTierToba dasavl eTTan da gansakuTrebiT, amerikasTan dapirispireba, aseve iranisi negatiuri damokidebul eba natos aRmosavl eTiT gafarToebisadmi, rasac is Tavisi erovnuli usafrTxoebisaTvis saSiSad miicnevs _ es yvel aferi ganapirobebs Teiranis ufro met daaxl oebas moskovTan. Tumca doqtor amir ahmadi aRniSnavs, rom iranisi roli kavkasiaSi ufro politikuri da ekonomikuria, vidre samxedro.

vali quze garqal eji Tavisi statiaSi "samxreT oseTis konfliqti da ruseTis agresia saqarTvel osadmi" yuradRebas amaxvil ebs ruseTis miznebsa da kavkasiaSi mis mier gatarebul politikaze: samxreT kavkasiar ruseTisaTvis strategiuli da geopolitikuri Tval sazrisiT didi mniSvneloba aqvs. moskovi gamudmebiT cdil obda da cdil obsar dakargos Tavisi hegemonia am regionze. aqedan gamomdinare, ruseTi bololo 17 wli is ganmavl obaSi Tavisi urTierTobebis gansamtkiceblad azerbaijantan, saqarTvel osTan da somxeTTan sxvadasxva xerxebis iyenebda. ruseTi, sadac XX s-is 90-ian wlebsi ekonomikuri krizisi iyo, regionSi sabwoTa kavSiris memkvidreobis dasacavad da Tavisi gavl enis sferos Sesanarcuneblad saukeTeso gza deTnokonfliqtebis waqezebasa da waxal ise bas Tvlida. amdenad, pirvel etapze ruseTi Tavisi samxedro mxardaWeriT separatistebisadmi uzrunvel yofda maT gamarjvebasa da usafrTxoebas. kreml i Semdgom periodSi "neitraluri Suamavli" rols asrul ebda, xolo bolos, mxareebis Soris mSvidobis damcveli iyo da ra Tqma unda, arcerTi pozituri nabij ar gadaudgams konfliqtebis mosagvareblad.

samxreT oseTis konfliqtis mizezebs da ruseTis miznebs farTod ganxilavs aseve doqtor ali amidi, ispaniis universitetis saerTasoris urTierTobebis profesori, Tavisi statiaSi: "saqarTvel os konfliqtis saerTasoris mizezebi da misi gavl ena iranisi erovnuli interesebze". is aRniSnavs, rom bololo periodSi regionis qveynebis miswrafebam evroatli antikur struqturebSi integraciisaken, saqarTvel osa da azerbaijanis

gamosvl am "xal xTa usafrTxoebis kavSiridan" da "suamis kavSiris" Seqmnam, gansakuTrebiT ki saqarTvel oSi momxdarma "vardebis revol uciam", ruseTis pol itika am qveynebis mimarT ufro agresiu l i gaxada.

vl adimer putinis xel isufl ebaSi mosvl is Semdeg ruseTma ver Seasusta SeerTebul i Statebis hegemonoba da krem l i sxvadasxva gziT cdil obda amerikis gaZevebas Tavisi tradiciul i geopol itikuri gavl enis sferoebidan, romel sac "axl o sazRvargareTi" uwoda.

ruseTis Careva samxreT oseTis konfl iqtSi, misi mwvave reaqcia aRmosavl eTiT natos gafarToebisa da saraketo TavdacviTi sistemis SeqmnasTan dakavSirebiT imis maCvenebel ia, rom ruseTs surs iyos wesrigis Semqmnel i da ara sxvis mier gansazRvrul i wesebis Semsrul ebel i. amasTanave, agvistos omma ruseTs xel sayrel i pirobebi Seuqmna imisaTvis, rom ganemtkicebina Tavisi poziciebi am strategiul ad mniSvnel ovan regionSi. kavkasiis regioni real urad warmoadgens ZiriTad "karibWes" ruseTisaTvis msou l iosTan urTierTobaSi. am "karibWis" daketva ki ruseTisaTvis niSnavs ekonomikuri, pol itikuri da strategiul i karis daketvas.

ruseTma farTomasStabiani samxedro intervenciIT samxreT oseTsi moaxdina Zal is demonstrireba, naTI ad aCvena, rom mniSvnel ovani Zal aa kavkasiis geopol itikur sivrceSi, amasTanave seriozul i gafrTxileba misca regionis antirusul i ganwyobil ebis qveynebs. real urad, ruseT-saqarTvel os samxedro konfl iqtis aris nawil i im axal i geopol itikuri dapirispirebisa, romel ic momaval Si kidev ufro gamoikveTeba.

ruseT-saqarTvel os konfl iqtis geoekonomikuri mniSvnel obac hqonda. am omiT krem l ma dasavl eTs daanaxa, rom regioni, romel ic evropas energoresursebis derefnad sWirdeba, arastabil uria da amdenad, ar warmoadgens usafrTxo gzas dasavl eTis miznebis real izebisaTvis. Sesabamisad, Tu dasavl eTi energoresursebis

transportirebis axal i gzebis gegmas ver ganaxorciel ebs, aRar eqneba ZI ieri ekonomikuri berketebi moskovze gavl enis mosaxdenad.

aRsaniSnavia, rom kavkasiis konfliqtis Sedegad ganviTarebul movl enebis xSirad axasiaTeben, rogorc axal i civi omis dawyebi niSans. aq ismis kiTxva: aris Tu ara amiTvis real uri pirobebi? iran el i eqspertis, doqtor al i amidis azri ramdenadme ewinaaRmdegeba axal i civi omis dawyebis Teorias.

1. civi omi meore msofli io omis dasrul ebis Semdeg daiwyo da or ideol ogiurad dapirispirebul banaks Soris mimdinareobda (sabWoTa kavSiri _ aSS). Tanamedrove pirobebSi ki konkurent saxel wifoebis ideol ogiuri winaaRmdegobis sakiTxi ar udgaT, arc regional ur da arc saerTaSoriso sferoSi. dRevandel viTarebaSi yvel aze aqtual uri ekonomikuri interesebia da mxol od Semdeg modis politikuri da usafrTxoebis sakiTxebi.
2. erT-erTi mTavari faqtori, ramac Seasusta ssrk-is politikuri da ekonomikuri ZI iereba da is daSI amde miyvana, iyo zustad civi omis periodSi dasavl eTTan da pirvel rigSi, amerikastan gamal ebul i SeiaraRebis Sejibri. axl andel i ruseTi, istoriul i gamocdil ebiT, ar gadadgams aseT nabij s, radganac aseT konkurenciaSi Cabmistvis saWiro SesaZI ebl obebi da finansuri wyaroebi ar gaaCnia. isic gasaTval iswinebel ia, rom amjerad ruseTis federacias ar hyavs iseTi ZI ieri mokavSireebi, roml ebic moskovTan erTad wavl en dasavl eTTan axal i politikuri da ekonomikuri dapirispirebis riskze.
3. aSS, roml istvisac msofli io ekonomikurma krizisma metad mZime Sedegebi moitana da romel sac aseve probl emebi aqvs sagareo politikasi _ avRaneTSi, eraySi, axl o aRmosavl eTis konfliqtSi da iseT saerTaSoriso sakiTxebSi, rogoric aa iran is birTvul i programa, aRar aris dainteresebul i gaxsnas

ruseTTan dapirispirebis fronti axal i civi omis fargl ebSi, rac uzarmazar finasur danaxarj ebsac gamoiwvevs.

4. evropis qveynebic, roml ebic mniSvnel ovan rol s asrul eben dasavl eT-aRmosavl eTis da gansakuTrebiT amerika-ruseTis urTierTobebSi, ruseTTan ekonomikuri da komerciuli urTierTdamokidebul ebis mzard pirobebSi, ar arian momxre axal i civi omis dawyebisa.

isic aRsaniSnavia, rom ruseTis ZiriTadi mizani ar yofil a arc axal i civi omis dawyeba da arc dasavl eTis politikur, ekonomikur da usafrTxoebis interesebze FSesaZl o an faqtobrivi damuqreba. es warmoadgenda, pirvel rigSi, amerikel ebis gafrTxil ebas da maT mowodebas, ecnoT ruseTis, rogorc regional uri da msofi io Zal is roli, da gaiTval iswinon am qveynis interesebi. amdenad, kavkasiis konfliqtTan dakavSirebiT dRes arsebul viTarebaSi ruseTsa da amerikas Soris axal i civi omis dawyebaze saubari, naCqarevad SeiZl eba CaiTval os. dReisaTvis ruseT-dasavl eTis an ruseT-amerikis mimarTebaSi saubaria mxol od Sesazl o politikur an ekonomikur sanqciebze. civi omis dawyebis Teoria ki ufro real uri gaxdeba krizisis gaxangrZl ivebisa da gansakuTrebiT, aRmosavl eT evropaSi saraketo Tavdacviti sistemis gegmis ganxorciel ebis pirobebSi.

rogorc ukve aRiniSna, kavkasiis konfliqtis umTavres mizezad ekonomikuri faqtori iTvl eba. es sakiTxi da iranis pozicia amasTan dakavSirebiT naTl ad aris ganxil ul i n. teroganovis [eqsperti iranis sakiTxebSi, moRvaweobs israel Si] statiebSi, sadac is am konfliqtis umTavres safuZvl ad miicnevs energoresursebis miwodebaze kontrol is mopovebisaTvis brZol as. grandiozul i gegmis gansaxorciel ebl ad SemuSavebul i iqna cnobili proeqti "Nabucco", romelic iTval iswinebda bunebrivi airis miwodebas central uri aziidan, kaspiis zRviT evropaSi. ganviTarebul i movl enebis Semdeg, irani SeiZl eba ganxil ul iqnas al ternatiul gzad navTobis da gaxis gatanisaTvis msofi io bazrebisken

[evropaSi]. aseT pirobebSi ki, iran is pozicia samxreT oseTis konfliqtis mimarT kidev ufro mniSvnel ovania.

SamxreT oseTSi saomari moqmedebebis dawyebidan (2008w. 8 agvisto) iranma frTxili pozicia daikava. mistvis misaRebi iqneboda saqarTvel os konfliqtSi mxari daeWira Tavisi politikuri partnoris _ ruseTisaTvis, magram saxel mwifo moxel eebma gaiTval iswines sakuTari mosaxl eobis erovnuli Semadgenl oba da sawyis etapze mainc, windaxeduli da frTxili gancxadebebi gaakeTes. ruseT-saqarTvel os omis dawyebis Semdeg, pirveli gancxadeba, rac gamoaqveyna iran is isl amuri respublikis oficial urma sainformacio saagentom _ "IRNA" (11 agvistos), es iyo Tbil isSi iran is sael Cos mier gakeTebuli gancxadeba, rom irani ar isurvebda konfliqtis Semdgom eskal acias.

iran is isl amuri respublikis sagareo saqmeTa saminstros pres-mdivnma h. qaSqavim gaakeTa oficial uri gancxadeba, romelic Seexeboda kavkasiis SeiaraRebul konfliqtis, sadac man aRniSna: "iran is pozicia saqarTvel os krizisTan dakavSirebit neutral uria".

agvistos movl enebis Semdeg saqarTvel oSi vizitit imyofeboda iran is sagareo saqmeTa ministri manuCebr moTaqi. saqarTvel os garda is ewvia da Sexvedrebi gamarTa azebaijanis, somxeTis, ruseTis da germaniis oficial ur pirebTan. iran is sagareo saqmeTa ministrma xazi gausva iran is neutral ur pozicias, kavkasiis konfliqtis mSvidobiani gziT mogvarebisa da regionSi stabil urobisa da usafrTxoebis damyarebis aucil ebl obas.

iran is isl amuri respublikis prezidentma mahmud ahmadineJadma 28 agvistos, duSambeSi avRaneTisa tajikeTis oficial ur pirebTan Sexvedrisas (Sanxais TanamSromlobis organizaciis sxdomis fargl ebSi) Riad dauWira mxari ruseTs da miuTiTa, am konfliqtis formirebaSi ucxo qveynebis rol ze. manve bol o movl enebis mizezad daasaxel a erTpol usianoba da zeregional uri Careva. ahmadineJadma konfliqtis mogvarebis mTavar pirobadi miCnia:

pativiscema kanonisa da samarTianobisadmi, araregionaluri Zal ebis mier regionis saqmeebSi Carevaze uaris Tqma da regionis xal xebisa da saxel mwifoebis mier konfliqtis erTmaneTSi mogvareba.

miuxedavad aseTi gancxadebebisa, iranisi prezidentma Jurnal istebis kiTxvaze, aRiarebs Tu ara irani momaval Si, ruseTis msgavsad, samxreT oseTisa da afxazeTis damoukidebl obas, pirdapiri pasuxis gacemas Tavi aarida da isev miuTita regionSi ucxo Zal ebis da MmaT Soris, sionistebis aqtiur moqmedebaze.

aRsaniSnavia, rom iranSi opoziciis warmomadgenl ebma gaakritikes ahmadineJadis pozicia da ganacxades: "iseT pirobebSi, roca ruseTs ar SeuZl ia gavl ena moaxdinos gaeros usafrTxoebis sabWos gadawyvetil ebaze iranisi birtvul i programis Taobaze, ar arsebobs aranairi aucil ebl oba, rom iranma ruseTs mxari dauWiros separatizmis waxal isebsi".

iranel i eqspertebis azrit, "miuxedavad imisa, rom ruseT-vaSingtonis daZabul i urTierTobebis Crdil qveS ikl o dasavl eTis zewol am iranze, j er kidev naadrevia vTqvaT, rom bol odroindel ma cvl il ebebma irani probl emebisagan gaaTavisufl a. meore mxriv, es konfliqti SeiZl eba gaxdes mizezi, rom evrokavSirma uSiSroebis sabWosagan imedgacruebis pirobebSi, amerikis meTodi aircios da irans mZime sanqciebi dauwesos uSiSroebis sabWos gverdis avl iT. am SemTxvevaSi, ruseTis maregul irebel i roli (gaeros uSiSroebis sabWoSi) efeqturi aRar iqneba. aqedan gamomdinare, Teirani ruseTTan urTierTobaSi unda iyos windaxeduli da ar unda ganavitaros masTan strategiuli urTierTobei. iranisaTvis yvel aze misaRebia ar Caebas mimdinare politikur dapirispirebaSi, es konfliqti cnos saqarTvel os saSinao sakiTxad da gadadgas nabijebi misi mSvidobiani mogvarebisaTvis, kavkasiuri dipl omatiis fargl ebSi.

kavkasiis konfliqti iranisaTvis imiTac aris mniSvel ovani, rom SeiZl eba mieces, evropasi Tavisi energoresursebis

eqsportirebis Sansi. gansakuTrebiT, maSin roca gaeros usafrTxoebis sabWos sanqciebis gverdis avliT, centraluri evropis zogierTma qveyanam arcTu Soreul warsul Si, miRo zomebi iranის energoresursebis importisaTvis.

bol o periodSi ruseT-ukrainas Soris daZabul i urTierTobebis Sedegad, mniSvnel ovnad Seferxda ukrainის gziT ruseTis energoresursebis eqsporti evropaSi. dasavl eTs ki mkacri zamTris pirobebSi seriozul i probl emebi Seeqmna bunebrivi airiT momaragebis sferoSi. aseTi viTareba, kidev ufro aqtual urs xdis iranის, rogorc energoresursebis al ternatiul i momwodebl is ganxil vis sakiTxs.

dasarul SeiZl eba iTqvas, rom kavkasiaSi Seqmnil ma daZabul ma samxedro pol itikuri situaciამ Sesazl oa iran-ruseTis urTierTobebSi mniSvnel ovani koreqtivebi Seitanos. rogorc ganviTarebul ma movl enebma aCvena, kavkasiaSi nebsmieri SeiaraRebul i konfl iqti gavlenas axdens ara mxol od regionის pol itikur viTarebaze da safrTxes uqmnis navTobის miwodebas azerbaij anidan evropaSi, aramed probl emebს uqmnis “Nabuccos”-s proeqts da dRis wesrigSi ayenebs iranის sakiTxs, rogorc al ternatiul gzas evropaSi navTobisa da bunebrivi airis eqsportisaTvis.

yovel ive zemoTqmul idan gamomdinare, SeiZl eba vivaraudot, rom iranს ar eqneba erTxel da samudamod gamoTqmul i pozicia kavkasiis konfl iqtis mimarT. misi midgoma am sakiTxisadmi Seicvl eba momaval Si ganviTarebul i movl enebის Sesabamisad.

siriisa da ruseTis urTierTobebi dan



2008 wl is agvistoSi saqarTvel oSi mimdi-nare movl enebis dros siria erT-erTi pirevl i iyo im xuTidan saxel mwifodan, romel mac Riad dauWira mxari ruseTs da aRiara afxazeTisa da samxreT oseTis damouki debl oba. Tuki gadvxedavT am ori,

TiTqosda gansxvavaebul i ideol ogiis mqone qveynis urTierTobis istorias, aRniSnul i faqti namdvil ad aRar gamoiwvevs gaocebas.

ruseTsa da sirias Soris mWidro TanamSroml oba sxvadasxva sferoSi siriis arabTaArespubl ikis SeqmnisTanave (1944) damyarda. j er kidev sabWoTa kavSiris dros sirias hqonda misgan dipl omatiuri da samxedro mxardaWera.

sirias mudmivad dapirispirebul i iyo mezobel , qveynebTan. omebi Tu konfl iqtobi, roml ebSic igi monawil eobda qronol ogiurad ase gamoiyureba: 1948-1949 ww pal estinis omi, 1963 wel s - sabrZol o moqmedebebi qurTi meamboxeebis winaaRmdeg, 1967 wel s - eqvsdRiani omi, 1970 wel s iordania-pal estinis omi, 1973 wel s iom-qifuris omi, 1976-1982 ww samoqal aqo omi l ibanSi, 1991 wel s omi sparseTis yureSi. yvel a aRniSnul SemTxvevebSi mas yovel Tvis mxars uWerda ruseTi.

samxedo SeiaraRebis miRebas sabWoTa kavSirisagan siria 1953 wl idan

iwyeb, manamde igi frangi kol onizatorebisgan darCenil iaraRs iyenebda. 1973 wel s, iom-qifuris omis Semdeg, siriis samxedro maragi faqtiurad cariel i iyo, romel ic swored sabWoTaA kavSiris meSveobiT aRidgina. mas Semdeg, rac siriis mokavSiris - egviptis xel isufl ebaSi anvar sadaTi movida da Secval a misi qveynis pol itikuri kursi, siriam regionSi pirvel i adgil i daikava sabWouri iaraRis importSi. 1980 wel s siriasa da ssrk-s Soris daido TanamSroml obis xel Sekrul eba, romel sac efuZneba am ori qveynis dRevandel i urTierTobac.

1991 wl is Semdeg, qveyanaSi arsebul i krizisis gamo, ruseTi iZul ebul i gaxada uari eTqva mokavSireebisTvis iaraRis eqsportze. am periodSi maT samxedro TanamSroml obas epizoduri xasiaTi hqonda. Tanac am droisTvis 1992 wl isTvis siriis val i ruseTisTvis 13 mil iard dol ars Seadgenda. swored am sakiTxTan dakavSirebiT 2005 wel s Sedga mol aparakeba siriis prezidnets, baSar asadsa da vl adimer putins Soris da sabol ood SeTanxmdnen j er kidev ssrk-is dros dagrovil i val is didi nawil is CamoWraze. kerZod, sirias Camoewera 10 mil iardi dol ari. sanacvl od sirias unda gaegrZel ebina ruseTiTvis iaraRis SekveTa. arsebobs meore mosazrebac am faqtTan dakavSirebiT _ ruseTma sirias val i Camoawera, radgan val is gadaxda isedac saTuo iyo.

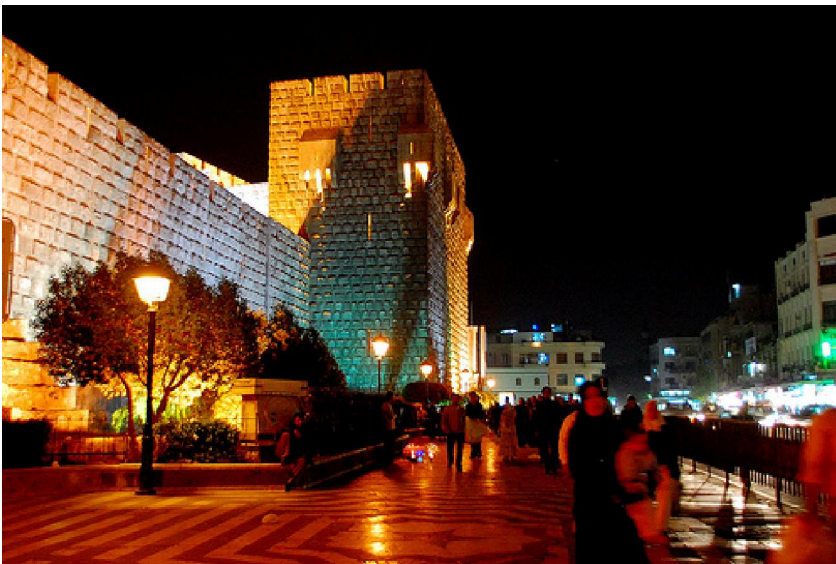


mniSvnel ovania aseve is faqtic, rom ruseTs xmel TaSua zRvaSi erTaderTi dasayrdeni swored siriaSi, tartusis portSi aqvs, sadac ganl agebul ia ruseTis samxedro-sazRvao SeiaraRebis nawil ebi. rogorc cnobil ia, ruseTis

fl otma 2017 wl isTvis unda datovos sevastopol i, eqspertebi miCneven,

rom ruseTis fl otis axal i baza SeaZl oa swored siriis port tartusSi ganTvasdes.

am istoriul i urTierTobebis gaTval iswinebiT, ruseT-siriis samxedro-teqnikuri Tu pol itikuri TanamSroml obis perspeqtivebi marTI ac rom didia,im fonze, rodesac sirias ori Zl ieri mowinaaRmdege hyavs israel isa da TurqeTis saxiT, mas namdvil ad sWirdeba pol itikuri mxardaWera. amas Tan erTvis gol anis maRI obTan dakavSirebul i mougvarebel i sakiTxi, libanis da pal estinis probl emebi rac xSirad amwvebs israel Tan urTierTobas. naTel ia,rom israel is armia samxedro-teqnikuri Tval sazrisiT nebi smier arabul qveyanas aRemateba. am rTul i situaciidan gamomdinare, siria cdil obs Tavisi armiis modernizacias, rac ruseTTan, aseve ukrainasTan da bel orusiasTanac aris dakavSirebul i. sirias ki mezobl ebTan SesaZl o omis SemTxvevaSi SeuZl ia imedi hqondes ruseTis mxridan Tundac pol itikur mxardaWerisa.



rac Seexeba ruseTs, mas sWirdeba mokavSireebi axl o aRmosavl eTSi, sabWoTa kavSirma memkvi-dreobiT datova mokavSireebi, romel Ta axl o urTierToba ruseTTan rogorc wesi aSS-s ukmayofil ebas iwvevvs. amis safuZvel s is qmnis, rom SesaZl oa ruseTs

kvI av surdes dabruneba aRmosavl eTSi. gamomdinare iqidan Tu rogori urTierToba aqvs israel s da TurqeTs aSS-sTan, ruseTs isRa darCenia eZebos sxva mokavSireebi, aseTi swored rom siriaa. aseve gasaTval iswinebel ia is ekonomikuri sargebel i, romel sac ruseTi siriisgan iRebs iaraRiT vaWrobisas. arsebobs pol itikuri motivicia, siriasTan partniorobiT ruseTs SeuZl ia Taviseburi gavl ena iqonios

axl o aRmosavl eTSi mimdinare mraVal konfl iqtEzE, pirvel rigSi ki pal estina-israel is konfl iqtze. dRes bevri fiqrobs, rom axl o aRmosavl eTi kvl av gaxdeba asparezi ori didi Zal isa ruseTisa da aSS-s. ar unda dagvaviwydes zemoT naxsenebi startegiul i mniSvnel obis TanamSroml obac, anu is rom ruseTis erTaderTi samxedro-sazRvao baza xmel TaSua zRvaSi, swored siriaSi mdebareobs.

amgvarad, gasagebia siriis xel isufl ebis mxridan ruseTisaTvis 2008 wl is ruseT-saqarTvel os omTan dakavSirebiT gamoTqmul i mxardaWera. siria misi inetresebididan gamomdinare ruseTTan urTierTobas ar daayenebda eWvqveS saqarTvel os gamo.

