

i v. j avaxi Svil is saxel obis Tbil isis saxel mwifo universitetis
medicinis fakul tetis pediatriis departamenti

xel naweris ufl ebi T

mgel aZe naTia farnaozis asul i

atopiuri dermatitis kl i ni kur-epi demi ol ogi ur i
Tavi seburebani da askankol i T adgi l obri vi
mkurnal obis meTodi bavSvTa asakSi

14.00.09 - pediatria

d i s e r t a c i a

doqtoris akademiuri xarisxis
mosapovebl ad medicinaSi

samecniero xel mZRvanel i -
profesori rusudan qarsel aZe,
medicinis mecnierebaTa doqtori



2008

s a r C e v i

Sesaval i -----	5
Tavi 1. literaturis mimoxil va -----	12
1.1. atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel eba da struqtura bavSvebSi -----	12
1.2. atopiuri dermatitis formirebis riskis faqtorebi --	25
1.3. atopiuri dermatitis etiol ogiisa da paTogenetis Ziri Tadi aspeqtebi -----	40
1.4 atopiuri dermatitis kl inikuri maxasiaTebi da diagnostikuri kriteriumebi -----	54
1.5 atopiuri dermatitis garegani mkurnal obis Taviseburebebi da askankol is rol i medicinaSi-----	56
Tavi 2. kvl evi s masal a, mocul oba da meTodebi -----	67
2.1 kvl evi s dizaini -----	67
Tavi 3. atopiuri dermatitis epi demoi ogiuri kvl evi s Sedegebi umcrosi saskol o asaki s Tbilisi bavSvTa mosaxl eobaSi -----	78
3.1 gamokvl eul bavSvTa populaciis zogadi daxasiaTeba -----	78
3.2 atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel eba gamokveul bavSvTa populaci aSi -----	89
Tavi 4. specifiki al ergol ogiuri da instrumentul - Iaboratoriul i kvl evi s Sedegebi s kl inikuri Sefaseba-----	99
Tavi 5. atopiuri dermatitis riskis faqtorebis aspeqtebi gamokvl eul bavSvTa populaci aSi -----	115
5.1 samedicino-biol ogiuri da social ur higenuri faqtorebi da maTi mni Svnel oba atopiuri dermatitis formirebaSi -----	115
Tavi 6. atopiuri dermatitis adgil obri vi mkurnal obis saki Txebi -----	141
6.1 atopiuri dermatitis askankol iT adgil obri vi mkurnal obis kl inikuri Sedegebi -----	141

mi Rebul i Sedegebi s gansj a da anal i zi -----	156
daskvnebi -----	168
praqti kuli i rekomen daci ebi -----	171
danarTi -----	172
gamoyenebul i literaturis sia -----	181

teqstSi gamoyenebul i Semoki ebani

ad	- atopiuri dermatiti
ARR	- Absolute Risk Reduction
ba	- bronqul i asTma
EASI	- Eczema Area and Severity Index (dazi anebis adgil i s gaTval i swinebi T simZimi s xarisxis indeqsi)
ETAC	- Early Treatment of the Atopic Child (atopi i T daavadebul i bavSvis adreul i mkurinal oba)
GA ² LEN	- The Global Allergy and Asthma European Network
IFN	- interferoni
Ig	- imunogl obul i nebi
IL	- interl ei ki nebi
ISAAC	- International Study of Asthma and Allergies in Childhood
gks	- gl ukokortikosteroidi
MHC	- di di histoSesTavsebis mTavari kompl eqsis
MAS	- Multicenter Atopy study -(atopi i s mul ticentrul i gamokvl eva)
mvi	- mwave virusul i infeqcia
NNT	- Number Needed to Treat
OR	- Odds Ratio
SCORAD	- Scoring of Atopic Dermatitis
SPSS	- (Statistical Package for the Social Sciences) - social uri mecniererebebis statistikuri paketi
Th	- Thel peri
Ts	- T supresori
VCAM-1	- (Vascular cell adhesion molecule 1) si sxl ZarRvTa uj redi s adheziis mol ekul a1 anu i give CD106
vns	- vegetatiuri nervul i sistema
cns	- central uri nervul i sistema
RRR%	- Relative Risk Reduction

S e s a v a l i

atopiuri dermatiti Tanamedrove pediatriis erT-erT aqtual ur problermas warroadgens. problermis simwwave bavSvTa populaciasi aramxol od atopiuri dermatitis farTo gavrcel ebiTaa ganpi robebuli, aramed misi debiutiT adreul asakSi da qronizaciis tendenciiT, rasac mohyveba social uri adaptaciis darRveva, cxovrebis xarisxis Semcireba da bavSvTa invalidi zacia (Williams HC 2006; Akdis CA, Akdai M 2006).

bol o aTwl eul is manzil ze aRini Sneba atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebis progresirebad i zrda. epidemiol ogiuri monacemebiT ekonomi kurad ganvi Tarebuli sxvadasxva qveynis bavSvTa 10-dan 28%-mde daavadebulia atopiuri dermatitiT, rac al ergiul daavadebaTa saerTo struqturaSi mis erT-erT mni Snel ovan adgil ze metyvel ebs. amasTanave, daavadebul Ta 60-70%-s atopiuri dermatiti uvli indebaT si cocxl is pirvel wels. daavadebul bavSvTa 40 - 50% . Si atopiuri dermatiti transformirdeba bronqul astmad, polinozad an al ergiul rinitad (Hanifin J, Taieb A, 2006)

ISAAC-programis fargl ebSi msofl ios 155 klinikur centrSi Catarebuli kvl evebiT, atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel eba 1 - 46% -mde meryeobs. (Stewart A; Asher IN; Clayton T. et al 1997).

ukanasknel periodSi garkveul i cvl il ebebi aRini Sneba atopiuri dermatitis klinikuri daxasi aTebis struqturaSi. Tanamedrove etapze daavadebis mni Snel ovani maxasi aTebeli ia mwave formis qronikul Si gadasvl is tendencia. paTol ogiur processi kanTan erTad organizmis mraval i organos Tu sistemis daintereseba ufl ebas gvaZl evs atopiuri dermatiti ganvixil oT, rogorc sistemuri daavadeba.

erTiani terminologiis ararseboba atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis sarwmuno monacemTa Sekrebis erT-erTi ZiriTadi damabrkol ebel i faqtoria rogorc saqarTvel oSi, aseve mTel msofl ioSi. atopiuri dermatitis epidemiol ogiuri kvl eviis gansxvavebuli metodol ogiuri midgoma (mAT Soris risk-faqtorebis) da di agnozis dadgenis kriteriumtan dakavSirebuli mraval i Seki Txvis diskusireba ar gvaZl evs saSual ebas ganvsazRvr oT bavSvTa da mozrdil Ta atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebis sixSiris sarwmuno monacemebi. (Hanifin JM, Cooper KD 2004). miuxedavad amisa, sxvadasxva qveynis

mkvl evarTa azriT yovel dRi urad izrdeba atopiuri dermatitis axal SemTxvevaTa ricxvi, aRini Sneba dermatozis gaci l ebi T mZime mimdi nareoba, gansakuTrebi T bavSvTa adreul asakSi.

al ergiul daavadebaTa gavrceI ebis didi diapazoni Sei Zl eba ai xsnas i seTi mizezebi T, rogoricaa regio ni s klimatur-geografiul i pirobebi, mosaxl eobis social ur-ekonomi kuri da same dicino-bi ol ogiuri Tavisburebebi da kvl evi s gansxvavebul i metodebis gamoyeneba. ukanasknel periodSi izrdeba daavadebis social uri komponentis mni Svn el oba, rac gani sazRvreba garemos dabinzurebi Ta da adamiani s urbani zaci ul i moqmedebi T, gansakuTrebi T ki did qal aqebSi.

oficial uri statistikis monacemebi T saqarTvel oSi oTxmocian wl ebSi sxvadasxva al ergiul i daavadebis epidemiol ogiuri kvl evi s monacemebi dabali a (T. garsevani Svi I i 1975; i. faRava 1976; g. gurgerni Ze 1977; i. gegeSi Ze 1978; T. WuraZe 1983; g. xazari Svi I i 1989) im SedegebTan Sedarebi T, roml ebi c mi Rebul iqna bol o periodSi ISAAC-is ki Txvaris gamoyenebi T Catarebui i gamokvl evebi T (a. gamyrel i Ze 1995; m. goTua 1997).