„bednerebis kunZul i” arabTa gaerTianebul i emiratebSi



arabTa gaerTianebul i saamiroebi, navTobis mwarmoebel i qveyanaa, romel ic aseve did yuradRebas uTmobs turizmis ganviTarebas da Sesabamisi investiciebis Cadebas am sferoSi.

70 wl is win iq, sadac dRes abu dabis maRal sarTul iani Senobebia, patara saTevzao adgil i iyo, navTobis bumis Sedegad abu dabi Tanamedrove qal aqad gadaiqca. igi Svidi saamirodan udidesia da msofi io navTobis maragis 10%-s fl obs.

dRes es saamiro investiebs debs turizmSi da bunebriv resursebs iyenebs, dubaisagan gansxvavebiT, romel ic xel onur kunZul ebs qmnis. 2006 wel s sul Tanma da abu dabis Seixebma daiwyes kul turul i proeqtis ganxorciel eba, romel ic 17 wel iwadi gagrZel deba da 27 milioni amerikul i dolari daj deba. SeixTa azriT, am proeqtma SemdgomSi unda miizidos uamravi turisti da saamiro sparseTis yuris regionSi kul turis centrad aqcios. dagegmilia, saamiroebis dedaqal aqidan 500 metriT daSorebul i dausaxl ebel i kunZul is keTil mowyoba da ganaSenianeba. proeqts ukve ewoda „saadiaT isl andi” anu „bednerebis kunZul i”.



jer kidev dausaxl ebel i kunZul i saadiaTi, bermudis kunZul is naxevars udris da misi farTobi 2 700 heqtaria. kunZul is mSenebl oba moxdeba sam etapad da 2018 wl isTvis dasrul deba. aSendeba 29 sastumro, maT Soris erTi Svidvarskvl aviani, 7 000 oTaxiT, 8 000 vil iTa da 3 800 apartamentiT. amasTanave, 1000 heqtari gansazRvrul ia Tavisufal i sivrcisa da parkebisTvis.

kunZul s ukve aqvs Tavisi sl ogani, romel ic ase JRers: „miesal me Sens mezobl ebs”(saadiaTis oficial ur saitze am warwerasTan erTad egzotikuri cxovel ebi Cndebe), “kul turis gul i, Sesazl ebl obaTa srul iad axal i samyaro, investicia bednierebaSi!”

dagegmil i mSenebl oba ekoturizmis fargl ebSi xorciel deba. proeqtis koordinatoria abu dabis turizmis ganvitarebisa da investirebis kompania **TDIC**, romel ic Seix sul tan ibn Tahniun anahianis sakuTrebaa. TDIC TanaSroml obs kompania EDAW –Tan. es kompania daarsda 1939 wel s, muSaobs arqiteqturaze, dizainze da dagegmvaze, is msofilios erT-erTi cnobil i dizainerul i firmaa. EDAW pasuxismgebel ia kunZul is ganvitarebasa da keTil mowyobaze, masve exeba dizaini, nagebobebis ganlagebisa da parkebis adgil mdebareobis gansazRvra. igi aseve pasuxismgebel ia ekonomikur strategi azec.

abu dabis Seixebi jer kidev 2004 wel s gegmavdnen proeqtis dawyebas, raTa qveyana turistebisTvis ufro mimzidvel i gaexadaT.

abu dabis ambiciaa, iyos pirvel i turistul biznesSi, gauswros sparseTis yuris sxva qveynebsa da kerZod, dubais, romel ic turistebis raodenobiT dReisaTvis pirvel adgil zea.

q. dohaSi aSenda kataris muzeumi da ganTavsda Tanamedrove isl amuri xel ovnebis kol eqcia. dubaisic Seiqmna kul turul i raiioni, sadac mdebareobs opera da sxva kul turul i nagebobebi.



xel ovnebisadmi Tavis damokidebul ebis dasafiqsirebl ad saamiroebis dedaqal aqma 2008 wl is noemberSi moawyo gamofena "art paris", romel zec aTma xel ovanma aRmosavl eTidan da ocdaaTma dasavl eTidan warmoadgina Tavis namuSevrebi, iyo mxol od erTi SezRudva: morwmuneTa interesebis gaTval iswinebiT rel igiuri Tematikis namuSevrebi gamofenaze ar dauSves.

I liderobaze ambiciis qonas xel s uwyobs sxva faqtorebic: aris prognozebi, rom aT wel iwadSi abu dabis mosaxl eoba gaormagdeba, rac imis mauwyebel ia, rom maT damatebiT 250 000 bina unda SesTavazon. mosaxl eobis zrda gamoiwvevs bazris zrdas, es ki saamiros ekonomikas ufro gaaZi ierebs. amas garda abu dabis optimizms, turizmisa da infrastruqturis ganviTarebasTan dakavSirebiT ganapiroebes, dedaqal aqSi saerTaSoriso aeroportis arseboba.

saadiaTis mSenebl obis dawyebasTan dakavSirebiT abu dabis princma ganacxada: „ es ar aris mxol od turizmi, proeqti agreTve kul turuli mniSvnel obisaa, am regions swirdeba aseTi investiciebi, bednierebis kunZuli unikal uri investiciaa da mniSvnel ovani gardatexaa dedaqal aqis ganviTarebaSi”.

SeixTa azrit, „kul turuli RirsSesaniSnaobebis sanaxavad Casuli turistebi ZiriTadad ganaTli ebul i, asakovani da mdidari xal xia”.

bednierebis kunZuli gadaWimul ia 27 kv.km-ze da abu dabis Crdil o- aRmosavl eTIT mdebareobs. saadiaTi abu dabis ori magistral iT daukavSirda, TiTeuli aT-aTi ganStoebiT. (romel wel s?)

ivnisis dasawyisSi dasrul da 21 kil ometriani gzis mSenebl oba, romel ic aeroportisken mimaval gzas SeuerTda. kunZuli abu dabis saerTaSoriso aeroportidan mxol od 25 kil ometriTaa

დასობული კუნძულის ინფრასტრუქტურაზე დაიხარჯა 5,5 მილიარდი დირჰემი.

„სადატი იყნება მაგალიტი მომავალი ტაობისთვის, მაქლიობელი არმოსავლეთის ზრდასა და განვითარების დაგეგმვების საკმისი“ – ამბობს კრისტოფერ კოა, EDAW-ის ხელმძღვანელი. ვარაუდობენ, რომ კუნძულზე დასახლდება 160 000 და იმუშავებს 220 000 ადამიანი.

სადატი ერთმანეთისგან ტვიხეხრვად განსხვავებული იქვსი უბნისგან სეჯება: კულტურული უბანი ალ-მარინა, სადატის სანაპირო, სამხრეთის ნაპირი, სადატის პარკი და ე.წ. „ტენიანი მიწები“.

კულტურული უბანი 2,7 კვ. კილომეტრია, მასში სეჯის სარვაო მუზეუმი, სეიხ ჯაიდის სახელით ეროვნული მუზეუმი, ტანამედროვე ხელისუფლების მუზეუმი (გუგენჰაიმი), კლასიკური მუზეუმი (აბუ ჯაბილ უვრი) და ხელისუფლების ცენტრი.

მუზეუმების ადგილი იქვსი ხელისუფლების ნიმუშების გარდა მსოფლიოსი ცნობილი კოლექციებიდანაც გამოიყნება მრავალი ექსპონატი.



კულტურული უბანი სეჯება ლონდონის, მელბურნისა და ჰონგკონგის საუკეთესო არქიტექტორების მიერ: ფრანკ გერი, ასენების გუგენჰაიმ აბუ ჯაბის; ჯან ნუელი – აბუ ჯაბის ლუვრის; ტადაო ანდო – ტანამედროვე სარვაო მუზეუმის; ჯაჰა ჰადიდი – ტანამედროვე ხელისუფლების ცენტრის.

აბუ დაბი გუგენჰაიმი დაიკავებს 12 000 კვ.მ ტერიტორიას და უფრო დიდი იყნება, ვიდრე გუგენჰაიმის მუზეუმი ანიუ-იორკში და ევროპის სხვა კალაქებში. მისი ასენება დაიხარჯდა 400 მილიონი დოლარი და დასრულდება 2011 წელს.

ლუვრისა და ეკნება ტავის ფილიალი კუნძულზე სახელით „აბუ დაბი ლუვრი“ და იგი მაქსიმალურად იყნება მაქლიობელი ლუვრის. დაახლოებით ერთი მილიარდი აშშ დოლარი ჯდება ლუვრის სახელით გამოყნების ნებართვის, ხელისუფლების ჯიქიტი ნიმუშისა და ლუვრის ექსპერტების დაქირავება.

eqsponatebis safrangeTidan gatanis SesaZl ebl obam frangi xal xis
 aRSfoTeba gamoiwvia. maTi azrit, safrangeTi erovnul simdidres
 yidda. ramdenimeTviani spekul acia, rogorc mas arabebi afaseben,
 damTavrda SeTanxmebiT saamiroebsa da safrangeTs Soris.
 xel Sekrul eba daido 30 wl is vadiT abu dabis sul Tansa da
 safrangeTis kul turisa da komunikaciebis ministrs, reno donedo
 de vabrs Soris. ormxrivi SeTanxmeba iTval iswinebs xangZl ivi
 droiT l uvrisa da safrangeTis sxva muzeუმების eqsponatebis
 gamofenas "abu zabi l uvrSi". vabri jiutad amtkicebda, rom
 SeTanxmeba ar iyo gamowveul i ekonomikuri interesebiT: „es aris
 didi proeqti kacabriobisTvis da mowodeba interkul turul i
 dial ogisken. Cven ar vyidiT Cven xel ovnebis nimuSebs, zogierTi
 maTgani safrangeTs arasdros datovebs“. abu zabi l uvris
 muzeუმის aSeneba j deba erTi mil iardi evro, misi farTobi 24 000
 kv.m.-ia da gaixsneba 2012 wel s.

sazRvao muzeumSi warmodgenil i iqneba sparseTis yuris istoria,
 proeqtis fargl ebSi aigeba erovnul i muzeუმი da cxramet
 pavil ionSi ganTavsdeba gamofenebi. dagegmil ia xel ovnebis skol isa
 da kol ej is aSenebac.

arqiteqtori hadidi xel ovnebis centris koncefciaze muSaobs,
 centrSi ganTavsdeba sakoncerto darbazi, opera, ori Teatri 6 300
 adgil iT.



danarCen ubnebsi dagegmil ia sami portis, parkebis, bunebrivi
 sanapiroebis, xutvarskvl aviani sastumroebis, kl ubebis,
 restornebis, kafeebis, gol fis moednebis da, ekocentris
 mSenebl oba.

dagegmilia udabnoSi arabuli erovnuli parkis aSenebac. aRsaniSnavia, rom sazRvao portebma, savaraudod, 1 000 navi unda daitios.

proeqtis organizatorTa azrit, aseTi adgili nebismeri adamiანis moTxovnil ebas daakmayofil ebs. rogorc erT-erTi arqiteqtori aRniSnavs: „es iqneba msophilios xel ovnebisa da kul turis nimuSebis warmocenisatvis SesaniSnavi garemo, roml is msgavsic arsad arsebobs“.

„bednierebis kunZulis“ investorebs kul turis garkveuli nawili gadaecemat sakuTrebaSi, danarcens ki SesTavazeben 99 wliani an 50 wliani ij arit, vadis ganaxlebis ufl ebit.

„uol sTrit journalis“ mier Catarebuli kvlevis Sedegad dadginda, rom „bednierebis kunZuli“ momaval Si msophilios at saukeTeso turistul centrSi Seva. is, rogorc gamoirkva, „momavali wlebis hiti“ iqneba.

„hitebia“ agreTve niufandl endi kanadaSi, al ma-ata yazaxeTSi, hainanis kunZuli CineTSi.

ni no gogoberi Ze

kapadokia – xel ovnebis gal erea



kapadokiis istoria ramdenime milioni wl is win iwyeba, rodesac sami vul kanis amofrqevam asi kil ometris radiusis teritoriaze Zal ian ucnauri formis, magram ul amazesi l andSapti warmoSva. Tumca wwmisa da eroziis, aseve sxva bunebrivi movl enebis garda, am saocrebis SeqmnaSi mogvi anebi T adami anmac mi iRo monawil eoba.

am miwis Zvel i saxel i ki (katapatuka) Zvel sparsul enaze „TeTri cxenebis qveyanas” niSnavs da, al baT, odesRac aqaur simSvides ul amazesi TeTri cxenebi arRvevdnen ki dec. TandaTanobiT, saukuneebis manZil ze, es miwa im adami anebis sacxovrebel adgil ad iqca, romel Tac Seqmnes es ucnauri, uCveul o mistikiTa da idumal ebiT savse qveyana. Kkapadokia aRmoaCines pirvel ma qristianebma, rogorc miwa, romel ic maT yvel aze ukeT dai cavda devnisa da Sevi wrovebi sagan.

kapadokiis sil amaze gul uxvadaa gadaSl ili mnaxvel Ta Tval win. es aris adgili sadac bunebam gul modgined Seqmna saswaul ebi da sadac istoriis, kul turis, xel ovnebis da sazogadoebis cocxali el ementebi mWidrodaa erTmaneTTan Serwymul i.

kapadokiis mnaxvel s ara mxol od is kul tura aRafrTovanebs, rasac am saukuneebis manZil ze sxvadasxva xal xi qmnida, aramed saxl ebi ki, sadac es xal xi cxovrobd. Cveul ebrivi sacxovrebel i saxl ebi isea Serwymul i garemosa da l andSaptTan, imdenad zustad

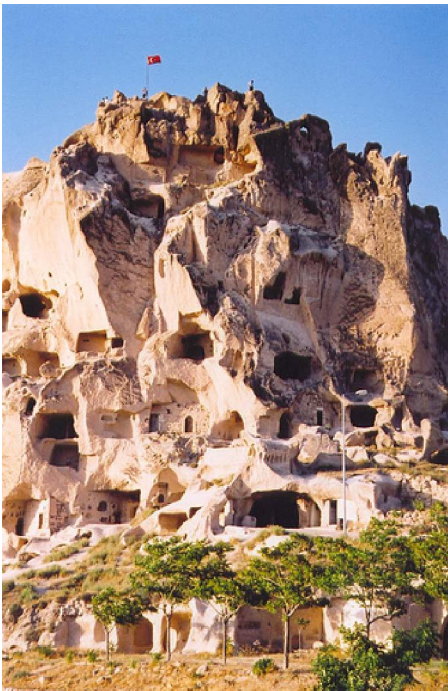
da gemovnebiTaa gamoyenebuli am reliefis Taviseburebani, rom gul wrfel ad akvirvebs mis mnaxvel s.

esAadgili msoflioSi unikaluria Tavisi vul kanuri warmonaqmnebiT. Mmnaxveli aRtacebaSi mohyavs kl deSi nakveT taZrebs, kedl is moxatul obebsa da miwisqveSa qal aqebS.

sul ac ar aris gasakviri mnaxvel Ta simravle aq, am mxareSi, sadac aRmosavl eTidan dasavl eTisaken mimaval i mTavari saqaravno gza gadioda. Aam gziT midiodnen da modiodnen xal xebi, icvl ebodnen civilizaciebi, magram ukval od TiTqmis arafers Cauvl ia. Kkapadokia amitomac aris mraval i kul turis sinTezi, aq Cans qarTul i kval ic. kapadokiaSi, ihl aris xeobaSi, romel ic mogvagonebs Soreul i kol orados romel i Rac kanions, aRmoCenil ia qarTul i ekl esia. kapadokiidan iyo warmoSobiT qarTvel Ta ganmanaTl ebel i wmindanino, romel ic vazis jvrit Semovida saqarTvel oSi da iqadaga qristianoba.

am qveyanaSi miwis zemoT mraval sarTuliani Senoba ar arsebobs, magram miwis qvemoT nebsmier mnaxvel s namdvili saswauli el odeba. Kkapadokiis miwisqveSa, mraval sarTuliani qasl aqebis naxva gancvifrebas iwvevs, romel ic zemoT amosvl isa da miwaze dabrunebis Semdegac karga xans grZel deba.

kapadokiaSi dReisaTvis 36 miwisqveSa qal aqia aRmoCenili, magram maTi zusti raodenoba aravin icis. Aaravin icis am miwisqveSa qal aqebis Seqmnis dro da mizezi, Tumca mizani gasagebia: adamianebi TavdacvisaTvis aSenebdnen am ucveulo qal aqebS, sadac yvel aferi iyo, rac yvel a Cveulebrivi qal aqisaTvis aris damaxasiaTebel i_ sacxovrebel i oTaxebi da sal ocavebi, skol ebi da bibliotekebi, maRaziebi da marnebi, saavadmyofoebi da sasafli aoebi.



es miwisqveSara, cxra da zogjer aTsarTuliani qal aqebi erTmaneTTan mraval kilometriani gvirabebiT iyvnen dakavSirebuli, romel Ta didi nawili istorias ar SemoCenila.

kapadokiis xelovnebsa da arqiteqturis mraval ferozneba momajadovebeli da gasaocaria.

mTeli kol eqcia religuri arqiteqturisa_ bazilikebi erTi, orian sami naviT, jvris formis dagegmareba, naxevarwreebi, TaRebi, svetebi, gumbaTebi da kidev mraval i sxva, SeiZleba aRmovalinoT am taZrebSi, da rac yvel aze mTavaria, es yvel aferi qvasia gamokveTili.

kapadokiis mnaxvel ebs saSual eba aqvT naxon sel CukTa da otomanTa

dinastiebis xel ovnebisa da arqiteqturis nimuSebi- meCeTebi, sasaxl eebi da sxva mraval i.

KaqsaraiSi aRniSvnis Rirsia medicinis istoriis muzeumi. Eis iyo pirvel i samedicino skol a da hospital i anatol iaSi, romel ic aigo sel Cuki sul Tnis Gyias ad-din qeihusrevis dis G brZanebiT 1205wel s.

kapadokiis regionSi kargad aris ganviTarebul i Tixisa da faifuris nawarmis, xel nakeTi nivTebisa da tyavis damuSaveba.

msofli os nebismieri qveynis moqal aqeebi aTasobiT kil ometrs gavi l ian xol me, rom sakuTari Tval iT naxon es SesaniSnavi qveyana. saqarTvel os moqal aqeebs ki aTasobiT kil ometris gavl a sul ac ar sWirdebaT mis sanaxavad, radgan kapadokia Cveni mezobel i saxel mwifos, amJamindel i Turqetis teritoriaze mdebareobs. da Tu gadawyvetT kabadokiis - xel ovnebis gal ereis monaxul ebas, Tqven TviTon gamoscdiT im SesaniSnav grZnobas, roml is gadmocemac SeuZl ebel ia.

eka dafqviaSvil i

abasianTa sasaxl is karis etiketi (hil al as_sabis "rusum dar_al xal ifas dros")



musl imur aRmosavl eTSi sasaxl is karis ceremonial i da etiketi aris erTerTi mniSvnel ovani aspekti arabul i kul turis formirebis istoriaSi. ceremonial ma da etiketma Tavisi ganviTarebis mwvverval s mi aRwia abasianTa epoqaSi.

X saukuneSi sasaxl is karis ceremonial s gansakuTrebul i mniSvnel oba eniWeboda da kontrol i mis Sesru- l ebaze eval eboda sasaxl is karis moxel eTa mraval ricxovan aparats.

abasianta periodis ceremonial ma Tavisi asaxva hpova adabis JanrSi. Aam naSromTa Soris gamorCeul i adgil i uWiravs hil al as_sabis "rusum dar al xal ifas "(dadgenil ebebi sasaxl is karis Sesaxeb). es naSromi eZRvneba sasaxl is karis ceremonial s, yofas da Cveul ebebs. naSromi Targmnil ia rusul enaze. Hhil al as-sabis ekava veziris Tanamdeboba. aRniSnul i Txzul eba gvian iqna aRmoCenil i da 1964 wl idan Semovida samecniero mimoqcevaSi.

Hhil al as-sabis Txzul ebis mixedviT amira, veziri, an sxva pativSacemi piri estumreboda xal ifas, is Zveli adaTwesebis Tanaxmad ar emTxveoda miwas mis winaSe, magram roca Sevidoda da dainaxavda xal ifas ambobda:"mSvidoba Sen, al ahi gwyal obdes da gfaravdes". amirebi xal ifas 'SenobiT" mimarTavdnen, radganac es aris yvel aze mkafio, damaj erebel i da saukeTeso mimarTva. xSirad roca amira an vaziri miuaxl ovdeboda xal ifas is gauwodebda sakocnel ad xel s, romelic iyo dafarul i saxel oTi da amit xal ifa xazs usvavda Tavis sidiades. igi xel s saxel oTi imitom ifaravda rom ar Sexebodnen mas tuCebiT. rac Seexeba taxtis memkvidreeps, haSimini anebs, mosamarTleebs, fakihebs da yuranis mkiTxvel ebs arc miwas eamborebodnen da arc xel s, mxol od misal mebiT Semoifargl ebodnen. saSual o da dabal i samxedro Cinis mqoneni, ubral o xal xi da isini visac ar qondaT arananairi wodeba ar iyvnen ufl ebamosil ni miwaze mTxvevisa. Pupirvel es yovl isa vezirebi da sxva maRal i Tanamdebobis pirebi xal ifas winaSe unda warmdgariyvnen sufta samosiT, darbaisl urad da aromatuli surnel iT. iseTi surnel i, romel sac xal ifa ver itanda, mnaxvel s unda moecil ebina. ase moxda: al _muhdis dros, rodesac ibrahim ibn al _mahdis surnel i xal ifas ar moswonda, Tumca igi ar imCnevda. vinc Sedioda xal ifasTan winaswar unda gamoexexa kbil ebi da saubris dros unda el aparaka dabal i xmiT, xol o zamTar-zafxul s Tavisi tansacml is qveS unda scmoda-j uba, bambisgan damzadebul i samosi, raTa ar gamosvl oda ofli tansacmel ze. vezirs da nebismier sxva pirs, xal ifasTan audienciis dros ar hqonda ufl eba ramis kiTxvis, vidre nebarTvas ar aiRebda xal ifasagan. kamaTSi an saubarSi vezirs unda daewia xma, magram ise ara, rom misi veRar gaegoT. vezirs ise garkveul ad da gamarTul ad unda el aparaka, rom xal ifas yvel aferi gaego da ar daesva kiTxvebi da saWiro ar gamxdariyo xel axl a gameoreba. xal ifas winaSe mnaxvel s rac SeiZl eba nakl ebad unda eyurebina garSemo, nakl ebad unda emoZrava. Mmnaxvel s unda eyurebina marto xal ifasTvis. xal ifas winaSe aravis hqonda ufl eba el aparaka gverdze mdgomTan, akrZal ul i iyo weril ebis kiTxva. Yyvel a rangis warmomadgenel i piri Tavis gansazRvrul adgil ze unda mdgariyo. xal ifas l aparakis periodSi mnaxvel i mis pirispir unda mdgariyo, ar hqonda ufl eba zurgi Seeqcia. mnaxvel s Tavi unda Seekavebina sicil isagan, maSinac ki rodesac amis sababi arsebobda. Tu samefo karis warmomadgenel i raRacas ver gaigebda da sTxovda xal ifas gameorebas, es etiketis darRvevad iTvl eboda da amitom mnaxvel i

val debul i iyo yuradRebiT moesmina. Mmnaxvel s ar unda warmoeTqva uxeSi sityvebi, romelic xal ifas ar moewoneboda. xal ifas Tavi unda Seikavebina cil iswamebisagan da Woraobisagan, imitom rom aseTi saqciel i mistvis Seuferebel i da samarcxvino iyo. Zvel ad ambobdnen: "imas visac Worebi moaqvs SenTan iWoravebs Senzedac". Nnu aCveneb mbrZanebel s Zal as da simamaces nu Caayeneb uxerxul mdgomareobaSi e.i yvel aze kargi is aris, rom daiWiro oqros Sual edi, aCqarebul gadawyvetil ebasa da gadauwyvetel obas Soris. Mmoxel em xal ifas samarTI ian azrze unda miuTiTos. Aadamnma ar unda gaimeoros is ambavi, romelic mas uTxres da ar unda Tqvas is saiduml o rac mas andes. Aamboben, rom mbrZanebel i gapatiebs nebismier Secdomas ertis garda Tu Ggascem saiduml os. Aaseve upatiebel ia is saqciel i, Tu xal ifas dinastias gal anZRav da Seuracxyofas miayeneb. Aaris SemTxvevebi, roca mbrZanebel i arasworad l aparakobs gramatikul ad, am dros aravis aqvs ufl eba Riad Seusworos mas es Secdoma, mxol od gadakvriT unda mianiSnos. Tu mbrZanebel i weris dros dauSvebs gramatikul an stil istur Secdomas mxol od mweral s da mis vezirs SeuZl ia gaasworos es Secdoma, isic mxol od farul ad da ara aSkarad. swored amiT gamoixateboda mbrZanebl is ertgul eba da pativiscema. aseTi saqciel iT xal ifas afrTxil ebdnen, rom SemdgomSi mas aRar gamoamJRavnebina Tavisi nakl i. aRsaniSnavia isic, rom xal ifas winaSe ar SeiZl eba warmoeTqvaT sxvisi saxel i Tu igi mis saxel s emTxveoda. Aaseve ar unda warmoeTqva moxel es is saxel i romelic xal ifas col is saxel s emTxveoda, aseT SemTxvevaSi mas igavuri xerxistvis unda miemarTa. Mmoxel e unda gafrTxil eboda xal ifasTan megobrobas da daecva distancia masTan urTierTobaSi. roca veziri raRacas werda xal ifas, rogorc wesi unda hqonoda Zvirfasi samel ne jaWviT da furcl ebis gragnil i. roca vaziri apirebda raRacis daweras is marcxena xel ze Camoikidebda xol me samel nes, xol o furcl ebis gragnil i marj vena xel Si ekava. roca is daamTavrebda weras Seitanda Sesworebebs weril Si, axvevda gragnil s da artyamda Tixis beWeds, raTa dael uqa igi, D amis Semdeg agzavni da daniSnul ebis adgil as. ubral o xal xs ar hqondaT ufl eba sasmel i moeTxovaT sasaxl is karze, xol o mdidar xal xs SeeZl oT dal eva Tumca umj obesi iyo Tavi SeekavebinaT.

rogorc ukve aRvniSneT, arsebobda xal ifas mraval ricxovani Stati, romelic mnaxvel s amzadebda xal ifasTan Sesasvl el ad. moxel eebi ver Sevidodnen xal ifasTan, Tu ar gavi idnen special ur mzadebas audienciisaTvis.

am wes-Cveul ebebma Rrmad daimkvidra adgil i, mraval i wl is manZil ze iarseba da xal ifas sasaxl is ganuyofel nawil ad iqca.

ana davi TaSvi I i

iaponi is sai mperatoro kari



amJamad iaponi is imperatoria akihito, romel ic qveyanas 1990
wl idan marTavs. "imperator, - iaponi is konstituci is mixedvi T, -
warmoroadgens saxel mwifos, xal xis erTobis simbol os."

akihito daibada 1933 wl is 23 dekembers. igi imperator Sovas
(hirohitos) da misi meuRI is nagakos ufrosi vaJia.

1940-1952 wl ebSi ufl iswul i akihito swavl obda perebis skol a
gakuSuinSi.

1952 wel s ufl iswul i gakuSuinis universitetis pol itikis da
ekonomikis fakul tetis, pol itikis ganyofil ebis studenti gaxda.
imave wl is noemberSi igi gamocxadda taxtis memkvidred.

1959 wl is april Si ufl iswul i daqorwinda Soda miCikoze, fqvil is
mwarmoebel i msxvil i kompani is prezidentis, hioda hidesaburos,
ufros qal iSvil ze. amiT dairRva mra val saukunovani tradicia,
romel ic aval debul ebda imperatoris oj axis wevrebs
daqorwinebul iyvnen mxol od aristokratiul i warmomavl obis
qal iSvil ebze.

akihitom da miCikom TaviantT oj axur cxovrebaSi SeZl es SedarebiT
ganTavisufl ebul iyvnen sasaxl is mkacri tradiciebisgan.
meuRI esTan erTad akihitom Secval a imperatoris oj axis cxovrebis
wesi. oficial uri RonisZiebebiT mudmivad dakavebul obis
miuxedavad, isini TviTon zrdidnen TaviantT Svil ebs, or vaJsa da
erT qal iSvil s, ar hyavdaT isini ZiZebisTvis mibarebul i.

1988 wl is seqtemberSi, imperator Sovas avadmyofobis gamo,
ufl iswul ma akihitom Tavis Tavze aiRo rigi saxel mwifo
val debul ebebis Sestrul eba. 1989 wl is 7 ianvars, mamis

gardacval ebis Semdeg, akihito iaponiis imperatori gaxda. oficial uri kurTxeva 1989 wl is 12 noembers gaimarTa. ceremonias 158 qveynisa da ori saerTaSoriso organizaciis warmomadgenel i eswreboda. am dRidan iaponiaSi erovnul i wel TaRricxvis axal i periodi (imperatoris mmarTvel obis periodis Sesabamisad) – heisei daiwyo.

taxtze asvl idan ori dRis Semdeg, sazogadoebis warmomadgenel ebTan pirveli audienciis dros, imperatorma ganacxada, rom piruTvnel ad Seasrul ebda Tavis moval eobebs. “me gpirdebiT, rom yovel Tvis viqnebi erTiani Cem xal xTan da davicav konstitucias”..

mamis msgavsad imperatori akihito gatacebul ia biol ogiIT da arqeol ogiIT. 1986wel s igi aircies l ondonis l ineis sazogadoebis (biol ogebis saerTaSoriso sazogadoeba) sapatio wevrad. garda amisa,i igi dainteresebul ia istoriIT. sportis saxeobebedan upiratesobas aniWebs CogburTs (momaval i meuRI e saCogburTo kortebze gaicno).



imperatoris meuRI ea Sioda miCiko. igi 1934 wl is 20 oqtometers daibada hidesaburosa da fumiko Siodas oj axSi. Siodas oj axi cnobil ia da pativiscemiT sargebl obs, iaponiis rogorc samrewvel o, aseve samecniero wreebSi.

miCiko swavl obda funabas dawyebiT skol aSi, rodesac omis gamo iZul ebul i gaxda daetovebina tokio. omis dasrul ebis Semdeg, miCiko tokioSi dabruna, daamTvra dawyebiTi skol a da Sevida saSual o skol aSi. qveynis cxovrebaSi, romel mac damarcxeba iwvnia da gadaitana amerikul i okupacia,

didi cvl il ebebi mimdinareobda.

1957 wel s miCikom tokios universitetis iaponuri l literaturis fakul tetze Caabara. misi Tanakursel ebi yvebian, rom miiswrafoda studentebs Soris harmoniul i, urTierTpativiscemaze agebul i urTierTobis damyarebisaken da umcroskursel ebs Soris sargebl obda ganusazRvrel i avtoritetiT. Tavis gamoSvebaSi igi saukeTesod iqna aRiarebul i. miaRwio amas tokios universitetSi, sadac Tavmoyril ia qveynis yvel aze niWieri da pativmoyvare axal gazrdoba, Zal ian rTul ia. aq saWiroa yvel aferi - Sromac, nebisyoFac, sijiutec da gansakuTrebul i niWic. Sioda miCikos yvel a es Tviseba hqonda.

universitetis damTvrebis Semdeg Siodam Tavisi bedi taxtis memkvirdes, akihitos daukavSira. igi iaponuri tradiciebze iyo aRzrdil i da misTvis didi pativi da gamocda iyo imperatoris oj axSi Sesvl a. miT umetes, rom saimperatoro gvaris warmomadgenel ebi am kavSiris winaaRmdeg gamodi odnen. miCikos Tavidanve mouwia daemtkecibina, rom Tu ara warmomavl obiT,

saqciel iT da RirsebiT Seefereboda maRal wodebas. al baT, amis gakeTeba mistVis Znel i ar iyo, radgan imperatoris meuRI is mdgomareobis mkacr gansazRvras igi iaponuri mowiwebiT da taqtiT iRebda. magram igi ar Caiketa imperatoris sasaxl is sivrceSi - masSi mainc araformal uri studenturi l ideri da evropul ad ganaTI ebul i qal i cxovrobda.

imperator i akihito, miCikoze saubrisas, upirvel es yovl isa, gamoyofs mis unars harmoniul i urTierToba daamyaros adamianebTan, pativi sces naTesar urTierTobebs. princesad yofnis dros, igi meuRI esTan da Svil ebTan erTad regul arul ad stumrobda imperator hirohitos da mis meuRI e nagakos. miuxedava imisa,rom hirohitos gardacval ebidan mraval i wel i gavida, miCiko yovel kviras pativs miagebs gardacvl il i imperatoris xsovnas, moinaxul ebs ra mis gansasvenebel s.

1991 wel s miCikom gamouSva sakuTari il ustrirebul i sabavSvo wigni saxel wodebiT "Cemi pirvel i aRmasvl a". Semdeg wel s ingl isurad Targmna iaponel i sabavSvo poetis miCio mados l eqsebis krebul i. es wigni erTdroul ad gamovida iaponiasa da SeerTebul StatebSi, saxel wodebiT "cxovel ebi". miCikos mier ingl isur enaze Targmnil ma 80 sabavSvo l eqsma, sabavSvo da saymawvil o wignebis gamocemel Ta saerTaSoriso asociacize Zl ieri STabeWdil eba moaxdina: imperatoris meuRI es l iteraturis dargSi, hans qristian andersenis saxel obis premia mieniWa. aziis warmomadgenel s pirvel ad xvda am premiis miRebis pativi.

saimperatoro wyvil s sami Svili hyavs: taxtis memkvidre, ufl iswul i naruhito, ufl iswul i akiSino da princesa saiako.

ufl iswul i naruhito 1960 wl is 23 Teberval s tokioSi togus sasaxl eSi daibada.1989 wl is 7 ianvars Sovas(hirohito), gardacval ebis Semdeg ufl iswul i naruhito iaponiis taxtis pirdapiri memkvidre gaxda.

man 1982-1988 wl ebSi miRo istoriis bakal avris da magistris xarisxebi. 1983 wel s igi swavl obda ingl isSi, mertonis kol ej Si, oqsfordSi.

princi naruhito ukravs al taze, uyvars sirbil i, fexiT mogzauroba, Tavisufal dros gatacebul ia al pinizmiT. igi avtoria randenime weril isa da wignis, "temza da me: ori wel i oqsfordSi".

1993 wl is 19 ianvars saimperatoro karma taxtis memkvidre ufl iswul is da masako ovadas niSnobis Sesaxeb gamoacxada. ufl iswul is sacole, masako ovada iaponiis sagareo saqmeTa saministros Crdil oet amerikis departamentis TanamSromel i iyo.

1993 wl is 9 ivniss ufl iswul ma naruhitom da masako ovadam, tokioSi saimperatoro sasaxl is Sintos darbazSi iqorwines. ceremonias evropul i qveynebis mraval i samefo warmomadgenel i da saxel mwifos meTauri eswreboda.



ufl iswul naruhitos da mis meuRI es hyavT erTi Svil i, princesa aiko (misi oficial uri wodebaa toSi no miua, an pricesa toSi), romel ic 2001 wl is 1 dekembers daibada.

bavSvis dabadebam mwvave kamaTi gamoiwvia iaponiis sazogadoebaSi, Seecval aT Tu ara 1947 wl is imperatoris karis kanoni, romel ic pirvel Sobil vaJiSvil s acxadebda memkvidred da neba daerTOT pirvel Sobil i qal iSvil isTvis, gamxdariyo taxtis memkvidre.

2005 wl is 25 oqtomers mTavrobis mier daniSnul ma, eqspertTa jgufma warmoadgina rekomendacia memkvidreobiTobis kanonSi Sesworebis Setanis Taobaze, gaeTanabrebinaT pirveSobil i qal is ufl eba taxtis memkvidreobaze, pirvel Sobil i vaJis ufl ebaTan.

gegmebi, Seecval aT saimperatoro memkvidreobis kanoni, droebiT gadaido, rodesac 2006 wl is Teberval Si gamocxadda, rom memkvidre ufl iswul is umcrosi Zma ufl iswul i akiSino da misi meuRI e princesa kiko mesame Svil s el odebodnen. 2006 wl is 6 seqtembers princesa kikom vaJi, hisahito gaaCina. moqmedi kanonis mixedviT, igi iqneba rigiT mesame memkvidre misi biZis, memkvidre princ naruhitos da imperator akihitos Semdeg. ufl iswul is dabadeba xsnis memkvidreobiTobis kanonis Secvl is aucil ebl obas.

taxtis memkvidre ufl iswul i naruhito aris 21-e saukunis wyl is saerTaSoriso komisiis sapatio wevri, gl obal uri sawyl osno kompaniis mfl obel i. korporacia dafuZnebul ia msopl io bankis, gaerTianebul i erebis organizaciisa da ganviTarebis Sveduri



saagentos mier. 1998 wl amde igi iyo iaponiis ol impiuri komitetis

xel mZRvanel i. rogorc taxtis memkvidres, ufl iswul s gaaCnia rigi moval eobebe rogorc iaponiaSi, aseve sazRvargareT.

imperator akihitos da misi meuRI is miCikos meore vaJi, ufl iswul i akiSino daibada 1965 wl is 30 noember.

1984 wl is april Si,

igi Sevida gakuSuinis universitetis iuridiul fakul tetze, sadac swavl obda samarTals da biol ogias. universitetis damTavrebis Semdeg, 1988 wl is oqtombridan 1990 wl is ivnisamde, igi swavl obda did britaneTSi oqsfordis universitetis sent j onis kol ej Si .

1989 wl is ianvarSi, misi babuis, imperator Sovas, gardacval ebis Semdeg igi gaxda rigiT meore memkvidre ufrosi Zmis naruhitos, Semdeg.

1990 wl is 29 ivniss, akiSinom iqorwina gakuSuinis universitetis ekonomikis profesor kavaSima TaTSuhikos qal iSvil ze, avaSima kikoze.

wyvil i erTmaneTs gakuSuinis universitetis damamTavrebel kursze Sexvda. mamis msgavsad, ufl iswul i daqorwinda ubral o warmomavl obis qal iSvil ze.

akiSinos da mis meuRI es hyavT ori qal iSvil i da erTi vaJi: princesa mako akiSino, princesa kako akiSino da ufl iswul i hisahito akiSino.

ufl iswul i akiSino muSaobs iamaSinas ornitol ogiis institutis prezidentad da iaponiis zool ogiuri baRebis da akvariumebis asociaciis prezidentad. igi iaponiis bunebis dacvis saerTaSoriso fondis, iaponiis CogburTis asociaciis da iaponia-niderl andebis asociaciis sapatio prezidentia.

iaponiis imperatoris erTaderTi qal iSvil i saiako kuroda 1969 wl is 18 april s daibada. man 1992 wel s daamTavra gakuSuinis universitetis iaponuri enisa da l literaturis departamentis, weril ebis ganyofil eba. mogvianebiT igi miwvies iamaSinas ornitol ogiis institutSi



asociirebul mkvl evrad. 1998 wel s igi dainiSna mkvl evrad imave institutSi. man uamravi statia da akademiuri naSromi gamoaqveyne frinvel ebis Sesaxeb.