Seswavl il al ergiul daavadebaTa struqturaSi kani s al ergiul daavadebaTa xvedriTi wil i (atopiuri dermatiti - 7,55%) aRemateba sasunTqi sistemis al ergiul daavadebis (bronkul i astma - 3,1%). (I . JorJol iani 1998).

atopiuri dermatitis mul tifaktorul i paTogenezi, sistemuri da pol i organul i dazi aneba ganapi robebs Terapi i sadmi kompl eqsur mi dgomas.

wamvani adgil i atopiuri dermatitis kompl eqsur mkurnal obaSi uWiravs adgil obriv garegan Terapias. kanze gamonayaris regresirebas da mkurnal obis efekturobas mni Svn el ovani xarisxi T zrdi s adgil obrivi samkurnal o saSual ebaTa racional uri gamoyeneba bavSvi s asaki s, daavadebis periodisa da simZimi s gaTval i swinebi T. (.. , 2003 .)

zemoTqm ul idan gamodinare, gansakuTrebul mni Svn el obas i Zens atopiuri dermatitis adgil obrivi (garegani) mkurnal oba. am probl emi sadmi mi ZRvnii i, mraval ricxovani kvl evebi s mi uxedavad, samkurnal o RonisZi ebebi, romel Ta efekturoba Tanamedrove mtki cebul obebzea damyarebul i, mainc mwiria.

saqarTvel os mecnierebaTa akademisi i. quTaTel aZi s saxel obis

farmakologis institutis mier miwodebuli, atopuri dermatitis mwave formis dros bavSvebSi adgil obri i mkurnal obis mi zni T gamoyenebuli preparati `askankol i s mal amo warmoadgens Tixa - askanes wyl ze damzadebul gel s, romel sac axasiTebs anTebis sawinaRmdego da gamSrobi Tvi seba. gansakuTrebui aRni Svnis Rirsia i s faqti, rom Tixa askane warmoadgens adgil obriv nedl eul s, romel ic arazviradRirebuli da advil ad xel misawdomia, maSin, rodesac vazeliini, romel ic gvevlineba dermatologuri preparatebis didi umravl esobis fuZed, 2-2,5 j er ufro Zviria Tixa - askanes wyl ovan gel Tan Sedarebi T.

askankol i s (Tixa-askanes 10%-iani suspenzia) gamoyeneba damwrobebis, gamoyel vebis da kani s sxva dazi anebaTa da aseve, wyl ul ovani kol i tis samkurnal od kl ini kurad dasabuTebul i a. misi mastimul irebeli moqmedeba WriI obebis Sexorcebaze aixsneba bentonitebis ioncvl iTi unari T, Sedi an ra eqsudatTan reaqci aSi, aCereben Jangvi T procesebs da aregul ireben WriI obebis pH-s. damwrobis eqsudatTan erTad adsorbi deba toqsiuri nivTierebebi da ami T minimumamde mcirdeba maTi zemoqmedeba damwvari kani s cocxal uj redebze. SemSral i askankol i s fenis qveS iqmnneba fiziologiuri garemos msgavsi pirobebi, rac ganapi robebs zedapirul i damwrobis WriI obebis swraf Sexorcebas (. , 1999).

askankol i (10 nawi l i askanis Tixa da 90 nawi l i-gamoxdil i wyl i) gamoicema farmakologuri komitetis nebar Tvi T (4/1 -1960 .,

7. 1 42-911-63.) da unda akmayofil ebdes Semdegs: garegnul i saxe - monacrisfro moyvi Tal o feris, kol oiduri masa, mSral i nivTierebis masuri wil i - 8.8-9%, pH- 7.5 - 8.5 susti tute reaqci i s, vargi sia damzadebidan 2 wel i. mal amos fizikuri Tvi seba- maRal dispersiul i araganSrevebadi, gadamamuSavebadi kol oiduri masaa vazeliini s konsistenci i s. kanze misi Sezel visas dazianebul i zedapiri swrafad xorcdoba, warmoi qmnneba damcvel i zedapiri, roml i s qveS narCundeba epidermis normaluri mdgomareoba, xol o zedapiri s aRdgenis procesi mi mdi nareobs dacirqebis gareSe gerdi Ti epiTel izaci i s gzi T.

1968 wel s preparatis prekl i nikuri kvl evis da misi uvnebl obis dadgenis mi zni T eqsperimental i kvl eva Catarda virTagvebze, zRvis

goWebsa da bocverebze. kani s zedapiri s damwvrobisa da wyl ul ovani ul traiisferi dazianebis dros Seiswavl es preparatis moqmedeba, ris Sedegadac dadginda, rom 60 dRis manZil ze askankol is maval j eradi gamoyenebis ar aRini Sna rezorbcium i toqsiuroba preparatis 4 saatiani espozicii s Semdeg, ar gamoiwwia cxovel ebSi saerTo mdgomareobi s da qcevis Secvl a, ar hqonda hepatotoqsiuri efeqteti, ar izI eva kanis adgil obri vad gaRizianebis suraTs, ar moqmedebs cns-ze, arterial uri wnevisa da gul is ritmze, ar iwevs Tirkml is funqiis cvl il ebas, aseve ar iwevs histo-paTol ogiur cvl il ebebs.

askankol is klinikuri kvl eva damwvrobis as Catarda samedicino universitetis qirurgiul, pediatriul da san-higienur fakul tetebze Tbilisis I klinikur saavadmyofoSi. 5 wl is manzil ze mindinareobda dakvirveba, ris Semdegac gakeTda daskvna preparatis (16 nomeberi 1974), xol o peterburgis mean-genekol ogiur ganyofil ebaSi 1986 wl is ianvridan 1986 wl is oqtombris CaTvl iT Catarda klinikuri kvl eva axal Sobil ebsa da Cvil bavSvTa gamoyel vebis dros mis efeqturobaze. Oorive SemTxvevaSi farmakol ogiuri komitetis mier askankol is moqmedeba dadebi Tad Sefasda da mica ufl eba misi farTod gamoyenebisa samedicino praqtiKaSi.

atopiuri dermatitis dros askankol is mal amos klinikuri kvl eva dai gegma mtki cebul ebebze dafuznebul i farmakoTerapi s anu GCP (Good Clinical Practice)-s erT-erTi kriteriumis safuzvel ze (sax. patenti "atopuri dermatitis samkurnal o mal amo", #6638/01; NAP2002005007), rac saerTaSori so samecniero grantis - ISTC (International Scientific Technology Center, Project # 308; "New products for topical treatment of atopic dermatitis with the purpose of preventive results against ecopathology", 1.07.2000 _ 01.07.2002) pi roebSi Catarebul i Sromis gagrZel ebas warmoadgens.

amrigad, atopiuri dermatitis maRaL i epidemiologiuri macvenebi, maTi debiuti adreul asakSi, qronizaciis tendencia, formirebis mediko-biol ogiuri da social ur-higienuri faktorebis arasakmarisi kvl eva dRis wesrigSi ayenebs am daavadebis regionaluri Tavisburerebis Seswavl is auci l ebl obebs da daavadebis Terapi s kompl eqsur programmaSi adgil obri vi (garegani) mkurnal obis al goriTmis ararseboba ki gansazRvravs probl emis aqtual obas.