2004 wl is 30 dekembers imperatoris karis saagentom gaavrcel a cnoba, princesa saiakosa da ioSiki kurodas niSnobis Sesaxeb. qorwinebis Semdeg, romelic 2005 wl is 15 noembers tokios saimperatoro sastumroSi gaimarTa, princesa saiakom datova samefo oj axi da gadavida meuRI is gvarze. 1947 wel s miRebul i kanonis Tanaxmad, gaTxovebis Semdeg man dakarga is SeRavaTebi, roml iTac sargebl oben imperatoris oj axis wevrebi. qorwinebis ceremonias eswrebodnen imperatori da misi meuRI e, agreTve taxtis memkvidre naruhi to, pricesa masako da imperatoris oj axis sxva wevrebi. oficial uri informaci iT, man mziTvad mi iRo milion dol arze meti.

kurodam miatova ornitol ogis profesia da gadaerTo sakuTari oj axis mowyobaze da dedobrivi moval eobis Sesrul ebaze.

mokl ed SevecadeT TqvenTvis warmogvedgina iaponiis saimperatoro karis wevrTa cxovrebis saintereso mxareebi.

sal ome berai a

stambol is aia-sofias taZari



Tanamedrove msofl ioSi Znel ad Tu moiZebneba qal aqi, romel sac SeuZl ia metoqeoba gauwios stambol s sxvadasxva epoqis istoriul - kul turul Zegl Ta simravl eSi da mainc, or kontinentze ganfenil msofl io kul turis am cocxal saganZurSi _ stambol Si bizantiuri memkvadreobis brwyinval e nimuSi _ aia-sofias taZari am qal aqis savizito baraTad qceul a, asobiT aTas turists rom izidavs misken msofl ios yovel i kuTxidan.

aia-sofias taZari bizantiuri arqiteqturis Sedevria. igi imperator iustinianes mier sazeimod gaixsna 537w. 27 dekembers. taZris mSenebl obis mizani konstantinepol is didebis ukvdavyofa iyo da marTl ac, am axal ma nagebobam yvel a winamorbedi taZari daCrdil a, TviT saxel ganTqmul i sol omonis taZaric ki ierusal imSi.

aia sofia miCneul ia msofl ios araoficial ur merve saocrebad, mas mniSvnel ovani adgil i uWiravs arqiteqturisa da xel ovnebis istoriaSi.

aRsanisnavia, rom aia-sofias kaTedral uri taZris agebamde, mis adgil as adrec iyo agebul i bazil ika. Ppirvel i patara bazil ika

xis saxuraviT aSenda meoTxe saukunis meore naxevarSi konstantine didis vavis mier. E es ekl esia 404 wl is aj anyebis dros daiwva. Mmis adgil as SedarebiT didi bazilika aaSenes, romelic 415 wels akurTxes. mogvianebiT, 532 wl is sisxliani janyis dros, rodesac daiRupa aTasobiT moqal aqeda ganadgurda uamravi nageboba gadawves aia sofias bazilikac. mas Semdeg, rac imperatorma iustinianem sabolood SeZlo aj anyebis CaxSoba, gadawyvita wirval ocvisaTvis aeSenebina axali ekl esia.

aia-sofias taZris mSenebl obis Tanamdevi gaxda mravali gadmocema da legenda. maTi nawili ukavSirdeba miwis im monakvetis SeZenas, romel zedac taZari wamoimarTa. nakvetis is nawili, romel zec SemdgomSi taZris marjvena mxare aRimarTa, haramxanis viRac msaxur saWuriss ekuTvnoda, meore nawili ki, romel zec marcxena naxevari aSenda _ xarazs. saWurisma advilad daTmo Tavisi sakuTreba, xarazma ki ara mxolod ormagi fasi daado, daujerebeli pirobebic wamoayena: mas, rogorc im miwis yofil patrons, romel zec aseTi didi Rvtis taZari unda wamomarTuliy, ipodromze taSiscemiT unda Sexvedrodnen, rogorc Tavadi imperatoris. ucnobia, es anegdoturi vaWroba rogor damTavrda, magram sabolood xarazis nakvetic xuroTmoZRvarTa da mSenebelTa gankargul ebaSi aRmoCnda. sxva nakvetebis gamoTavisufli ebazec met-naklebi jafa daixarja. SemorCenilia gadmocema erT qvriv qalze, romelic jer aranairi fulis safasurad ar Tmobda miwas, Semdeg ki sruliad usasyidlod gadasca igi mSenebl ebs, rameTu SeZrul iqna im faqtiT, rom taZristvis miwis daTmobis TxovniT Tavadi iustiniane eaxla mas Sin. qvrivma miwis sanacvlod mxolod momavali taZris gverdiT dakrZalvis nebarTva iTxova, rasac iustiniane dahpirebia mas.

mravali gadmocema adasturebs am taZris mSenebl obaSi imperator iustinianes pirad monawileobas. igi yovel dRiurad, nasadilevs modioda mSenebl obaze da Tvalyurs adevnebda samuSaoTa msvlel obas.

sainteresoalegenda imaze, Tu rogor gauCnda iustinianes taZris mSenebl obis gegma sizmradsaswaul ebrivi xilvis Sedegad, rodesac angelozma mas grandiozuli taZris gegma acvena, xolo rodesac iustiniane da misi arqiteqtorebi ver SeTanxmdnen, Turamdeni sarkmeli unda yofil iyo kamaraSi sakurTxevlis Tavze, kvlavangel ozi gamoecxada da 3 sarkmlis dataneba urCiam. samebiTvis pativmisagebad.

miuxedavad amdeni legendisa, taZris mSenebl obaSi iustinianesa da zeciuri Zal ebis monawileobis Sesaxeb, istorias ar Semounaxavs arc erTi ostatis saxeli, romel Ta talanti da STagoneba daedo safuzvlad am didebuli taZris mSenebl obas. cnobilia mxolod, rom mSenebl obis xel mZRvanel obisTvis moiwvies cnobili arqiteqtorebi _ antimozi tralidan da isidore mil eTidan. fundamenti taZars 532w. 23 Tebervis dilas Caeyara, meoTxmoce dRes im xanZridan, romel mac aia sofias patara ekl esia

imsxverpl a. mSenebl obaze 10 aTasamde kaci muSaobda. mSenebl obam 6 wel s gastana da misi mSenebl oba kol osal uri Tanxa daj da . taZris kedl ebi da TaRebi aguriT aigo. mSenebl obaSi uxvadaa gamoyenebul i marmaril o, graniti da porfiri. am mSenebl obisTvis konstantinepol Si imperiis sxvadasxva provinciidan CamohqondaT antikuri nagebobebis saukeTeso naSTebi. mag. marmaril os svetebi CamoutaniaT romidan, aTenidan da efesodan. TaRebiTvis gansakuTrebul i msubuqi TeTri aguri gamoiyeneboda. iustiniane, roml is survilic iyo am taZris sakuTari Zl evamosil ebi simbol od qceva, Zal Ronesa da ful s ar iSurebda. aseTma mondomebam Sesabamisi nayofic gamoiRo. rodesac 537w. 27 dekembers, taZris kurTxewis dRes, iustinianem taZarSi Seabija, gadmocemis Tanaxmad SesZaxa: "dideba ufal s, romel mac am didi saqmis Sesasrul ebl ad amirCia! me gaj obe da gZl ie Sen, sol omon!" am sadResaswaul o dRes konstantinepol is quCebSi xal xs pursa da ful s urigebdnen, aia sofias taZris kurTxewis dResaswaul s ki 15 dRe zeimobdnen.

sofia, rogorc sul iwmindisa da RvTismSobl is simbol o, bizantiaSi popul arobas ixveWs jer kidev adreqristianul saukuneebSi, amaze isic metyvel ebs, rom konstantine didis dros mis sataxto qal aq konstantinepol Si aSenda sofias saxel obis taZari, SemdgomSi ukve aia-sofias grandiozul kaTedral ur taZrad gardaqmnil i.



taZris gumbaTi romaul i arqiteqturis tradiciebze dayrdnobiT aris agebul i. bazilikis proeqti ki antikuri model is anal ogias warmoadgens. iustinianes mmarTvel obis periodSi aia sofia ZiriTadad iyo zeimbisa da manifestaciebis adgili, magram mogvianebiT igi msofi io xel ovnebis nimuSad iqca. gaxsnis ceremonial ze iustiniane taZarSi etl iT Sevida.

unikal urobisa da mSvenierebis miuxedavad aia sofias taZars nakl ovanebebic aqvs. yvel aze mniSvnel ovan probl emas warmoadgenda gumbaTis sidide. misi simZime ZiriTadad aweboda gverdiTa kedl ebs. es xarvezi imiT SeiZl eba aixsnas, rom im periodSi samSenebl o teqnika srul yofil ad ganviTarebul i ar iyo.



aia sofiას თაზრის
 ნაგებობა მართკუთხა
 ფორმისაა, სიგრძით 79 მ
 და სიგანით 71 მ. იათაკის
 საერთო ფართობი 7.570
 კვ. მ-ია. გუმბათი ოთხ
 უზარმავარ სვეტზე დგას.
 გუმბათის დიამეტრი
 დაახლოებით 30 მ-ია.
 გუმბათის ღვეს სივრცესი
 არმოსავლეთიდან
 დასავლეთისკენ

ნახევარსფერული ტემის მკონე ორი უზარმავარი ნიშით ერთდება. ორივე
 – არმოსავლეთ და დასავლეთ ნიშებს სამ-სამი მკონე ნიშა ერთვის.
 ცრდილი ოთხიდან და სამხრეთიდან გუმბათის ღვესა სივრცესი გვერდითი
 თარებია, რომელთა შორის კიდევ ერთი იარუსი დგას, ასევე თაროვანი (მა
 ზედა სართული საგანგებო ეზახიან და აკამპატორთა მუშაობის
 და სეფეგალის ადგილი იყო). გუმბათის საყრდენი ფუძეზე 40 სარკმელი
 გამოწერილი, საიდანაც დრის სინათლე თანაბრად ირვება თარის.
 სენობას მეთმეტად მარალი აკუსტიკა აკვს: გუმბათის ღვეს მდგომ
 მოსაუბრეს ყოველგვარი ზალდანების გარეშე შეუძლია მიმავდინოს ხმა
 თაზრის ყველა კუთხესი.

თაზრის შიდა მონუმლი ობა საოცარი ზოგადებით იყო შესრული ებული –
 ზვირფასი მეთალი ებითა და კეთილი სობილი ყვებით.



კარი სპილოს ზღის, ღარვისა და კედრის
 ხისგან ყოფილია დამზადებული, კარიბჭის
 კი იასპის აუზი მდგარა ყველა მსგავსი
 ომებით.

557, 558, 869 და 986 წლებში მისი მშენებლები,
 ხანაზრები თაზრის ნაგებობა დაუზიანებია,
 მაგრამ მას ისევ არადგენდნენ ხოლო მე
 პირველი ადის სახით, 1096 და 1204 წლებში
 ჯვაროსნების დარბევების შემდეგ მისი შიდა
 მონუმლი ობის პირველი მშენებელი
 ბრუინალი ებით არდგენა ოკვე შეუძლია ებელი
 არმოცნადა. შემდგომში ოკვე ოსმალეთის
 დაათყვის მსახურალი ხელი თაზრის. გარდა
 იმისა, რომ მეთმეტად აკციეს, თაბასირი
 გადასვლეს ბრუინალი ე მოზაიკის და

ფრესკების. თუმცა თაზარი იმ სახითაა კი, როგორც ის დრემდეა
 სემონახული, მარუსილი სტაბილი ებას ახდენს მნახველზე. კარიბჭის
 და ზედა სართული საგანგებო კედლები სხვადასხვა ზოგადის
 მარმარილი ოთხი მონუმლი, ემბაზის მარჯვენა, ერთ-ერთ მარმარილი
 ოსფილი აზე, კედელი ზეგამოსახული ება გარეშე, რომელიც ადამიანის ხელი
 მთევანს ვაგავს. ტურქების არსებობის მდგომარეობა იმის თაობაზე, რომ
 ეს სული თანამედროვე II-ის ხელი მთევანის ანაბეღლია, რომელიც ტურქების
 მირკონსტანტინეპოლის არების დრეს ცხენზე ამხედრებული სეივრა

taZarSi, qel avda ra daRupul qristianTa gvamebs, cxeni dafrTxa da yal yze Sedga. sul Tani, cxenidan rom ar gadmovardnil iyo, xel iT kedel s dayrdnobia. am l egendas dRemde yvebian, Tumca isic unda iTqvas, rom es gamosaxul eba daax. 5 m-is simaRl ezea. Senobis marjvena nawil Si patara niSaa, romel Sic, kedel ze yurs Tu miadebT, Cumi xmauri SeiZl eba gaigonoT. stambol is qristianTa gadmocemiT, Turqebis jarebis mier konstantinepol is aRebis dRes taZarSi aTi aTas morwmunes Semoufarebia Tavi. Turqebi ekl esiaSi rom SemoWril an, moZRvari, romel ic l ocvebs kiTxul obda, am niSis kedel Si gamqral a. xmauri ki, roml is gagonebac SegviZl ia, misi l ocvaa dRemde rom ikiTxeba.



gaZarcvamde taZris sakurTxevel i sufta oqrosi yofil a, mominanqrebul i da keTil Sobili qvebiT moWedil i. taZris

taZarSi Sesasvl el i karis Tavze dRemde kargad Semonaxul a sami figura _ mariami yrma iesoTi xel Si, konstantine didi qal aq konstantinepol is maketiT da marjvniv iustiniane, wm. sofi as taZris maketiT xel Si. rogorc amtkiceben istorikosebi, j varosanTa mier konstantinepol is maSindel simdidreze l egende bi dadis.



Turqebis mier konstantinepol is aRebis Semdeg sul Tanma mehmed II-m es qristianul i taZari meCeTad aqcia. 1453w. 1 ivniss, paraskev dRes masSi pirvel i musulimuri religiuri ritual i Catarda, romel sac

Tavad sul Tani eswreboda. mehmed II-is miTiTebiT aSenda minareTi, mogvianeBIT sul Tanma baiazid II-m aaSena meore minareTi, xol o sel im II-m danarCeni ori minareTi. qristianul i sakul to el ementebi musl imuriT Seicval a: sakurTxevel i _ mihrabiT (niSi, romel ic yibl as mimarTul ebas uCvenebs), embazi _ minbariT (kaTedra meCeTSi), gaCnda maksura (sul Tnis dasabrZanebel i adgil i) da meCeTis sxva atributebi. svetebze gal ereebis gaswvri damagda uzarmazari diskebi, romel zec Turqma kal igradma ukvdavyo mociqul i muhamedi da pirvel i oTxi marTI morwmune xal ifa.

mTavari Sesasvl el idan marcxniv kuTxeSi "svet i" svetia, romel sac xal xuri gadmocema unayofobisa da sneul ebaTa gankurnebis saswaul Tmoqmed Zal as miawers. taZris milionobiT mnaxvel i xel iT exeboda mas saukuneTa manZil ze, ramac warxoca igi da iZul ebul ni gaxdnen, spil enZis firfitiT daefaraT.

zeda gal ereebis dasavl eT mxares, sarkmel Tan "manaTobel



i qvaa", romel ic iranidan CamoutaniaT. es marmaril os fila dRisiT mzis sxivebs STanTqavs da RamiT anaTebis.

gal ereebis mozaikuri suraTebis naSTebi SemounaxavT. maTze gamosaxul ni arian ieso qriste, RvTismSobel i mariami, aseve bizantiis imperatorebi. ase magal iTad, gal ereebis aRmosavl eT kedel ze qristes gverdiT gamosaxul ebi arian konstantine monomaxi da

imperatoris col i zoia, qal wul mariamis maxl obl ad imperatori ioane komneni da imperatoris col i irine bavSvebTan erTad.

aia sofias mozaikaTa Soris cnobil ia yvel aze maRal i iarusis mozaika. samxreT patronike, romel ic gamoirCeva gansakuTrebul i mozaikuri moxatul obiT saekl esio sabWoebisTvis iyo gankuTvnil i. taZris meCeTad gadakeTebis Semdeg patronike iyo is adgil i, sadac qal batonebi l ocvis dros sxdebodnen. dRes ki es adgil i uamravi turistis cnobismoyvareobas akmayofil ebs. aseve Zal ian cnobil ia deesis mozaika.

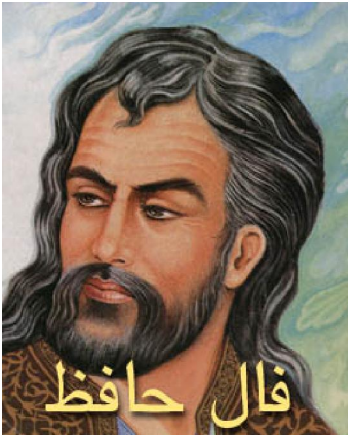
rodesac aia sofiaSi RvTismsaxureba srul deboda qristianTa da musl imTaTvis, ZiriTadi aqcenti gadatanil i iyo mis aRmosavl eT nawil ze. rogorc wesi qristianul i ekl esiebi orientirebul ia aRmosavl eT mxareze, xol o musl imebs l ocvis dros saxe meqisaken

aqvT mipyrobil i. meqa ki stambol is aRmosavl eTiTaa. swored
amitomac ZiriTadi yuradReba aia sofiyas aRmosavl eT bol oze iyo
mipyrobil i.

1935 wel s TurqeTis prezident qemal aTaTurqis gankargul ebiT
aia-sofiyas taZari muzeumad gadakeTda da swored am droidan
iwyeba sarestavracio samuSaoebi, rac am Zegl is dacvisa da
gadarCenis garantia gaxda.

aseTia msofli io kul turul i memkvidreobis Sedevris, aia-sofiyas
taZris istoria da Tanamedroveoba, taZrisa, roml is naxvac yovel i
turistis ocnebaa.

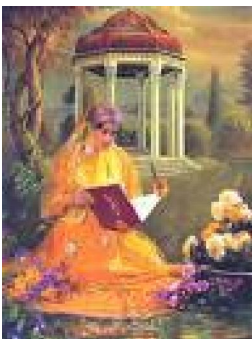
rogor mkiTxaoben i ranSi



am randenime wl is win zamTris erT saRamos iranis sael Cos maSindel ma kul turis ataSem qarTvel aRmosavl eTmcodneTa jgufi Sin miipatiJa. mec mxvda bedniereba vvveodi mas. es iyo namdvil i aRmosavl uri gamaspinZI eba yvel a ritual is dacviT. aTasnairi noyieri iranul i kerZis dagemovnebis Semdeg egzotikuri nugbariT savse magi dasTan gadavinacvl eT. Tavazianma maspinZel ma iranis tel evizia CagvirTo, Tanac xal isiT pasuxobda Cvens kiTxvebs sparsul i poeziisa da prozis, Tanamedrove iranul i kinos,

mxatvrobis, ganaTI ebis sistemis, adaT-wesebis Sesaxeb. Cven davinteresdiT wigniT mkiTxaobiTac. maspinZel ma Tarodan hafezis l eqsTa krebul i gadmoiRo da Cvenda gasaxarad SemogvTavaza am iranul i wes-Cveul ebis demonstrireba. es marTI ac Zal ian saintereso aRmoCnda... sparsul i tradiciis mixedviT, Tu vinme gasaWirSia an raime kiTxva awuxebS, SeuZI ia mimarTos hafezis winaswarmetyvel ebas. mkiTxvel ma unda Caifigros survil i an kiTxva, gadaSal os hafezis l eqsebi da al al bedze SerCeul i striqoni iqneba pirdapiri pasuxi CanafiqrZe, xol o l eqsis danarCeni nawil i - damatebiTi informacia. mkiTxaobam yvel a gagvaogna... al baT, esec gaxda erT-erTi mizezi Cemi am sakiTxIT daiinteresebisa, ris Sesaxebac minda giambOT.

mkiTxavi, misani, winaswarmetyvel i, niSTmWvretel i, marCiel i, gamomcnobel i, niSTmZmel i, tyirpis msturi, qadagi, meene, mucl iT mezRapre, msaxvral i, Seml ocvel i da sxv. xal xuri warmodgeniT momavl is Wvretis zebunebrivi unarIT dajil doebul i, RvTaebis rCeul i, misi nebis ganmcxadebel i piria, romel sac Zal uZs gaigos daiinteresebul i piris gaWirveba, gamoicnos avadmyofoba, Seul ocos, winaswar dainaxos, iwinaswarmetyvel os pirovnebis Tu qveynis momaval i.



istoriul ad mkiTxaobis instituti saTaves iRebs gvaris jadosnisgan, Samanisgan, romel Tagan, erTi mxriv, warmodgnen oficial uri kul tis msaxuri qurumebi, orakul ebi, qadagebi da "xatis meenebi",

xol o meore mxriv – araoficial uri “winaswarmetyvel ebi”, romel Ta asparezi gaunaTI ebel i da social urad dabal i fena iyo. oficial ur orakul ebs didi Zal a hqondaT da Zvel msofi ioSi seriozul gavl enas axdendnen konkretul i pirovnebis, social uri j gufisa da mTel i sazogadoebis bedze.

mkiTxavebi sxvadasxva saritual o meTodebiT sargebl obdnen. magal iTad, misani j adosnur Zal ebs “ixmobda”, niSTmWvretel i frinvel Ta da cxovel Ta gamoCeniT, daZaxil iT mkiTxaobda, tyirpis msturi, msgavsad romaul i haruskipebisa, cxovel Ta Sinagani organoebis ganl agebiT arkvevda momaval s da a. S

rogor mkiTxaobdnen Zvel iranSi? sxvadasxva saxis mkiTxaobisTvis iranSi gansxvavebul i samkiTxao wignebi (“fal name”) arsebobda. samkiTxao wigni aris saerto saxel i im poeturi da prozaul i teqstebis an simRerebisa, romel Ta Sinaarsis interpretaciisa da axsnis safuZvel ze, sakuTari momavl is Setyobis msurvel i igebis Tavisi Canafiqris Sesaxeb karg an cud ambavs. am wignebiT sargebl oba SeeZl o mas, vinc ganaTI ebul i iyo da Tavisi beds samkiTxao wignebidan Tavadve igebda. magram Zvel ad, rodesac wera-kiTxva cotam icoda, umetesad winaswarmetyvel Tan an mkiTxavTan midiodnen, raTa “wigni gaeSal aT”, anu Tavianti momaval i SeetyoT. mkiTxaoba sxvadasxva saSual ebebiT srul deboda:

- varskvl avebiT
- wigni T
- kamaTI iT! (raml Si)
- cxril ebiTa da wreebiT (kabal istika)
- cxvris beWis Zvl iT, romel ic gansakuTrebiT gavrcel ebul i iyo Turqul i modgmis xal xSi. amgvari mkiTxaoba iranSi sefianta dinastiis mmarTvel obis droindel ia, romel zec uamravi l eqsic aris Seqmnil i
- adamiannis xel isgul iT
- mcenareebiT
- cxovel ebiT, gansakuTrebiT frinvel ebiT
- muxudoTi _ es mkiTxaobis erT-erTi uZvel esi saxeobaa
- yaviT da kartiT, mkiTxaoba SedarebiT axal i saxeobebia iranSi.



gasaTxovar, sabedoTa moml odine gogonebs, al baT, yvel aze metad daainteresebT iranSi uxsovari droidan dRemde Semonaxul i da yvel aze ufro gavrcel ebul i mkiTxaoba “fal e guS” (pirvel i Semxvedris sityvebiT mkiTxaoba). mkiTxaobis es wesi sxva uamrav Cveul ebasTan erTad srul deba “wiTel oTxSabaTs” (“CaharSambe suri”) nouruzis

dResaswaul Tan axl os, wl is bol o samSabaTis Rames. sabedos maZiebel i CauTqvams survil s, gzaj varedinze samkiTxaod dgeba da pirvel ive gamvl el is sityvas ugdebs yurs. gamvl el is fraza Tu keTil ad eniSna, maSin survil i auxdeba, Tu cudad – maSin ara.

iranis zogierT qal aqSi arsebobs aseTi wesi: wiTel i oTxSabaTis Rames gogona, romelic beds daeZebS, kiserze ibams jaWvze dakidebul boql oms imgvarad, rom boql omi misi mkerdis SuaSi moeqces. mzis Casvl isas midis gzaj varedinze, boql omis gasaRebs marj vena fexqveS idebs, xol o patara sarkes – marcxena fexqveS; Semdeg qvaze j deba da el is. igi pirvel ive gamvl el kacs eZaxis: “batono, modi, es boql omi gaxseni!” kaci gasaRebs gogonas marj vena fexis qveSidan iRebs da boql oms xsnis; mas Semdeg, rac boql omi gaixsneba, gogona sarkes iRebs marj vena fexis qveSidan, Caixedavs sarkeSi da karg xasiaTze brundeba Sin. am ritual is Sesrul ebis Semdeg, amboben, rom gogonas bedi gaexsneba.

sxva wesis mixedviT gasaTxovari gogona, cotaoden Saqaryinul sa da Svid cal kakal s yibl isken pirSeqceviT yidul obs. Semdeg igi midis meTunesTan, romelic qal iSvil s dasvams Tavis dazgaze da Svidjer daatrial ebs. gogona yovel wreze TiTo kakal s amtvrevs da Tan sagangebo l eqss ambobs. Svidjer Semotrial ebis Semdeg gogona cota ful sa da Saqaryinul s aZl evs meTunes da bedis gaxsnis imediT aRsavse brundeba saxl Si. xorasanSi am ritual s meSuSesTan asrul eben.

saintereso samanus (erTgvari sakvebia) mkiTxaoba: esec nouruzis dResaswaul is moaxl oebisas srul deba. gogonebi, roml ebic beds el ian, im saxl Si ikribebian, sadac samanus amzadeben. farTopirian doqs avseben wyl iT da TiToeul i gogona raimes – mZivs, Ril s, qinZisTavs, xurdas da sxv. - doqSi agdebs. Semdeg doqze pirsaxocs afareben da xuTi-eqvsil wl is gogonas doqTan svamen, vinme gamocdil i qal i samanus mkiTxaobisTvis gankuTvnil l eqsebs kiTxul obs. yovel i strofis warmotqmisas gogona doqidan erT sagans iRebs, is sagani visic aRmoCndeba, wakiTxul i l eqsi misi survil is axсна i qneba. samanus mkiTxaobis erT-erTi l eqsi aseTia:

“vards krefen, xaverdis naWerze afenen,

netav im gogonas,

visac sasurvel vaJs miaTxoveben!”.

axсна = sawadel s eweva.

iranSi aseve gavrcel ebul ia ormoci beiTiT (l eqsis ori striqoni) (“Cel beiTu”) mkiTxaoba. amas mimarTaven maSin, rodesac vinme an mogzaurobs an cixeSia an raime cxovrebiSeul i sirtul eebi aqvs gadasal axi. magal iTad, xorasanSi adamianTa j gufi ikribeba da yovel i maTgani raime nivTs: kenWs, Ril s, xurdas, mZivs da mistanebs, doqSi agdebs. Semdeg doqze naWers gadaafareben da erT-erTi iq myofTagani “Cel beiTus” dubeiTebS kiTxul obs. patara gogona yovel i robais Semdeg erT romel ime sagans iRebs doqidan. amoRebul i sagani visic aRmoCndeba, wakiTxul i robai misi survil is pasuxi i qneba. ai, ramdenime maTgani:

"Cveni gzebi gaiyara, vai Cems Tavs,
sayvarel i damSorda, vai Cems Tavs,
sayvarel i damSorda, ucxo mxareSi wavi da,
ucxo mxare gaicno, vai Cems Tavs"...
axsna = sayvarl is Ral ati da masTan ganSoreba.

"ra cudad moviqeci, momakvdinebel i samsal a rom Sevsvi,
ra cudad moviqeci, rom briyvs mivende,
ar vicodi, rom sul el i moRal atea,
vnanob, rom Wkua ver vixmare."
axsna = Secdoma meuRI is arCevanSi.

iranis azerbaijanSi axal i wl is damdegs gasaTxovari gogonebi
erT saxl Si ikribebian, wyl iT savse Tass SuaSi deben da TiToeul i
maTgani raimes - xurdas, qinZisTavs, Ril s, mZivs yris masSi. im
nivTebis patronebi survil s CauTqvamen. erT-erTi gamocdil i qal i
simRerIT iRebs romel ime nivTs Tasidan, namReri am nivTis
patronis survil is axsnaa:

"nu itireb, usaSvel od darCenil o,
nu itireb, gasaRebi xom xel Ta gaqvs!
RmerTma Tuki kari dagiketa,
erT dRes mainc gagiRebs, nu itireb."
axsna = sirTul e gadail axeba.

"vij eqi qvis skamze,
gul i miRel avda,
sami wiTel i vaSl i gaCnda
vercxl is l ambaqze".
axsna = karg ambavs gai geb.

nouruzis dResaswaul i 13 dRes grZel deboda, me-13 dRes yvel ani
bunebis wiaRSi gadiodnen, raTa am 13 dRis daRI il oba
gaeqarvebinaT. Zvel ad aqemenidebis karze nouruzamde 25 dRiT adre
12 sveti idgmeboda moedanze, roml ebzec 12 mcenares Tesavdnen:
brinjs, xorbal s, ospis, l obios, muxudos da sxva marcvl eul s...
xal xis rwmeniT, am marcvl eul idan, romel ic ufro swrafad
gaixarebda, im wel s am mcenaris ukeTesi mosaval i iqneboda.
nouruzis Semdeg me-13 dRes yvel a am mcenares gamdinare wyal s
atandnen. axal i wl is me-13 dRes axl ac gadian bunebaSi da dros
atareben. yvel as Wrel i tansacmel i acvia, qal ebi cekvaven, mRerian,
axal gazrdebi erTmaneTs ej ibrebian... gogonebi, visac gaTxoveba
undaT, natvris xes abamen Wrel a-Wrul a naWrebs da amboben: "Semdeg
wel s qmris saxl Si bavSviT xel Si"...

rogorc vxedavT, iranSi mkiTxaobisaTvis mraval ferovan
saSual ebebs mimarTaven, maTi msgavseba garkveul i Tval sazrisiT
SeiniSneba, rogorc aRmosavl eTis sxva qveynebSi, aseve
saqarTvel oSi gavr cel ebul i mkiTxaobis formebsic.

sal ome boboxiZe

TurqeTSi _ adami nis dabadebasa da dakrZal vis ceremoniebTan dakavSirebul i uÇveul o tradiciebi

tradicia saTaves iRebs l aTinuri sityvidan „traditionem” rac Cabareba, gadacema, micemas niSnavs. tradiciebi aris adaT-wesebi da garkveul i ritual ebi, roml ebiC saukuneebis manZil ze Taobidan Taobas gadaecema.

tradiciebi rac ufro mWidrodaa dakavSirebul i eris azrovnebasTan, miT ufro didxans cocxl obs. saukuneebis cval ebadobasTan erTad icvl eba eris azrovneba da xdeba misi evol ucia. eris ganviTarebaSi garkveul i epoqa Rirebul ebebis gadafasebebis sakiTxs svams, maT sisusteebsa da xarvezebs avl ens, ami tom zogierTi tradiciis miviwyebis mizezi xdeba.

msofli os saintereso da ucnauri tradiciebis Ziebisas Cemi yuradReba aRmosavl eTis qveynebma miipyro, gansakuTrebiT Cveni qveynis samxreT mezobl is _ TurqeTis republ ikis tradiciebiT davinteresdi.

friad ucnauri tradiciebi da ritual ebia dakavSirebul i TurqeTSi adami nis cxovrebis gardamtex procesTan _ dabadebasTan da gardacval ebasTan.

Txrobas _dabadebasTan dakavSirebul i tradiciebiT daviwyeb. orsul i qal i TurqeTSi Turme Tavisi tansacml iT da Tavsaburavze gamosaxul i ornamentiT icnoba. al baT, yvel asaTvis kargadaa cnobil i, rom aRmosavl eTis qveynebis mosaxl eobisTvis momaval i Svil is sqess didi mniSvnel oba eniWeba, gansakuTrebiT mamebi xaroben, rodesac vaJi uÇndebaT, sqess ki mucl adyofnis periodSi arkveven im racionis mixedviT, rasac deda miirTmevs, Tu igi tkbil eul s geaxl ebaT savaraudod biWi gaÇndeba da Tuki cxare da mJave sakvebs amj obinebs, maSin gogona.

kidev erTi adaTis mixedviT, fexmZime qal ebi al baT zooparkSi ar dadiodnen, radgan maT cxovel ebisTvis ar unda SeexedaT, gansakuTrebiT ki maimunisTvis. aseve rekomendirebul ia orsul i ar daeswros dakrZal vas da ar daReWos saReWi rezini.

mSobiarobam, roca es provinciēbSi xdeba, (sadaC j er kidev saxl Si mol oginebis tradicia arsebobs), iol ad rom Caiaros Turme Semdeg ritual ebs atareben: mSobiare qal s Tma aucil ebl ad gaSI il i unda hqondes, karebebi da fanj rebi Ria unda iyos, xol o Citebi da Sinauri cxovel ebi dapurebul ni. rodesac bavSvi daibadeba gansakuTrebul i juradReba eqceva Wipl ars da momyol s. maTi tradiciebis mixedviT momyol i ar unda moisrol o sanagveze, igi unda gaaxvio sufta qsovil Si da sufta adgil as unda Cafl a miwaSi, xol o Wipl ari ki unda moaTavso im adgil Tan axl os, rasac ginda daukavSirdes bavSvis momaval i, mag: Tu surT, rom bavSvi RvTismoSiSi da rel igiuri gaizardos Wipl ars meCeTis ezoSi aTavseben.

Cvil sa da dedas asaCuqreben cisferi da vardisferi ornamentebiT gawyobil i Zvirfaseul obiT, aseve miRebul ia bavSvis dabadebasTan dakavSirebiT xis dargva, Tu gogona ibadeba vaSI is xes rgaven, Tu vaJi _ fiWwisas.

Cvil is gaCenidan ormoci dRis ganmavl obaSi mkacrad gansazRvrul i adaT-wesis Tanaxmad, deda-Svil s ekrZal eba saxl idan gasvl a, radgan miCneul ia, rom es etapi metad mniSvel ovania bavSvis garemo samyarosTan adaptirebisaTvis da fiqroben, rom saxl idan gasvl is SemTxvevaSi avi sul ebis mecadineobiT SesaZl oa igi daavaddes da ubedureba SeemTxves.

gardacval ebas, iseve rogorc dabadebas, Tan axl avs mraval i tradicia da ritual i, romelic umetesad dafuZnebul ia rel igiaze. isl amuri adaT-wesebis Tanaxmad, micval ebul i gardacval ebidan rac SeiZl eba mokl e droSi unda daikrZal os da rac mTavaria mzis Casvl amde. Tu adamiani saRamo Jams gardaicvl eba Semdegi dRis dil as unda daikrZal os. gvams zedmiwevniT apatiosneben, radgan isl amuri mrwamsis Tanaxmad, adamiani, romelic ar iqneba saTanadod ganwmendil i ver moxvdeba samoTxeSi. yovel ive zemoTCamoTvl il is Semdeg gvams TeTr, sufta sudaraSi axveven da kuboSi asveneben, ris Semdegac procesia meCeTisken miemarTeba, sadac garkveul i rel igiuri ritual ebi tardeba. micval ebul isaTvis win gaswreba an gzis gadakveTa upativcemul obis niSania da ubedurebis momaswavebel ia. micval ebul i ikrZal eba piriT meqisken, mxol od sudaraSi gaxveul i, kubos gareSe.

amdenad, umTavresi maxasiaTebel i Turqi xal xistvis gaxl avT is, rom isini gamoirCevian adaT-wesebisadmi SesaSuri morCil ebiT da zedmiwevniT skurpul iozurad icaven TiTeul ritual sa da tradicias.

Cais ceremoni a



Cais ceremonial i gansakuTrebul , unikal ur ritual Ta rigs gane-kuTvneba, am ceremonial Si SeiZI eba davinaxoT iaponel Ta xasiaTi, maTi mimarTeba erTmaneTis mimarT, maTi social uri ierarqia, wesrigis siyvarul i. SeiZI eba iTqvas, rom Tu vixil avT am Cais ceremoniis ritual s, romel sac „saddos” uwodeben, garkveul i warmodgena Segveqmneba iaponel Ta xasiaTsa da tradiciebze.

Cais ceremonia iaponiaSi CineTidan Sevida. TviTon Cais CineTsi sakmaod saintereso l egenda aqvs, am l egendis Tanaxmad budam meditaciis dros igrZno, rom Tval ebi exuWeboda da eZineboda, gabrazebul ma quTuToebi

moigl ija da Zirs dayara, swored, im adgil ze aRmocenda Cais buCqi. SemdgomSi misma mowafeebma amiT Cais dayeneba daiwyes, romel ic maT sifxizl es unarcunebda.

sinamdvil eSi ki Cais ceremonia ufro adre, Zvel i wel TaRricxviT VI saukuneSi Caisaxa, misi avtoroba l ao-Zis miekuTvneba. swored man moigona ritual i, romel sac Cinel ebi XIII saukunemde iyenebdnen. Semdeg ki monRol Ta urdoebis Semosevis Sedegad es ritual i daviwyebas mieca. Cinel ebi Cais Tavdapirvel ad Cais buCqis nedl foTI ebiT ayenebdnen, romel sac gansakuTrebul i gemo da simZafre hqonda. mogvianebiT gamxmari foTI ebiT daiwyes Cais dayeneba.

Cinel ebisgan gansxvavebiT iaponel ebma, roml ebsac gareSe mtrebis Tavdasxma da dapyroba ar ganucdiaT, SeinarCunes es ritual i da ufro gaamdidres. maT Cais ceremonia udides ritual ad aqcies, sadac yvel a moZraoba, saxis gamometryvel eba, j domis manera da saubaric ki special uri wesebiT iyo gansazRvrul i.

Cais ceremonia igive „saddo” (saddo-iaponurad Cais gza), iaponiaSi xel ovan da moazovne xal xTa TavSeyrisa da urTierTSexvedrebis dros aucil ebel ritual ad iqca. Zvel i iaponel i fil osofosebi, mxatvrebi, poetebi erTad ikribebodnen, Cais miirTmevdnen da saubrobdnen xel ovnebaze, aTval ierebdnen erTmaneTis namuSevrebs, usmendnen poetebis mier daweril l eqsebs

da warmotqvamnden brZnul azrebs. mogvianebiT msgavsi Sekrebebi samxedro aristokratiaSic gaxda popul arul i, XVI-XVII saukunidan gansakuTrebiT tokugavas periodSi gansakuTrebul ayvavebas miaRwia Cais ceremoniis ritual ma, mas ukve ara ubral od ceremonias, aramed xel ovnebas uwodebdnen (iaponiaSi _ Canoo). Cais ceremonia ukve special urad misTvis agebul SenobebSi (CaSicu) da special urad misTvis damzadebul faifuris WurWel Si mzaddeboda.

istoriul i wyaroebidan vgebul obT, rom pirvel i aseTi Cais saxl i XV saukunis bol os aSenda, mas sakmaod saintereso arqiteqtura, interieri da eqsterieri aqvs. CaSicus arqiteqtorebi Zen-budizmis mimdevari berebi iyvnen. es iyo Raribul i qoxi, Zal ian ubral o, rogorc garegnul ad, ise interierSi, ZiriTadad es qoxebi bunebis wiaRSi Sendeboda, aucil ebel i iyo, rom irglv iv siZvel is SegrZneba yofil iyo, CaSicus karebSi Sesasvl el ad unda gagevl o qvis kibe da qvis bil iki, am qvebze xavsi iyo modebul i, Cais pavil ionSi kedl ebi mortul i iyo gragnil ebze Sestrul ebul i naxatebit da maTze warweril i fil osofiuri gamonaTqvamebit. aseTi garemoTi isini iqmnidnen sil amazis SegrZnebas da samyarosTan harmoniul urTierTobas. saertod unda iTqvas, rom Cais ceremoniis am donemde miyvana ukavSirdeba Zen-budizmis mimdevar berebs jioos da rikiuss (1521-1591 ww), swored maT daxvewes da daamuSaves es ritual i.



rac Seexeba TviTon Cais ceremoniis ritual s, is ramdenime etapad iyofa, pirvel i etapi es aris: stumari gavl is did qvebisgan mopirkeTebul kibes da bil iks, romel ic vel uri bunebis msgavsad daproeqtetul baRSi aris. am gzaze gavl iT stumari gadis meditaciis pirvel etaps. is CamoiSorebs cxovrebiseul sazrunavebs da

mTel yuradRebas mimarTavs momaval i ceremoniisadmi. amaSi gansakuTrebiT xel s uwyobs is garemo, rac baRSi sufevs. bil ikis gaswvri vantia qvis farnebi, romel ic special urad ceremoniisTvis inTeba da agreTve qvis Tasebi, sadac xel i unda ganibano.

Cais pavil ionSi Sesasvl el ad unda gaiaro 90 sm simaRl is mqone kari da ise unda Sexvide SigniT. Sesvl isas stumrebi wel Si ixrebian, iaponurad esal mebian maspinZel s da maTTvis momzadebul patara bal iSebze sxdebian (iaponurad Zabutoni). diasaxl isi Cais



iqve oTaxSi amzadebs, amistvis iyenebs special ur WurWel s, romel ic ZiriTadad faifurisgan aris damzadebul i. iseve rogorc Cais pavil ionSi, WurWel ic saocrad ubral oa, finj nebi (Cavan), spil enZis Cai dani (kiusu), bambuki sgan damzadebul i mosarevi funji (Case), sini (Caban) da Cais mosarevi (Casaku),

es yvel aferi ise aris damzadebul i, rom siZvel is el feri dahkravs, arc Caidans aprial eben, Tvl ian, rom es ufro aaxl ovebs adamians bunebasTan.

Cais pavil ionSi diasaxl isi Caidans special ur mayal ze dgams da qvemodan sakuras naxSirs unTebS da wyal s aduRebs. vidre wyal i aduRdeba, dafxvnil mwvane (maCCa) Cais yris finj anSi, cotaoden wyal s asxams da Tqvefs babakis funjiT, sabol ood qafis masas Rebul obs, romel sac aduRebul wyal s asxams, Tumca wyal i ar unda iyos Zal ian cxeli, mxol od gansakuTrebul temperaturamde dacemis mere miirTmeven stumrebi.



saintereso Tu rogor arian Cais ceremonias stumrebi ganl agebul ni. tradiciis mixedviT, pirvel bal iSze wodebiT an asakiT ufross, sapativceml o pirovnebas svamen, Semdeg bal iSze ki ierarqiit momdevno pirs da ase grZel deba. diasaxl isi pirvel ad momzadebul finj an Cais swored yvel aze sapativceml o pirovnebas sTavazobs, danarCenebs ki ierarqiis mimdevrobis mixedviT. Tavisi wesi aqvs TviTon Cais smis process, stumari marcxena xel isgul ze ifens abreSumis wiTel naWers da Semdgom zed debs Cais finj ans, orjer daatrial ebs da ambobs „idatakimas“ (Segvergos!) da miirTmevs dinjad, mcire yl upebiT. Cais ceremonias mimdinareobis periodSi akrZal ul ia arasasiamovno Temebze saubari, rogoricaa: avadmyofoba, sikvdili, fuli da ase Semdeg, mxol od unda isaubroT xel ovnebase, bunebis sil amazeze, fil osofiaze da a.S.

Tanamedrove iaponiaSi Cais ceremonias Tavisi Zvel eburi datvirTva dakarguli aqvs. ZiriTadad igi turistebis mosazidad gamoiyeneba, aris special uri Cais pavil ionebi, sadac mixval, fuls gadaixdi da mogemsaxurebian, Tu survili gagiCnda da saamisod droc geqneba. aris special uri skol ebi, sadac Cais momzadebis xel ovnebas gaswavl ian, arada Zvel iaponiaSi Cais momzadebis xel ovnebis swavla yvel asaTvis ar SeiZl eboda, am xel ovnebis codna Taobidan Taobaze memkvi dreobiT gadadioda.

inga inasariZe

, sadac saxel mwifo rel igia isl amia, aseve i
ac.

i is

mixedviT ma mokl a sakuTari Zma, es iyo kacobriobis
istoriaSi pirvel i mkvl el oba.

miRo qristianoba

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mdebareobs 1965 aSenebul i

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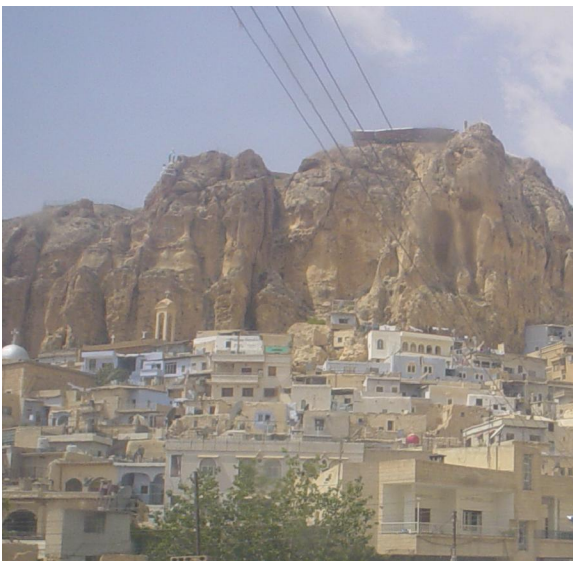
qristianobis miReba

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mdebareobs zemoTaRni Snul i monasteri.

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Zi nebamde



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siria ucxoel i turistebisaTvis

saintereso da mimzidvel ia aramxol od misi mraVal saukunovani istoriiTa da aRmosavl uri kul turiT, aramed uZvel esi qristianul i Zegl ebiTac, roml ebsac qveynis Ri rsSesani SnaobaTa Soris mniSvnel ovani adgil i uWiravs.

TinaTin wiki auri

novruzis dResaswaul i iranSi

novruzi iranel Ta tradiciul i dResaswaul ia, romel ic aRiniSneba gazafxul is pirvel dRes- 1 farvardins, rac Sesabameba 21 marts.

Nnovruzs dResaswaul oben iranSi, azerbaijanSi, tajikeTSi, avRaneTSi, pakistanSi, uzbekeTSi, yazaxeTSi, TurqmeneTSi, saqarTvel oSi, somxeTSi, eraysa da yirgizeTSi.



novruzi uZvel esi dResaswaul ia da dakavSirebul ia iranel Ta isl amandel i religiis - zoroastrizmis tradiciebTan da ritual ebTan. Mtradiciis

damkvidreba miwereba iranel Ta lendarul mefes jemSids.

erT-erTi legendis Tanaxmad, xmel eTis mbrZanebel ma jemSidma daamarca boroti sul i ahrimani, romel sac mitacebul i hqonda yovel gvare sikeTe da baraqa da qveyana gadaSenebisagan ixсна. Ees moxda gazafxul is pirvel dRes,

ami tom mas nou ruzi anu axal i dRe uwodes.

Nnovruzi aRiniSneboda arSakidebis, sasani debis, samani debis da buidebis dinastiebis mier. Mmas iseTi didi mniSvel oba hqonda, rom Turqma da monRol ma dampyobl ebma ver gauqmes igi da ai, ukve sami aTasi wel ia, rac iranel ebi novruzs aRniSnaven.

jer kidev XI saukuneSi novruzi ar iyo fiqsirebul i dResaswaul i, radgan Hwel i Sedgeboda 365 dRisagan, iyofoda 12 Tved da TiTo Tve moicavda 30 dRes. darCenil i 5 dRe ki „mitacebul xuTeul ad” iwodeboda. Aamis gamo novruzi mudmivad icvl eboda da zogjer zamTarSic aRiniSneboda. Aam probl emis mogvareba sel CukTa mmartvel ma jalal ed-din mal iqSahma gadawyvita. Mman moiwvia im drois saukeTeso varskvl avTmricxvel ebi, romel Ta Sorisac iyo Omar xaiami (poeti, astronomi, maTematikosi) da daaval a gamosavl is moZebna. swavl ul ebma Seadgines kal endari, roml is saSual ebiTac novruzis aRniSvna sabol ood dadginda gazafxul is dasawyisSi.