zemoTqmuli dan gamomdinare **Sromis mi zans** Seadgenda atopiuri dermatitis klinikur-epidemiologiuri formebis gavrcel eba da egzo-endogenuri risk-faqtorTa gavlenis xarisxis Seswavl a umcrosi saskol o asakis bavSvTa populaciaSi; malamo „askankol is” klinikuri efekturobis Sefaseba atopiuri dermatitis dros bavSvebSi.

mi znis misaRwevad dai saxa Semdegi **amocanebi**:

1. 6-dan 10-wl amde asakis bavSvTa reprezentatul i populaciis formireba da erTmomentiani kvl evis Catareba;
2. atopiuri dermatitis klinikur-epidemiologiuri Tavisbur ebebis fenomenol ogiuri analizi asakobriv Wril Si;
3. umcrosi saskol o asakis bavSvebSi atopiuri dermatitis formirebis risk-faqtorebis gamovleni da raodenobrivi maxasi aTebl ebebis gansazRvra (SemTxveva – kontrol is kvl eva);
4. askankol iT adgil obriwi mkurnal obis klinikuri efekturobis Seswavl a atopiuri dermatitis klinikuri mmdinareobis, garTul ebeba da gamosaval is gaTval i swinebiT (Ria, kontrol irebad i klinikuri kvl eva).
5. atopiuri dermatitis adgil obriwi mkurnal obis askankol is da bazisuri Terapiis SedarebiTi analizi mxolod bazisuri TerapiasTan.

Sromis samecniero siaxle

pirvel ad, farTomasStabiiani kvl evis safuzvel ze Seswavl il iqna atopiuri dermatitis epidemiologiuri maCvenebi (gavrcel eba, struktura) q. Tbilisis umcrosi saskol o asakis bavSvTa populaciaSi.

retrospeqtul i SemTxveva – kontrol is kvl evis safuzvel ze gamovleni il iqna atopiuri dermatitis formirebis samedicino da biol ogiuri xasiatis riskis faqtorebi.

kontrol irebad i klinikuri kvl evis Catarebis safuzvel ze, Sefasebul iqna axali preparatis „askankol is” mkurnal obis efekturoba atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul bavSvebSi.

Sromis praqtikul i mni Svnel oba

mowodebul ia bavSvTa asakSi atopiuri dermatitis mwave formis askankol iT adgil obrivi mkurnal obis axal i, efekturi da usafrTxo meTodi, romel sac ar axasi aTebi toqsiuri efektivi da gverdiTi movl enebi; kl ini kur-laboratoriul i monacemebis safuZvel ze SemuSavebul i qna askankol iT mkurnal obis optimaluri sqema, romel ic dai nergeba pediatriul i al ergol ogiis praqtikaSi;

atopiuri dermatitis askankol iT adgil obrivi mkurnal oba sagrZnobl ad Seamcirebs hormonul i samkurnal o saSual ebebis gamoyenebis auci l ebl obas, moxsnis qavil is simptoms da zil is darRvevis probl emas, amasTan gaaumj obesebs daavadebul is cxovrebis xarisxs.

mowodebul ia atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebi s maCvenebel i umcrosi saskol o asaki s Tbil isis bavSvTa populaci aSi da daavadebis ganvi Tarebis ganmapirobel i riskis faqtorebis raodenobrivi Sefasebis meTodi, rac gazrdis mecnierul i kvl evis sarwmuobas da gamoavl ens atopiuri dermatitis ZiriTadi riskis faqtorebis raodenobrivi da Tvisobriv maxasi aTebi ebs, romel Ta umetesi nawil i marTvadia da maTi koregi reba war moodgens avadobi s Semcirebis real ur perspektivas.