Nnovruzi iwyeba, rogorc zemoT aRvniSneT, 1 farvardins da grZel deba 13 dRe. Ppirvel i oTxi dRe oficial uri dasvenebaa.

dResaswaul amde 2-3 dRiT adre xal xi al agebs saxl s. am wess „xaneTeqani” ewodeba.



wl is bol o oTxSabaT Rames dResaswaul oben „CaharSambe suri-”s. es aris cecxl is festival i, romel Tanac dakavSirebul ia Semdegi ritual ebi:

- a) „aTaS afruz” anu „anTebul i cecxl i”. xal xi cecxl s axteba simRerIT: „Cemi siyviTI e Sen, Seni siwiTI e me” („zardie To az man, sorxie man az To”). ritual i simbol urad gamoxatavs sinaTI is bnel ze gamarj vebas.
- b) „yaSoy zan”- ‘ kovzis rtyma. xal xi gadis quCaSi, tafebze da qvabebze kovzs urtyams,

karze akakunebs da maspinZI obas iTxovs. isini simbol urad wl is bol o oTxSabaTs urtyamen kovzs.

- c) „quze SeqasTan” – „doqis gatexva.”Uubedurebis SeCerebis mizniT xal xi teks Tixis doqebS.
- d) „fal guS”- „winaswarmetyvel eba” xal xi momaval ze daskvnas akeTebS gamvl el Ta saubridan gamomdinare.

Aaxal i wl is dadgomamde xal xi icvams axal tansacmel s da SI is sadResaswaul o sufras, romel ic „haft sin”-is saxel iTaa cnobil i, radgan sufraze devs 7 saxis sakvebi, romel ic aso „s”-

ze iwyeba: sib (vaSI i), serqe (Zmari), senjed (erTgvari xil i), sir (niori), samanu (tkbil i namcxvari), sabze (mwvanil i), somay (erTgvari kenkra). „haft sin”-is gverdiT deben: sarkes, sanTel s, dekoratiul kvercxebS, yvavil s, wyl is Tass, romel Sic aris oqros Tevzi an forToxal i, vardis wyal s da yurans an „Sahnames”.

Nnovruzis dadgomamde kiTxul oben yurans, l ocvebs, zogi ki meCeTSi



midis. Aaxal i wl is mosvl is Semdeg, erTmaneTs ul ocaven, saCuqrebs Cuqnian. oTxi dRis ganmavl obaSi ki axl obl ebis, naTesavebis, megobrebis sanaxavad midian. Eewevian qvel moqmedebas, exmarebian upovarT.

Nnovruzidan mecamete dRe „sizdah bedar“-is saxel iTaa cnobil i da miCneul ia avis momaswavebel DdRed. Uubedurebis Tavidan acil ebis mizniT, xal xi mTel dRes bunebaSi atarebs. gasaTxovari gogonebi naskvaven mwvane yl ortebis, rac simbol urad col -qmris borkil s gamoxatavs.

aseTia iranel Ta axal i wel i „nou ruzi“, romel ic maxl obel aRmosavl eTSi erT-erTi uzvel esi, mniSvnel ovani da sayvarel i dResaswaul ia.

arabul i samyaro da interneti

interneti aris msoflios masStabiT erTmaneTTan dakavSirebul i kompiuterebis farTo qsel i. al baT araerTxel gsmeniaT el eqtronul i fostisa da veb - saitebis Sesaxeb, roml ebic mraval i adamiანis yovel dRiuri cxovrebis Semadgenel nawil ad iqca. msoflios am axal ma saocrebam daipyro qveynebi da kontinentebi, informaciisa da garTobis saocari samyaro gauxsna adamiანებს. SeiZl eba dabej iTebi iTqvas, rom XXI saukunis dasawyisSi arabul samyarozec did gavl enas axdens interneti. regionis wamyvani belWvdiTi gamocemebis monacemebiT, 2001 wl idan 2007 wl amde internetis momxmarebel Ta raodenoba axl o aRmosavl eTisa da Crdil oeT afrikis qveynebsi iTqmis gasammagda.



XXI saukunis dasawyisSi arabul samyaroSi gamoikveTa udavo l iderebi, roml ebmac gaiTavises da warmatebiT iyeneben Tanamedrove sakomunikacio teqnologiებს. es qveynebia: gaerTianebul i arabul i saamiroebi, saudis arabeTi, egipte, iordania, l ibani, quveiT, Tunisi. arabTa gaerTianebul saamiroebSi aris ufro l iberal uri kanonebi internetis gavrcel ebis Sesaxeb, vidre sxva arabul qveynebsi. saamiroebis Seixebis azriT, swored amitom Zal ian mal e aq Tavs moiyris mTel i arabul i samyarodan intel eqtual uri el ita, romel sac ar SeuZl ia sakuTari azris gamoTqma Tavis qveyanaSi, iq arsebul i mkacri cenzuris pirobebSi. mxol od Tavisufal i azrovnebiT, Tavisufal i SemoqmedebiT, uaxl esi sakomunikacio sistemebis gamoyenebiT, arabul qveynebs SeiZl ebaT msoflios samecniero-teqnikur, Jurnal istur da mxatvrul -publicistur sferoSi adgil is damkvidreba. dResdReobiT arabTa gaerTianebul i saamiroebi regionSi, israel is Semdeg, meore adgil zea qveyanaSi momuSave umaRl esi donis profesional -teqnologiTa raodenobi T.

arabTa gaerTianebul i saamiroebis programa regional uri kibersivrcis dasapyrobad moicavda Tanamgzavris gaSvebas. mas Semdeg, rac kosmosSi gaCnda saamiroebis Tanamgzavri, gaZl ierda konkurencia saudis arabeTTan tel ekomunikaciis sferoSi. gazeT "aS-Sark al -avsat"-is eqspertma, abd al -muhsan al -murSidma iwinaswarmetyvel a momaval Si am ori qveynis firmebs Soris "fasebisa

da momsaxurebis omebi", Tu ar moxdeba TamaSis saerTo wesebis SemuSaveba regional ur doneze anda regional uri TanamSroml obis CarCoebSi. miuxedavad imisa, rom arabTa gaerTianebul i saamiroebi did Tanxas debs sainformacio teqno logiebis ganviTarebaSi, eqspertebi Tvl ian, rom saudis arabeTs SeuZl ia mas gauswros. saudel ebi el eqtronul i da kompiuterul i mowyobil obebis umsvil es importiorebad iTvl ebian arabebul samyarosSi.

internet-teqno logiis ganviTarebas xel i Seuwo am sferosSi arabebis urTierTTanamSroml obam. dResdReobiT arabul i samyaros qveynebidan arabTa gaerTianebul i saamiroebi mzad aris gaxdes "teqno logiuri da intel eqtual uri afeTqebis" baza. saamiroebSi ukve Seqmnil ia aucil ebel i infrastruqtura uaxl esi kompiuterul i teqno logiebisa da programebis ganviTarebisaTvis axl o aRmosavl eTSi. 2000 wel s eqsperimentis saxiT unda momxdariyo arabTa gaerTianebul i saamiroebis saxel mwifo dawesebul ebebSi mosaxl eobis momsaxureba kompiuterul i qsel iT. amis gamo dubaiSi moiwvies saukeTeso special istebi wamyvani kompiuterul i da sakomunikacio kompaniebidan: "maikrosofti", "ai-bi-em", "nokია", "eriqsoni" da sxv. am firmebis warmomadgenl ebi Tvl ian, rom "revol uciuri programis" ganxorciel eba Sesazl ebel s gaxdis saamiroebSi Seqmnas ekonomikis marTvis yvel aze Tanamedrove sistema msofil iosi.

arabeTis naxevarkunZulis sxva qveynebsi _ bahreinSi, katarSi, quveiTsa da libanSi _ internetis momxmarebel Ta ricxvi 20%-s ar aRemateba. Tu arabul i samyaros finansur da teqno logiur centradiTvl eba arabTa gaerTianebul i saamiroebi mTavari centrebiT dubaiSi da abu dabiSi, misi kul turul i da gasarTobi centri, cxadia, egiptea, ufro zustad ki misi mraval milioniani megapolisi _ kairo. dResdReobiT egipteSi asobiT firma sTavazobs organizaciebsa da kerZo pirebs internetiT momsaxurebas. miuxedavad imisa, rom egiptes ar gaaCnia saudis arabeTis msgavsi ganviTarebul i teqno logiuri baza, internetis momxmarebel Ta ricxvi sagrZnobl ad izrdeba. egipteSi gazeT "al - ahram"-is gamokvl evebiT, internetis momxmarebel Ta 75% arian skol is moswavl eebi da studentebi, danarCeni 25% _ maswavl ebl ebi, biznesmenebi da saxel mwifo dawesebul ebebSi momuSaveni.

iordaniis samefosI axal gazrda mefe abd al -I ah II da dedofali rania aqtiurad uWeren mxars kompiuterizaciasa da internetizacias. isini TviTon aZl even magal iTs xal xs da Zal ian did dros atareben internetSi. mefis brZanebiT el eqtronul i fostiT urTierToba unda gaxdes mosaxl eobis saxel mwifo uwyebebTan muSaobis ZiriTadi forma. internetis momxmarebel Ta ricxvis zrda qal ebis damsaxurebacaa. arabul qveynebsi, gansakuTrebiT saudis arabeTSi, sadac

qal s saxl idan Tavisufi ad gasvl is saSual eba ar aqvs mSobl ebis an qmris nebarTvis gareSe, igi internetis saSual ebiT ecnoba gare samyaros. internetis momxmarebel i qal ebis raodenobis zrdam aiZul a saudis arabeTis mTavroba Seeqma mamakacebisa da qal ebis internet-kafeebi.

XX s.-is 90-iani wl ebis meore naxevidan arabul qveynebSi ganxorciel da yovel dRiuri da yovel kvireul i gazeTebisa da Jurnal ebis el eqtronul i versiis internetis qsel Si ganTavseba. am mxriv aRsaniSnavia: "aS-Sark al -avsat" (<http://www.ashsharqalawsat.com>) "al -haÁaT" (<http://www.daralhayat.com>) da sxv. kataris arxs "al -j azira"-s aqvs Tavisi veb-gverdi internetSi (<http://www.aljazeera.net>).

saudis arabeTis mTavrobam Seqma special uri samecniero-teqnikuri centri, romel ic akontrol ebs samefoSi internetiT Sesul informacias. saudel i momxmarebl ebisaTvis SeuZl ebel ia im veb-gverdebze SeRweva, roml ebzedac ganTavsebul ia antiisl amuri da araeTikuri masal a rac xel isufi ebis azriT, safrTxes warmoadgenen qveynisatvis. faqtia, rom 2001 wl is 11 seqtembers aSS-Si momxdari teraqtis Semdeg, internetSi gaCnda didi raodenobis antiarabul i da antiisl amuri Tematikis masal a. 2002 wel s saudis arabeTis mTavrobam, 18 wl amde axal gazrdebs aukrZal a ufrosi naTesavebis gareSe internet-kafeebSi Sesvl a, xol o kompiuteriT sargebl oba mxol od piradobis mowmobis wardgenis Semdeg SeuZl iaT.

2003 wl is ianvarSi cnobil ma musul imurma universitetma al -azharma, romel ic kairoSi mdebareobs, daiwyo grandiozul i proeqtis "al -azhar onl ain" ganxorciel eba. misi mizania mTel i msoflios musul imebis gaerTianeba saerTo sainformacio centrSi. agreTve, isl amuri kul turis, msoflios uZvel esi universitetisa da isl amuri institutis memkvidreobisa da isl amuri faseul obebis propaganda.

arabTa gaerTianebul saamiroebSi ganxorciel da meCeTebis kompiuterizacia, rac saxel mwifos saSual ebas aZl evs icodes TiToeul i meCeTis, misi mrevl isa da momsaxure personal is saqmianobis Sesaxeb, uzrunvel yos saporaskeo qadagebebis (xutba) efeqturoba.

TandaTanobiT interneti aRwevs arabul i samyaros im qveynebSi, roml ebic sul cota xnis win iTvl ebodnen "patriarqal urebad". amis magal iTia siria. axal i prezidentis, baSar asadis, xel isufi ebaSi mosvl is Semdeg, misi egidit mTel respubl ikaSi 1998 wl idan 200 ufaso kompiuterul i saswavl o centri gaixsna. prezidentis mizani iyo qveyanis kompiuterizacia. siriis 5 universitetSi gaixsna informatikis kaTedrebi. umaRI es saswavl ebl ebSi, ukve wl ebia, saval debul od

ITVI eba informatikis Seswavi a. universitetis studqal aqebSi ki erTmaneTis miyol ebiT ixsneba axal -axal i internet-kafeebi.

mTel i rigi arabul i qveynebis CamorCenil obis erT-erTi ZiriTadi mizezi aris am qveynebsi ekonomikuri ganviTarebis dabal i done, saTanado sakomunikacio infrastruqturis uqonl oba da masebSi internetis nel i SeRweva. TunisSi, sadac bol o 15 wl is manZil ze ucvl el ia ekonomikuri ganviTarebis done, xel isufi ebam Seamcira internetiT momsaxurebis tarifi. 2001 wel s Tunis presidentma zin al - abidin ibn al im miiRo gadawyvetil eba, gaexsna qveyanaSi virtual uri universiteti. gadawyda aseve Seqmnil iyo virtual uri skol a. uaxl oes wl ebSi igegmeba special uri diplomebis gacema imATTvis, vinc ganaTI eba kompiuterul i qsel iT miiRo. es dokumentebi im diplomebis tol fasi iqneba, roml ebsac iReben Tunis Cveul ebriv skol ebSi.

iemeni dResdReobiT erT-erT uRaribes qveynad iTVI eba arabul samyarosi. amis Sedegad iemenis mosaxl eobis didi nawil i ver sargebl obs axal i teqnol ogiebiT.

mTI ianobaSi zrdis tempis prognozi ufro optimisturia. teqnol ogiuri da sainformacio progresis avangardSi kvl av arabTa gaerTianebul i saamiroebia. zogierTma arabul ma qveyanam internet-teqnol ogiis ganviTareba CarTo qveynis ZiriTad prioritetebsi da mas ganaTlebis sferosi progresis ZiriTad komponentad ganxil avs. zogierT arabul qveyanaSi, rogoricaa Tunisi, iordania da sparseTis yuris qveynebi, internetma dadebiTi zegavl ena moaxdina umaRl es skol is ganviTarebaze, Seqmna distanciuri swavl ebis danergvis SesaZl ebl oba.

sparsul idan Targmna TinaTin kupataZem

daRI il i ocneba

daRI il i da TavCaRunul i, xel fexwarTmeul i ij da da oxravda: „amao aRmoCnda es gza-saval i da mraVal i j afa!“

irgvl iv iyureboda, sad iyo, iq ras akeTebda? verafers scnobda. TiTqos j adosnur xel s yvel aferi Tavdayira daeyenebina.

ixsenebda ra aRtacebiT daadga gzas, axal gazrda iyo, sixarul iTa da energiIT dabangul i. cecxl ovani sxivi, gul Si rom enTo, mTel qveyanas anaTebda, yvel aferi icinoda, cekvavda da misi msubuqi nabijebis mel odias miuzRoda win. momaval i aTasferi imedis sxiviT brwyinavda..

vai, rom es yvel aferi siyal be iyo. fuWi warmosaxva da tyuil i...

arc gza iyo, arc moqmedeba, arc ocnebaTa aRmafrena da arc naTel i momaval i! arc araferi iyo momaj adovebel i daisis civi mdumarebis garda, romel ic yovel wams metad da metad ipyrobda mis arsebas.

Tval ebi TandaTn ebindeboda, magram Crdil ebi mis Tval win pepl ebiviT dafarfatebdnen, maT mxiarul da uSiSar frenaSi iyo raRac, rac mas Tavis Cavl il swrafvasa da garj as axsenebda. j avriTa da braziT ucqerda am amao, fuW fufuss:

_ saiT, saiT midixarT? Tqven romel nic daecemiT, romel nic ai, axl a ecemiT... ukve daeciT?! yvel gan saiTac waxval T, Ramea, siCumea da wyvdiadi!.. wyvdiadi!.. wyvdi...a...di!

misi xma udabnos Soreul sivrcesi ikargeboda. Crdil ebi, as-asi da aTas-aTasi, futkrebis gundiviT xmamaRal i zuzuniT mimodiodnen da is, dabinul i Tval ebiT, kvl av sikvdil -sicocxl is gasayarze idga... ganZrevasac ki ver axerxebda, mxol od misi mZime sunTqva erwymoda haers, TiTqos imisTvis, rom Ramis mdumare cxovrebaSi yovel nairi moZraoba SeeCerebina.

ucbad mxurval e sil a gaawnes:

_ ubeduro! Tu ar momkvdarxar, wamodeqi da gzas gaudeqi! da Tu ara, mal eve Cai kargebi daviwyebis morevSi da dampal i sunTqviT mowaml av haers!

SiSiT Tavi awia. mis win iyo sicocxl e, romel sac gadaSl il mkerdSi gul i mzesaviT ukaSkaSebda. sevdian saxeze civi, damcinavi Rimil i auTamaSda. Cumi mzera im ufskrul s miapyro, mis fexqveS rom daeRo piri. undoda eTqva, rom mTel i siZl ierisa da didebul ebis miuxedavad, sikvdil is maradiul i sidiadis winaSe araferia, fufusa araraobaa, warmaval ia... magram, mis gayinul arsebas nel -nel a siTbo eufl eboda, Tval ebi sinaTI es ikrebda, mis gamomSral sxeul Si sixl i amoZravda, uwideburad yvel afers ferads, mxiarul s da ayvavebul s xedavda. samyaro siTboTi iyo savse da sicocxl iT, bednierebis simReras mReroda, wamoxta, gzas daadga.

cxovreba iyo

cxovreba moZraobaSi, qmnasa da dabadebaSi iyo.

cxovrebis garda arc araferi iyo.

mi pat i Jeba

dil idan Cveul ebisamebr daxetial obda quCebSi, axl a ukve Zl ivsRa miaTrevda fexebS, gaCerde da mopirdapire maRaziis vitrinas miaSterda daJinebiT: „ra nagavia, vinmes moundeba ki amis yidva?“

Semdeg msxvil i yel sabami moxvda Tval Si, romel ic SuadRis mzeze ise brwyinavda, TiTqos masxrad igdebda mas.

_ batono, gaiwieT!

maRaziis patroni iyo. kacs araferi uTqvams, gul gril ad Sexeda Tval ebSi da gzas gauyva, yel i gaSroboda.

_ mohamed, Sen xar?

Tavi awia

_ oh, gamarj oba!

da meti veRaraferi Tqva, gadaexvia megobars da gadakocna.

_ rodis Camoxvedi?

_ ori-sami dRe iqneba, gvindoda pirvel ive dRes mogvenaxul ebineT, magram zahr am Tqva, xel cariel ebi ver mival To.

kaci TiTqos maSinRa moego gons, dabneul ad moikiTxa megobari da ganagrZo:

_ ras brZanebT, eg ra saTqmel ia?! aba, rodis gvestumrebiT?

_ SesaZl oa amaRamac SegawuxoT, xval ukve mi vdivarT.

kaci kvl av ganagrZobda:

_ ase mal e? ramdenime dRe ki dev darCeniI iyaviT!

da gzas gaudgnen, mi vidnen im sastumromde, sadac megobari gaCerebul iyo, kacma xel i CamoarTva da gadakocna.

_ am saRamos gel odebiT!

_ meuRI es mokiTxva gadaeciT aucil ebl ad!

da SigniT Sevida, kacma sastumros kars zemoT axeda da moiRuSa.

* * *

ar icoda rogor eTqva, rom col sel da ar scemoda.

_ mohseni Camovida sal ocavad, amaRam apireben mosvl as.

Semdeg gaiRima, Tumca mis RimiI sel is mRel varebaze ar umoqmedia.

_ ras apireb?

_ ar vici!

da daJinebiT miaSterda col is xel ze oqros beWeds, qal ma misi mzera daiWira da Seecada xel i daemal a.

_ waval erTi nahid xanums vnaxav.

swrafad moigdo Cadri Tavze da gavida, kacma mi aZaxa:

_ ki magram, bavSvi ar mi gyavs?

_ ara, mal e davbrundebi!

oTaxis kari magrad gaj axuna, xmaurze bavSvs gamoeRviZa, kacma xel Si aiyvana da bol Tis cemas mohyva oTaxSi, Semdeg sarkesTan gaCerda, sakuTar Tavs Sexeda da mwarded Caicina, bavSvmac gaicina.

* * *

rodesac qal i dabruna, kacma yvel aferi mis mzeroSi amoikiTxa, surda gaemxnevebina:

_ is ubedurebi Cvenze uares dReSi arian!

qal s araferi uTqvams, mi vida da bavSvi aiyvana xel Si.

Ramdeba...

qal ma fanj araSi gaxeda da kvl av araferi Tqva, mxol od wamodga da gareT gavi da, kacs misi xma ezodan esmoda:

_ nahi d xanum, nahi d xanum!

oTaxSi rom Semobrunda, xel i nikapqveS amoido da kacs miaSterda, kaci adga da sinaTI e Caagro, siCume Camowva da... mol odini.

* * *

zaris xma rom gaisma, j er kaci wamoxta, Semdeg qal i, orive erT adgil ze gaSeSda, mezobl is qal i ambobda:

_ bavSvi gauxdaT avad, eqimTan waiyvanes.

Semdeg megobris xma gaisma:

_ sawyl ebi!

maTi fexebis xma, ufro da ufro Soridan rom ismoda, CaquCiviT ur tyamda kacs TavSi, qal ma amioxra da sibnel eSi kacs creml ebi verc ki dainaxa.

arabul i dan Targmna zaza beraZem

rogor warmoudgenia msaxiob omar Sarifs mimzidvel i qal i



- arc Zal ian maRal i da arc Zal ian msuqani
 - sul erTia qera iqneba, Tu Savgremani...
- mTavaria hqondes sufTa kani
- Tval ebi Savi da wamwamebi grZel i...

rodesac vinme qal is Sesaxeb wers faseul wigns, mkiTxvel i maSinve interesdeba da cdil obs, Sei tyos am saocari arsebis saiduml oeebi, xol o rodesac am saqmeSi msaxiobi

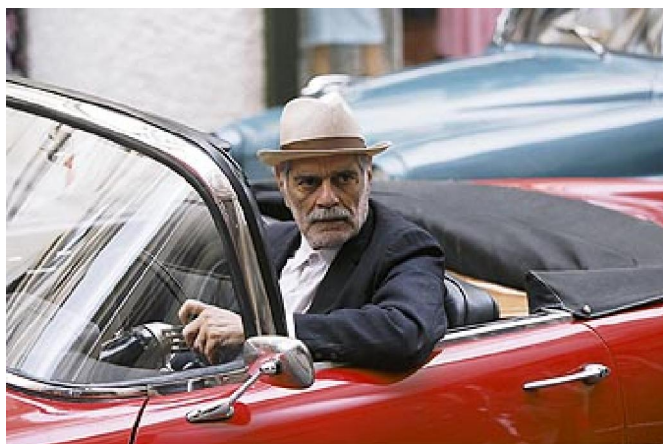
erTveba, igi ukeT akeTebS daskvnebs, radgan meti Sexeba aqvs msaxiob qal ebTan da ufro meti SesaZl ebl oba maTi xasiaTis Seswavl isa, miTumetes, Tu es msaxiobi mandil osnebisTvis saTayvanel i omar Sarifia..

qal ebis sakiTxi did dakvirvebas da yuradRebas moiTxovs. samocdaaTian wl ebSi Jurnal „rozal iosov“-Si didma xel ovanma omar Sarifma dawera statia Semdegi saTauriT: „rogor xdeba qal i mimzidvel i“ warmogidgenT mas wl ebis Semdeg:

„yvel a mamakacs Taviseburi Sexedul eba aqvs qal is Sesaxeb, zogierTs uyvars mxurval e, mgznebare qal ebi da zogs ki piriqIT; wynari da morCil i. mec, rogorc yvel a mamakacs, maqvs Cemeburi Tval Taxedva da gemovneba, yvel a gansakuTrebul i Tviseba Tavs iyris mandil osneSi, sxvebs ar moswonT es Tvissebebi, magram me srul iad msiamovnebs da makmayofil ebs.

ar miyvars pal mis xesaviT maRal i da enaWartal a qal i da arc kombostosaviT gaberil i, aramed miyvars moqnil i mandil osani, romel zec verc maRal s vityviT da verc dabal s, anu rogorc eZaxian xol me: saSual o.

rac Seexeba kanis fers, CemTvis mniSvnel oba ara aqvs igi TeTria Tu Savi, mTavaria iyos sufTa.



me mirCevnia Savi Tval ebi grZel i wamwamebiT, roml is sil amazesac ver Crdil avs kal miT daxatul i warbebi, saerTod winaaRmdegi var dRisiT Tval ebis SeRebvis, RamiT ki SeiZl eba qal ma cota ferumaril i waisvas, xol o rac Seexeba tuCebS, ar mizidavs arc wvriL i da arc Zal ian uxeSi bageebi, Zal ian momwons savse tuCebi, oRond ara zedmetad.

miyvars Savi Tmebi, 0oRond ara aweul i, aramed ukeTesia, rom iyos gaSl il i, qudis gareSe da saerTod, me Tavsaburavebis nomer pirvel i mteri

var.

cxviris formasTan dakavSirebiT rame gansakuTrebul i Sexedul eba ar gamaCnia, mTavaria, igi Sexamebul i iyos saxis mTl ian wyobasTan, rac Seexeba mkerds, is harmoniaSi unda modiodes sxeul is sxva danarCen nawil ebTan, me aseve momwons viwro wel i da grZel i fexebi, patara terfebiT.

qal is sil amazis Semfasebel i roca akvirdeba mis Cacmul obas, gadaaqvs aqcenti or rameze: esaa fexsacmel i da xel CanTa. im SemTxvevaSi, roca qal i Tavisi SesaxedaobiT mSvenieria, me maSin ar vaqcev yuradRebas am attributebs, xol o Tu piriqitaa, maSin ukanmouxedavad gavrbivar iqidan.

kacis Tval Si qal i Tavisi adamanobiT maRI deba, rodesac igi warmostqvams sityvebs, gamoxatavs Tavis azrebs da ganixil avs sakiTxebs, maSin mamakaci sul ierad masTan dakavSirebul i xdeba da ar surs misgan gancal keveba, Cemis azriT, ubadl o sil amazIT dajil dovebul i qal i, ver iqneba pirovnul ad zneamaRI ebul i, iseve, rogorc sul ierad maRI a mdgomi qal i ver iqneba zedmiwevniT I amazi. mizezi amisa is aris, rom I amazi mandil osnebi Taviani mSvenierebiT vnebisa da cdunebis momxveWel ebi xdebian. I amazi mandil osani Tavis fexebTan aCoqebis mamakacebs, imis mol odinSi, rom iqneb aRirsos erTi Rimil i an Tval isCakvra, aseTi qal i iviwebs yvel afers, garda Tavisi sil amazisa da hkargavs pirovnul Tvisebebs, is bevr Tayvanismcemel s iZens, magram ver hpoul obs iseT mamakacs, visac igi cxovrebis bol omde eyvareba.



xol o, rac Seexeba im qal batons, vinc momxibvl el obiT ver dai trabaxebs, cdil obs, rom es nakl i Tavisi pirovnebis safuZvl iani ganaTl ebiTa da niWi erebiT Seivsos, igi im qal Ta kategorias ganekuTvneba, vinc gaazrebul ad saubrobs da arasodes daufigrebl ad ar dgams nabij s, amasTanave mTel i Zal isxmeviT cdil obs, rom Seizinos didi raodenobiT megobrebi.

da ai axl a davsvaT SekiTxva: qal ebis am ori kategoriidan romel s SeuZl ia Tavisi siyvarul iT gaabednieres mamakaci, iqneba es Zal ian I amazi qal i, Tu saSual o?

Tu im mamakacebis kategorias ganekuTvnebiT, roml ebic ar arian Camoyal ibebul ni TavianiT grZnobebSi da yovel Tvis cdunebisen ixrebian, maSin gaiTval iswineT Cemi rCeva, moZebneT da SeiyvareT

Zal ian I amazi...

me maSin mogcemT garantias, rom Tqveni vnebebis da wyurvil ebis dakmayofil ebis Semdeg, aucil ebl ad aRmoaCenT im I amazmanis Sinagan sicariel es.

Turqul i j adosnuri zRapari (personaJebi da j adosnuri xerxebi)

epikis saerTo sistemaSi j adosnuri zRapari erT-erTi yvel aze mowesrigebul i qvesistema aris. j adosnuri zRapari aris Txroba, romel ic funqciaTa swor monacvl eobazea agebul i. j adosnur zRapars aqvs zRapis ormagi Tviseba:

I misi gasaocari siWrel e da feradovneba(funqciebi Zal ze cota, personJebi ki bevri).

II misi aranaki eb saocari erTgvarovneba, misi ganmeoradoba.

Y yvel a j adosnuri zRapari Tavisi aRnagobiT erTi tipisaa. morfol ogiurad j adosnuri zRapari SeiZl eba ewodos yovel gvar ganvitarebas, romel ic vnebiT an uqonl obiT iwyeba da saSual edo funqciebis gavli Semdeg qorwinebiT mTavrdeba. sabol oo funqciebia dajil doeba, raimes Sovna an ubedurebis I ikvidacia. (3,134).

j adosnuri zRapari zRaparTa saerTo fondidan gamoiyofa ara j adosnurobis, misnurobis primatiT, aramed Tavisi mwyobri da myari kompoziciiT, struqturuli niSnebiT, Taviseburi sintaqsiT(3,20).

zRapis mudmiv, myar el ementebis moqmed pirTa funqciebi warmoadgenen, imis miuxedavad, Tu vin da rogor asrul ebs maT. funqciaTa Tanmimdevroba mudam erTnairia. funqciebs SeiZl eba svl ebi vuwodoT. axal i ubedureba axal svl as qmnis.

Turqul i xal xuri sityvierebis Segrovebasa da Seswavi is saqmeSi gansakuTrebuli wvli i miuZRvis ungreli orientalisti egnate kunoSs, romel mac me_19 saukunis 80-ian wl ebSi gamosca Turqul i zRaprebis soliduri krebuli. manamdec Zal ian mcire raodenobis zRaprebi Sekrebi ic iyo da gamocemul ic, Tumca Semkrebi ebs zRapis Seswavi a miznad ar dausaxavT.

kunoSi zRapars Zal ian xSirad iwerda ara uSual od misi mTqmel isagan, aramed meore piri isagan. es Sua pirebi zRapars iwerdnen haremebSi da Semdeg Canawerebi mihqondaT kunoSisTvis. zRapis mTqmel ebi ZiriTadad qal ebi iyvnen(cnobilia asi wli is mezRape qali fatma, romel ic vinme hiusni efendis uambobda zRaprebs, es ki iwerda didi gul modginebiT da Semdeg Canawers gadascemda egnate kunoSs).

zRaprebis CawerisTvis meore wyaro iyo stambul Si mcxovrebi qal ebi, romel Taganac TviTon kunoSi iwerda zRaprebs. Tumca am yvel afers nakli ic hqonda: kunoSi angariSs uwevda Suakacebs da maTi mitiTebebis mixedvit asworebda zRaprebs, amitom mis mier Cawerili zRaprebis ena Sesworebul ia.

kunoSs Turqul i zRapis mcveli ebad miaCnia haramxanis qal ebi da im qal ebisa da bavSvebis sajaxo wreebi, sadac 'Tandiris'(Tone) garSemo Camonj dari bavSvebisatvis asi wli is moxuci qal ebi zRaprebs hyebodnen.(amitom hqvia zRaprebs koca kari masallari_dedabris zRaprebi).

kunoSis sityvit, 'moxuci bebiis zRapari' mkveTrad gansxvavdeba 'medahis' zRapisagan. medahi, moxetiale mTqmeli, yel ze mandil Semoxveuli da xelSi joxiT(am atributiT igi xel isufli ebisadmi usityvo morCil ebas gamoxatavda) gamodioda xalxis TavSeyris adgil ebSi_bazarSi, moedanze, yavaxanebSi da maxvil gonivruli ambebiT, anekdotebiTa da zRaprebiT arTobda sakmaod Wrelsa da farTo auditorias. medahis Txroba Sezavebuli iyo imitaciiT, mimikiT da xSirad sam_oTx saatsac grZel deboda. aseTi zRapari ZiriTadad qal aqis mosaxleobis estetikur dakvetas pasuxobda. medahis instituti, rogorc gaarkvia Turqma mecniერma f. qofrul um, samefo karze Seiqmna me_14 saukuneSi. misi Tavdapirveli daniSnul ebac gansxvavebuli iyo. amaze TviT saxel wodebac miutiTebis: medah_arabul ad mexotbes niSnavs. (7,5). 'medahis' ('meddah'_panegiristi anu gadaWarbebul ad maqebari) zRapari arabuli literaturis gvianელი მიბაზვია. WeSmariti xal xuri zRapari ki 'koca kari masali'_aris. 'medahis' anu

mexotbis zRaprebi real isturia, xol o 'dedabris zRapari' j adosnuri(ase fiqroben mkvl evarebi).

faqtoBrivad ki koca karı masalı aris gl exuri wreebis zRapari, xol o medahis zRapari qal aqis xel osan_vawrebisa.

Turqul i zRapari kompoziciurad SedarebiT martivia. ganskuTrebiT kol oritul ia dasawyisi da dabol oeba.(7,7).

Turqul i zRapis Semadgenel i el ementebi orgvaria: 1)el ementebi, roml ebic msopl ios yvel a zRapars aqvs da 2) el ementebi, roml ebic Turqul i zRapis specifika da sxva xal xebis zRaprebSi ar gvxdaba.

j adosnuri zRapis ZiriTadi el ementebi

mxatvrul i saxis pirvel i mauwyebel i gmiris saxel ia. moxdenil i da adekvaturi saxel i Tu metsaxel i personaJis vinaobis aRniSvnis garda Tval saCino eStetikur funqciasac asrul ebs. misi daxmarebiT Sesazl ebel i xdeba keTil i da boroti, mwyal obel i da mavne arsebebis Sesaxeb warmodgenis SemuSaveba.

fol kl orSi saxel debis sxvadasxva wesi arsebobs, Tu qarTul zRapars gadavxedavT, zRaprul gmiris saxel i SeiZl eba daerqvas a) sazogadoebrivi mdgomareobisa Tu xel obis mixedvit(xel mwife, xel mwifis Svil i, mdidari kaci, Raribi gl exi, Tavadi, vaWari, vaWrisSvil i, mRvdel i, beri, diakoni, meTevze, mwiyemsi)

b) individual uri Tvisebebis mixedvit(nacarqeqia, cerodena, muWanaxevara, gorigl ej ia, bel tiyl apia)

g) dabadebis drois CvnebiT(ivane saRamosi, ivane SuadRisa)

d) mSobl ebis vinaobis kval obaze(daTviasvil i, cxvrisSvil i). (4,22).

zRapis tipobrivi el ementebi arian devebi(ada-kal es zRaprebSi -divebi). sityva 'devi' da es saxec iranul i warmoSobisaa. devi uzarmazari zomis saocari arsebaa, romel ic zogjer adamianis saxiT gvevl ineba, zogjer naxebrad adamianis, naxebrad cxovel is saxiT. yvel a devi kaciWamias da adamianTa samyaros mtrul ad uyurebs. maT SeuZl iaT miwaze swrafi siarul ic da baj baj ic, SeuZl iaT haerSi frenac, aqvT saswaul ebrivi Til ismebi, romel sic xSirad devis sul sac ki inaxaven, aqvT uamravi saganZuri da sacxovrebel i adgil ebi, sadac ganZs yraul oben da motacebul mzeTunaxavsac mal aven. erT Wamaze randenime cxvars Wamen, ormoc-ormoci dRe izineben. devebi arian orive sqesis: mdedrobiTisac da mamrobiTisac. arseboben qal devebi da devis dedebi, romel Tac srul morCil ebaSi hyavT mraval i Svil i. zRapis gmirisaTvis deda-devis an qal -devis gul is mogeba da gadabireba ufro advilia, vidre mamri devisa. sakmarisia gmiri mdedri devis mkerds emTxvios, an mas deda dauZaxos, rom is gmiris megobrad da mis erTgul TanaSemwed iqceva.

gansakuTrebiT saintereso Turqul i zRapis personaJi Rüzgar devi(qariSxal i, grigal i). mas SeuZl ia iseTi siCqariT frena, rom qariSxl ad qceul i el viseburad daesxas Tavs Tavis mters da arc erT sul iers ar Seswevs Zal a winaswar gamoicnos misi damRupvel i miagl oeba.

D devebi cxovroben saukeTesod morTul sasaxl eebSi, roml ebSic mxol od bnel i Webis, bnel i mRvimeebis an kl dis napral ebis gavlit SeiZl eba SeRweva.

devebis garda arsebobs j adosnur arsebaTa meore wyebac, eseni arian feriebi(sityvac da saxec iranul i warmoSobisaa). feriebi adamianTa mimarT umetesad keTil ad arian ganwyobil ni, magram isini ostaturad fl oben 'maqciobis'(sxva saxis miRebis) xerxebis da xSirad aqvT survil i Tavis wreSi CaiTrion adamiani. aseT SemTxvevaSi isini adamians saxes ucvl ian da Tu adamiani Tavis saxis dabrunebas Seecdeba, mas sikvdil iT sjian.

feriebi ZiriTadad mdedrobiTi sqesis arsebebi arian, magram gvxdaba mamri feriebic(Zal ian iSviaTad). feriebi j gulf-j gulfad cxovroben(samni, Svidni an ormocni). aqvT sakuTari samyaro, hyavT Tavisi fadiSahic.

zRaprebSi SedarebiT iSviaTad gvxdaba jadoqari, igive cadi, romel sac Semdegi funqcia akisria: saWiroebis SemTxvevaSi erTi arseba meore arsebad an sagnad aqcios. zogjer mas zRaparSi büyücü(misani) ewodeba.

devezbe ufro SemaZrwunebel i arsebaa gvel eSapi(ejderha), romel ic adamianis dauZinebel i mteria, misi Taviseburebaa mraVal TavianoBa. mas aqvs sami, Svidi an meti Tavi, romel Ta mokveTa aucil ebel ia SebrZol ebisas. winaaRmdeg SemTxvevaSi misi damarcxeba SeuZl ebel ia. (gvel eSapi iranul idan aris nasesxebi).

arabul i miTol ogiidan nasesxebi Cans jini an ejini. isini yovel Tvis uamravi razmebis formiT gamodian adamianis winaaRmdeg sabrZol vel ad. isini ukiduresad mtrul ad arin ganwyobil ni adamianebs mimarT, magram yvel aze saSineli arseba mainc aris ifriti anu demoni, romel ic moul odnel ad amoZvrebaxol me miwis qveSeTidan da didi ubedureba moaqvs.

Nj adosnuri frinveli simuranka an zumrudies frinveli ukavSirdeba iranul simurgs. am frinvels zRapis gmiri gamohyavs miwisqveSeTidan dedamiwis zedapirze an adamians exmareba boroti urCxul is _devis damarcxebaSi(Sdr. qarTul i zRapis faskunji).

jadosnur personaJebis ganekuTvneba derviSic, romel ic an sizmarSi gamoecxadeba adamians, an gzaze SemTxveviT Sexvdeba da mas aucil ebl ad keTil rCevas aZl evs. derviSs xSirad firi(iranul i sityvaa) : (moxuci moZRvari derviSTa ordenisa) ewodeba.

Turqul zRaprebSi Tavisebur rols TamaSobs arabi (Arab) umetes SemTxvevaSi arabi jadosnur daval ebaTa Semsrul ebel ia. mas kerZo funqciebi akisria da zRapis gmiris TanaSemwis roli aqvs. misi mTavari garegani niSani is aris, rom "erTi tuCi caze aqvs mibjenili, meore tuCi ki _miwaze"

gansakuTrebuli adgili eTmoba arabs, romel sac "ox" ewodeba, is moul odnel ad amoxteba miwisqveSeTidan an Widan maSin, rodesac mZime tvirTit daRli i personaji (xSirad Raribi da dauZl urebuli kaci) miwaze daecema da amoioxrebs: ooox!!! Semdeg iwyeba komikuri scena _arabis danaxvisas SeSinebuli gmiri cdil obs arabi daarwmunos, rom is ar mouxmia. arabi ki daJinebiT imeorebs : "rogor Tu ar momixme. Cemi saxeli xom axsene ! ase ar aris?!" "ox" arabis funqciaa daexmaros SeWirvebuli adamians.

jadosnur arsebebsa da adamianebs Soris raRac Sual eduri mdgomareoba ukaviaT dedaber jadosnebs, anu kudianebs, roml ebic bnel i saqmeebis Cadenis didostatebi arian. ubral o xal xis Svilia Turqul i zRapis qel oRli ani, anu qaCal i biWi. is moxerxebuli, Wkviani, magram usaqmuri, xan ki gul ubryvilo da advil ad mosatyuebel ia. (2,8).

Turqul zRaprebSi yvel a jadosnuri arseba fl obs rogorc Tavistavis, iseve Tavisi mtrebi (iSviaTad megobrebisac) sxva arsebad an sagnad gadaqcevis xerxs. megobrebis gadaqcevas isini mxol od maTi mtrisagan dasaxsnel ad mimarTaven. gardasaxva anu gadaqceva xdeba jadosnuri sagnis saSual ebit: nemiT, romel sac sxeul is romel ime nawil Si uCxvl eten, beWdiT, romel sac TiTze gaukteben, an pirSi Caudeben gadasaqcev obieqts. aris sxva xerxic: sil as gaawnaven an xel s daartyamen im arsebas an sagan, romel ic unda gardasaxon. gardasaxuli arseba rom Tavis pirvandel saxes daubrundes, is unda Seinj Rres.

xSirad zRaparSi maqcioba gamoyenebul ia Tavdacvis mizniT. es forma gamoiyeneba umetes wil ad maSin, rodesac Seyvarebuli wyvili urCxul isgan Tavis daxsnas cdil obs. EerT_erTi am wyvil Tagani dauflebul ia jadosnobas da Tavis mewyvil es gadaqcevs doqad, Rumel ad, tbad, vaSl is xed, abanod da a. S.

aris SemTxvevebi, rodesac devis dedas unda ukve Svil ad miRebuli gadamaluli adamiani daixsnas Svili devisagan, amitom Sefarebuli adamians cocxad gadaaqcevs, magram devebis motyueba arc ise advil ia. Sin dabrunebuli Svili devi gahyviris: "adamianis xorcis sunia"_o, razedac deda_ devs mzamzareuli pasuxebi mudam aqvs.

zog zRaparSi biWi, romel mac es gadaqcevis xerxebi derviSisagan iswavl a, urCxul s xel idan dauxl teba da am xerxis gamoyenebas cdil obs xal xSi. "ostati", romel sac ar unda, rom misi xel oba cnobil i gaxdes sxvebiTvis, daedevneba mowafes da isini gadaqcevebis mTel serias gavl ian (cxeni, vardi, kurdReli, Sevardeni, mamali, fetvi). bol os mowafe aj obebs

maswavl ebel s (ostats) da amarcxeb s mas. (maml ad gadaiqceva, ostats fetvad gadaaqcevs da akenkavs).

Turqul i zRapari mdidaria jadosnuri sagnebiT: uCinmaCinis qudi, mfrinavi xal iCa, Til isma,(romelic marTavs urCxulis sul s), jadosnuri kol ofi, romel Sic Seyvarebul i (qal i an vaJi) pawawina sagnad gadaqceul sayvarel s aTavsebs da gul ze ikidebs, ori bewvi, romel sac erTmaneTze gauxaxuneb da jadosnuri raSi an arabi maSinve iq gaCndeba. samxreebi da ketebi, roml ebic patronisagan signal is miRebisTanave sasikvdil od scemen mowinaaRmdeges.

jadosnuri zRapari ufro iSviaT movl eneb sac icnobs: broweul i, romelic tiris, komSi, romelic gamudmebiT icinis, yurZnis mtevani, romelic momnusxvel mel odias mReris, ekal nari, romelic yvel a frinvel is xmaze gal obs, wyl is WurWeli, romelic TavisiT ivseba da kidevac dadis, sarke, romelic mTel qveyanas giCvenebs, yviTel i qva,(egreTwodebul i "moTminebis qva". is Soreul i qveynidan moaqvT. mas umxel s gmiri Tavis gasaWirs da amiT poul obs Svebas.) (2,8).

mniSvnel ovania agreTve magiuri sityva: _ sakmarisia warmotqma sityvebisa ("keTili" an "boroti") rom real uri sinamdville am sityvas daemorCilos da ucbad dairves cxovrebi normal uri svla. ase magal iTad, romel ime xoj as erTi "boroti" sityviT qal iSvil is deda Sav Zroxad gadaiqceva, devis wyevl iT qal iSvil i vaJiSvil ad gadaiqceva da a. S.

zRaprebis mixedviT, metyvel ebis unari aqvs mTel bunebas da ara mxol od adamianebs. I aparakoben cxenebi, gvel ebi, maimunebi da RviZlic ki, romelic devma adamiანis gvamidan amoglij a. zog zRaparSi "cxovel Ta ena" _c arsebobs da es ena esmis zRapis gmirs (magal iTad, isqenders.)

Turqul i zRapis dasawyisSi xSirad gv xvdeba e.w. 'zRapisTavebi'(Teqerleme), es aris gariTmul sityvaTa mTel i wyeba, saxumaro teqsti, romel sac zRapis SinaarStan aranairi kavSiri ar aqvs, magram msmenel s amzadebs mis yuradRebiT mosasmenad.

Yvel a zRapars 'Teqerleme' ar aqvs, magram TiTqmis yvel a ase iwyeba: 'Bir varmı bir yokmu ', rac qarTul i zRapis 'iyo da ara iyo ra'-s Sesabamisia.

zRapari bol ovdeba, rogorc wesi, keTil ad da Semdegi sityvebiT: 'maT Seisrul es gul is wadil i, netav CvenC Segvisrul des', an 'ormoci dRe da Rame qorwil i qnes', an 'cidan Camovarda sami vaSl i, erTi imas vinc zRapari SeTxza, meore imas, vinc is Caiwera, mesame ki _ mTxrobel s.

Turqul zRaparSi, garda Sesaval isa da dabol oebisa, gv xvdeba Semdegi gamoTqmebi:

1. uzatmayalim_ 'raRa bevri gavagrZel oT'
2. kısaca söyleyeyim_ 'mokl ed vTqvaT'...(icvl eba Txrobis tempi)
3. öte tarafında_ 'iqiTa mxares' (icvl eba dekoracia)
4. gelemim kıza_ gadavideT qal iSvil is ambavze(erTi moqmedi piris ambavi CaTavda da sxva moqmed pirze gadadis).
5. gel zaman, git zaman_ 'modi drov, wadi drov'(es formul a aRniSnavs zRapis moqmedebis swraf ganviTarebas)..
6. günlerden bir gün_ 'dReTagan erT dRes'(Sdr- qarTul i erT mSvenier dRes).
7. az gitti, uz gitti, dere-tepe düz gitti_ 'bevri iara Tu cota iara, mTa da bari gadaiara'.
8. bin gönülle sevdi_ 'aTasi gul iT Seuyarda'(ufro metad Seuyarda, vidre amas erTi gul i SeZl ebda).
9. in misin, cin misin?_ 'kaci xar Tu jini xar?'(mimarTaven ucnob Semxvedrs)
10. vay ba ima, unuttum_ 'vai Cem TavS, damaviwyda'.(zRapis mTxrobel is saxumaro formul aa, raTa axal i detal i Seitanos zRaparSi da daainteresos msmenel i).

garda aRniSnul isa, arsebobs uamravi gamoTqma, romelic xibls matebs Turqul zRapars.

rogorc cnobil ia, Turqul i zRaprebi mWidrod arian dakavSirebul i sxva xal xis zRaprebTan da ara marto im xal xisa, roml ebic axl os dganan Turqul kul turasTan, aramed im xal xis zRaprebTanac, roml ebic TavianTi kul turiT Sors arian Turqul i kul turisgan.

mogzauroba i ranSi



gadawda. iranSi mi vdivar erTTvian enis Semswavl el kursebze... Zal ian didi xnis ocneba amixda...

23 agvisto. me Teiranisken mimaval avtobusSi vzivar. TeiranSi RamiT viqnebiT. gza sakmaod damRI el i Cans... CamTvl ima. qal is xma Camesmis: "gogona, gTxovT Tavsafari gaisworot, Tqven xom iranSi xarT".

mosaRamovda. Cveni iranSi dedaqal aqSi SevediT da ai gamoCnda sparsul i warwerebiT aWrel ebul i vitrinebi: " wignis maRazia", "tansacml is maRazia", "afTiaqi"... avtobusis minas mikrul patara gogonas vgavar, romel sac axl ad naswavl i aqvs wera-kiTxva da cdil obs yavl aferi waikiTxos, yvel afris mniSvnel oba gaigos... vuyureb quCaSi mosiarul e xal xs da aRtacebaSi movdivar: sul sxva kul tura, sul sxva samyaro, sul sxva cxovrebi stil i da wesi. bednieri var...

sastumro. karze zaria. "sauzme mzadaa, gTxovT mobrZandeT"- meubneba Cveni zedamxedvel i. sasauzmeSi bevri xal xia. sxvadasxva qveynidan Camosul studentebS erTi didi ram gvaerTianebs da es aris sparsul i enis ukeT Seswavl is survil i... saqarTvel odan var... ruseTidan var... siriidan var... ungreTidan var... pol oneTidan var...

I eqciebi dagvewyo...I eqcia I eqcias cvl is, I eqtori I eqtors... Tanamedrove poezia, kl asikuri poezia, sparsul i I literaturis istoria, sparsul i ena... gatacebiT vusmen Cems iranel I eqtorebs. ra I amazad kiTxul oben, ra I amazad weren... vusmen, vuyureb da mibaZvas vcdil ob. " yoCaR!" meubneba I eqtori. bednieri var...

sadil is droa. rogorc iqna vsinj av iranul erovnul kerZebS, roml ebzec amdeni ram msenia.. ai "j uje qababi", ai "yorme sabzi", ai "Cel ou qababi", Tevzi brinj iT, ui yviTel i brinj i! pirvel ad vxedav! gemriel ia, Zal ian gemriel i...

SuadRis 2 saaTidan 4 saaTamde qal aqSi sayovel Tao dasvenebaa. siCumea, siwynarea... yvel a isvenebS. me ver visveneb. me bednierebis SegrZneba ar masvenebS...

eqskursiaze miyvavarT. didi avtobusi. Cveni zedamxedvel i sias kiTxul obs: muhamadi, gal ia, ana, TinaTini... "aq var,aq "- vpasuxob me. avtobusis fanj ridan qal aqs vaTval iereb. uamravi manqana, motocikl eti Tu fexiT mosiarul e... bal axze wamowol il adaminebs vxedav. zogs sZinavs, zogi megobars esaubreba, zogic Wams. qal aqi boboqar zRvas hgavs...

j amSidis parki. me iranel Ta I egendarul i mefis, j amSidis saxel obis parkSi var. Zal ian I amazia... amwvanebul i... gril i sio uberavs. ai CanCqeric... j amSidis parki... maRI a da maRI a avdivar. gza damRI el ia. Rrmad vsunTqav. rogorc iqna! ai vxedav Teiranis xeds. ra I amazia! Cems win Teirania gadaSI il i mTel i Tavisi

didebul ebiT. wuTiT fiqrebi Cems samSobl oSi mabrunebs. CvenTan mTawmindidan Cans Tbil isi ase...

Zvel i iranisi istoriuli muzeumi var. aq parTel Ta, aqemenianTa, sasanel Ta da sxva iranel Ta uzvel esi dinastiebis nivTebia warmodgenil i: sakravebi, surebi, Tasebi, sxvadsxva saxis iaraRi...

sarkeebiani sasaxl e saocrebaa. irgvl iv yvel aferi brwyinavs, anaTebS. Tavi zRaparSi mgonia!

iranel Ta enografiuli muzeumi. iranuli ojaxi TojinebiT aris wrmodgenil i. Tval ebs ar vujereb. nuTu es Tojinebia! wuTiT cocoxal i adamianebi megona. aqvea iranel Ta erovnul i samosi, nivTebi, magram Tojinebi arasodes damaviwydeba.

gol esTanis baRSi amayad davabijeb da ar mjera rom iranel Ta uzvel es kul turas mec veziare.

iranel Ta ukanasknel i mefis reza fehl evis saxl -muzeumi didebul ia. uzaramzar baRSi mdebare sasaxl eebi mnavel ze waruSi el STabeWdil ebas axdens. aq aris fasdaudebel i xaliCebi, aveji, WurWel i...irgvil iv namdvil i fufunebaaa, Znel ia yvel afris erTbaSad aRqma, danaxva...

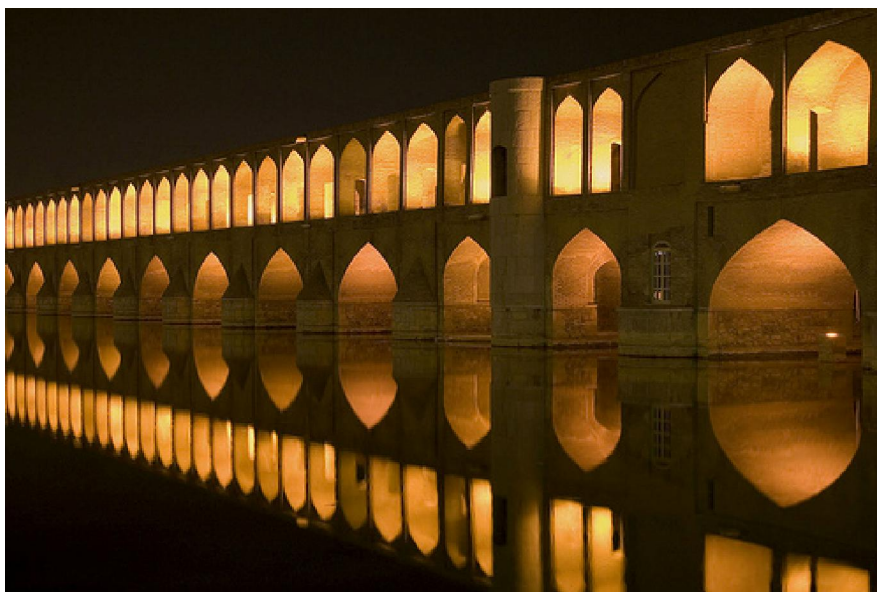
kinoTeatri. iranuli filmS vuyureb. sainteresoa da damafiqrebel i, rogorc iranuli filmebis umetesobas scvevia. da mec vfiqrob, bevrs vfiqrob avtoris Canafiqrze.

saRamo xania. Teiranis simbl osTan Tavisufl ebis monumentTan vseirnob. dabnel da da aferadda monumeti: iasamisferi, witeli, lurji, mwvane... naxerail amazia! gadamiRe suraTi, veubnebi Cems megobars.

Teiranis bibilioteka uzarmazaria. ramdenime sarTulia. Zalian Tanamedroved aris gakeTebuli. ai iranel i studentebic. erTmaneTs vesal mebiT. me vnatrob da isinic natroben... rom Seizi ebodes Cven sul erTi wamit adgil ebs gavcvl idiT...

Cvenma avtobusma gezi ispaniskeni aiRo. iranisi yofil deaqal aqSi da uzvel esi istoriis mqone qal aqSi Ramit vignebiT. win Titqmis mteli dRea. Tumca dasaril el ad dro ar gvrCeba. xan karts vTamaSobT, xan vsaubrobT da xanac vmRerit. xo, vmRerit. qarTvel ebi qarTul simRerebs vmRerit. Cveni iranel i maspinZl ebi arTacebit gvismenen da taSs gvikraven. qarTuli simRera Zalian moswonT.

Ramea. namgzavrebi da daglilebi varT, magram Ramis ispanis sil amazem daril il oba dagvaviwya. yvel a kutxe-kunwuli oqrosfrad brwyinavs. gindeba rom Senc Seerwya am sil amazes da Staintqa masSi.. Ramis ispani Seudarebel ia...



Cemi si o se fol is xidi. diax, me mas ase veZaxi. is Cemia, Cemi!!! skol aSi vswavl obdi rodesac Tema davwere iranSi moRvawe qarTvel didebul ze, al averdi xan undil aZeze, roml is erTerTi damsaxurebac ispanSi 33 TaRiani xidis aSeneba iyo. mas Semdeg didi dro gavida da me kvlav ocnebad mrCeboda qarTvel i didebul is TaosnobiT aSenebul i xidis naxva. ar mjera! nuTu sizmari ar aris? nuTu me si o se fol ze

vseirnob? nuTu rogorc iqna vnaxe Cemi ocnebis xidi? TiTqos warsul idan xma Camesmis : " Sen gRviZavs, Sen aq xar..."

gaTenda. sastumro "firuzidan" pirvel i gamovedi. naTel i, mSvidi da l amazi dil aa. TiTqos brwyinavs, diax, TiTqos brol iviT brwyinavs.. kaSkaSebs..



ra l amazia xaj os xidi.
ramxel aa!!! mdinare zaiande
rudidan gril i sio uberavs. ra
kargia. minda davj de iqve fil aze,
ganmartoebiT, cal ke, wigni
daviWiro da figrebSi CaviZiro.
magram ai meZaxian:

_ TinaTin xanom!
_ diax, movdivar! -vpasuxob me
da j gufs vuerTdebi.

frinvel ebis parkSi varT.
ramdeni frinvel ia.. ra l amazebi
da ra ucnaurebi arian! bus da
siraql emas cocxl ad pirvel ad
vxedav! Zal ian sasacil oebi arian.

feradferadi TuTiyuSebi erTi SexedviT naxatebs hgvanan.

Cehel seTunis sasaxl e, romel ic XVII saukuneSi aigo, didi da l amazia. kedl is mxatvrobis saSual ebiT vigeb Sah abas pirvel is epoqaSi rogor icvamdnen, rogor irTvebodnen, rogori musikal uri sakravebi hqondaT... muzeumSi erTi qal i, romel ic iq muSaobda, gamomel aparaka. rom gaigo saqarTvel odan viyavi, Zal ian gauxarda. Turme misi winaprebic saqarTvel odan yofil an.

naySe j ehanis moedanze ispahanuri nayiniT xel Si mi vseirnob. saRamo xania. ai Sahis meCeTi, ai Seix l oTfol as meCeTi, ai al iyafus sasaxl e... ispahanis cnobil i bazaric aqvea!

iranuli restorani ispahanSi. aq gansakuTrebiT igrZnoba aRmosavl uri egzotika. aq xom fexmorTxmiT unda daj de da ise Wamo. aRmosavl uri musika ismis... iranul ebis ganTqmul kerZs: j uj e qababs Seveqcevi. Zal ian bednieri var...

ispahani mSvidi da wynari qal aqia... Teiranisgan gansxvavebiT kamkama, l urj da gamWvirval e zRvas magonebs romel ic ukideganoa. misi simSvide mudam gixmobs, geZaxis. aq yvel aze metad igrZnoba aRmosavl uri sul i. j er kidev SenarCunebul i aqvs Zvel i ieri. "Cahar baRis" quCaze mivabij eb. TiToeul kuTxe-kunWul s gul dasmiT vakvirdebi da mxol od erTi azri momidis TavSi. minda yvel as vuTxra, minda viyviro rom ispahani naxevari msofl io araa, ispahani mTel i msofl ioa!!!!

iranSi yofnis bol o dRea. dipl omebi gadmogvces. ra bednieri var! ra ubeduri var! erTi Tve Zal ian mal e gavida. bevri RirsSesani Snaobis naxva ver movaswari. cota xani kidev davrCebi gTxovT... Cemi aravis esmis. yvel a mxiarul obs da erTmaneTs kursis warmatebiT damTavrebas ul ocavs.

matarebel Si viRac maRviZebs:

_gogona gTxovT gaemzadoT, mal e Tbil isSi viqnebiT

Tavsafars yel ze vixvev. me samSobl oSi var... me davbrundi....

xal ij is anu sparseTis yuris qveynebis kul inarul i
receptebi:

fl avi



masal ad saWi roa:

2 Wiqa brinj i
2 erTi sufris kovzi cximi
maril i da wyal i

momzadebis wesi:

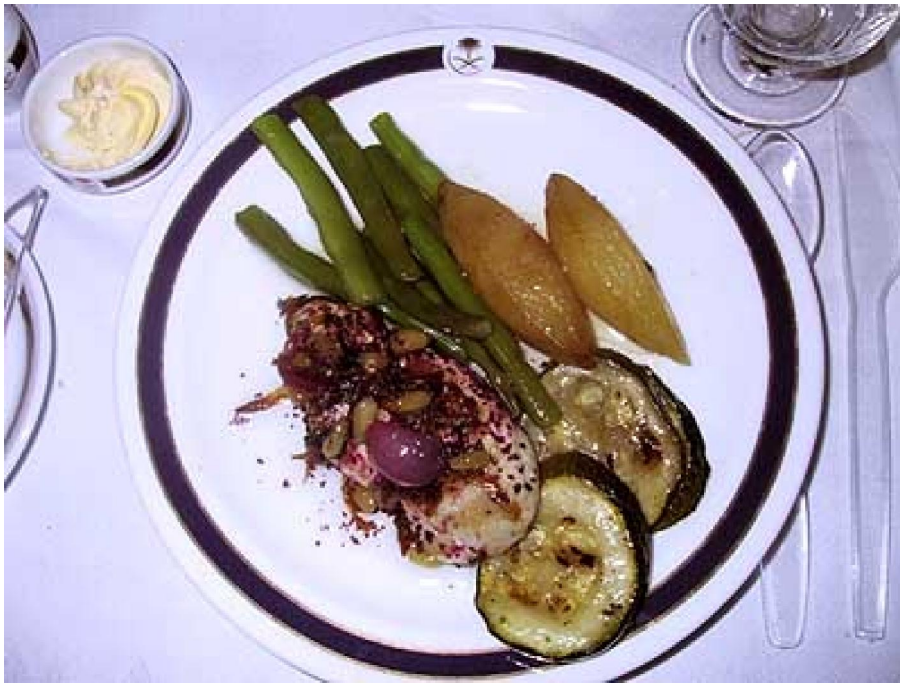
1. CavaxaT 6 Wiqa wyal i qvabSi, davdgaT cecxl ze da avaduRoT, davamatoT maril i.
2. gavarCioT brinj i da gavrecxoT.
3. brinj i CavyaroT aduRebul wyal Si da movxarSoT. sasurvel ia Zal ian ar gadavxarSoT.
4. movSuSoT xaxvi cximSi, davaxaT brinj is naxarSi da gavqnaT.
5. am masas davumatoT brinj is masis naxevari, avurioT da amis Semdeg SevurioT qvabSi darCenil brinj s.
6. movxarSoT nel cecxl ze, Tavdaxurul WurWel Si.

B

badrij nis kerZi

masal ad saWi roa:

1 badrij ani 1kg.
1 Tavi niori
1 sufris kovzi cximi
sanel ebl ebi da maril i



momzadebis wesi:

1. Sevaxvi oT badrij ani vercxl isfer qaRal dSi da SevdoT Rumel Si 350 gradus temperaturaze, davtovoT Rumel Si naxevari saaTi.
2. badrij ans Semovacal oT kani, Semdeg davWyl itoT Cangl iT, davamatoT dakepil i niori, maril i da sunel ebi.
3. mivi tanoT sufraze ospTan erTad.

cxvris xorci kerZi



masal ad saWiroa:

2 Wiqa brinj i

4 cal i xaxvi

meoTxedi Wiqa qiSmiSi,

Kkardamonis fxvnil i,

Mmaril i, sunel ebi da zardanco 3 mwikvi,

cotaodeni mixak-daricini,

naxevari kg. cxvris xorci,

Cais Wiqis meoTxedi Zvl is tvini,

Cais Wiqis meoTxedi vardis wyal i,

zafrana gemovnebiT,

cximi

1. vardis wyl iT davnamoT naxevari kovzi kardamoni, naxevari kovzi zafrana.

2. GgavrecxoT xorci da davfaroT wyl iT, davamatoT mas 5 cal i kardamonis marcval i, aseve daricini, mixaki da sunel ebi, davtovoT cecxl ze, vidre ar moixarSeba, Semdeg davamatoT maril i da zardancos Tesl i;

3. xorciS moxarSvis procesSi SegviZl ia gavrecxoT brinj i, davdoT TefSze da movamzadoT farSi

a – davWraT xaxvi

b – gavarCi oT da gavrecxoT qiSmiSi

g – CavyaroT Zvl is tvini wyal Si da movxarSoT.

davdoT sinze, davayaroT kardamoni da sunel ebi.

4. farSi mzaddeba Semdegnairad: movSuSoT wvriL ad daWriL i xaxvi, Semdeg davaxaT erTi sufris kovzi wyal i da vurioT. Semdeg davamatoT cximi, Zvl is tvini, qiSmiSi, cotaodeni kardamoni, maril i da sunel ebi, cota xanSi gadmovdgaT cecxl idan.

5. M cxvris xorci davdoT tafaze cximTan erTad, vidre ar SewiTI deba.

6. DdavamatoT brinj i tafaze datovebul cxims, vurioT ramdenime wuTi, Semdeg davaxaT xorciS naxarSi, ise rom aRematebodes brinj is masas 2 santimetriT.

7. Ddaaxl oebiT 20 wuTis Semdeg xorcs wavirusaT vardiswyl iT danamul i kardamoni da zafrana, Semdeg cotaxans davtovoT nel cecxl ze.
8. Bbrinj is moxarSvis Semdeg davamatoT mas xorci, aseve farSi da mivitanoT sufraze cxi ad.
9. Aaseve SeiZI eba did sinze gavfantoT brinj i, zemodan movasxaT farSi, xol o SuaSi ki movaTavsoT daWril i cxvris xorci.

tkbil eul i



Tafi Si amovl ebul i finiki

masal aD saWi roa:

1 kg. finiki
 1/4 Wi qa sezami
 1/2Wi qa sirofi
 Sokol adis fil a

1. gavarCioT sezami da movxal oT cecxl ze (cximis gareSe) vidre ar Sewi TI deba.
2. DdavamatoT mas finiki da davtovoT cecxl ze 20 wuTis ganmavl obaSi.
3. SemdegA avaduRoT sirofi.
4. SevurioT sezami da Sokol adis fil a; gavacivoT da mivirTvaT.

0128, Tbilisi, i. WavWavaZis gamziri 14
0128, Tbilisi, 14, I. Chavchavadze Av.
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