naSromis aprobacia

disertaciis ZiriTadi debul ebebi moxsenebul ia evropis pediatrTa akademiis kongresze - "Europaediatrics 2006" (10 oqtomberi 2006, barsel ona, espaneTi), samecniero-praqtikul konferenciaze - `al ergol ogiisa da kl ini kuri imunol ogiis aqtualuri saki Txebi", mi ZRvnili i al ergiasTan brZol is msofl io dRisadmi (8 dekemberi 2007, Tbil isi, saqarTvel o), IV saerTaSoriso kongresze Tanamederove probl emebi al ergol ogia, imunol ogia da samedicino bioteqnol ogi aSi (28 seqtemberi 2008, Tbil isi, saqarTvel o), da Tsu medicinis fakultetis pediatriis departamentis, i. faRavas sax. pediatriis samecniero kvl eviTi institutis pulmonol ogiis, al ergol ogiis&kl ini kuri imunol ogiis departamentebis gaerTi anebul

sxdomaze (oqmi #1 (10) 26 seqtemberi 2008).

disertaciis Temaze gamoyneyebul i publ ikaci ebi

1. "Clinical controlled study of Askankol: effect on Atopic Dermatitis" – "Annals of Biomedical Research and Education". Vol 5, Issue 3, July- September 2005, p. 164-167
2. "askankol is klinikuri efekturoba atopuri dermatitis dros" - saqar Tvel os samedicino moambe, #1, i anvari-marti 2006, gv. 122-125
3. „The new steroid-free Ascancol ointment safe for children with Atopic Dermatitis" – European Academy of Paediatrics, Book of Abstracts, 2006, p.378
- 4 "Risk Factors for atopic dermatitis in children of junior school level" – , 9, 5, ISSN 1562-3637, . 608 2008
5. „atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis riskis faqtorebi q. Tbilisi umcrosi saskol o asakis bavSvTa populaciaSi" – saqar Tvel os samedicino moambe, # 4, ISSN 1512-4886, oqtomberi-dekemberi 2008, gv.12-16.
6. "Clinical-epidemiological characteristics of Atopic dermatitis and local treatment method with Ascancol in Children's age" – Georgian Medical News, # 2 (167), ISSEN 1512-0112, 2009, 68-71.

disertaciis mocl oba da struqtura

sadisertacio naSromi moi cavs kompiuterze nabeWd 205 gverds, Sei cavs Sesaval s, I literaturis mimoxil vas, kvl evis masal ebisa da meTodebis aRweras, kvl evis Sedegebsa da mat ganxil vas, daskvnebs, praqtkul rekomenaciebs da gamoyenebul i I literaturis sias. disertacia il ustrirebula 19 diagrameiT, 53 cxril iT da 2 sqemiT. gamoyenebul i I literaturis nusxaSi warmodgeni l ia 299 wyaro.

Tavi 1. Literaturis mimoxi I va

1.1 atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel eba da struqtura bavSvebSi

atopiuri dermatiti msofl io mni Snel obis probl emas war moodgens, rasac ganapi robebs am daavadebis mzardi epidemiol ogiuri maCvenebl ebi da mZimed mmdinare formebris mateba [26, 93, 114, 292].

memkvidrul i winaswarganwyoba, garemos negatiuri faqtorebis mzardi presingi - anTropogenul i dabinzureba da urbani zaci, war moodgenen atopiuri dermatitis matebis mTavar faqtorebs. Tumca mosaxl eobis mzard sensibilizacias ganapi robebs mraval i sxva faqtoric - adreul i xel ovnuri kveba, araracionaI uri antibiotikoTerapia, yofaSi qimis farTo danergva, cxovrebis social ur-ekonomikuri pirobebi, samecino momsxurebisa da sanitarul i kul turis done, stresul i situaci is si xSi re da a.S., romel Ta urTierTmoqmedeba gansazRvravs mwave daavadebis qronikul Si gadasvl is tendencias - paTol ogiuri procesis qronizacias. ad-s mZime formebs mkvetrad amcirebs daavadebul i sa da mTel i misi oj axis cxovrebis xarisxs, Sesazl ebel s xdis fsiqosomaturi darRvevebis formirebas. arai Svi aTad aRini Sneba daavadebis Tanmi mdevrul i gadasvl a sxva al ergiul daavadebaSi (magal iTad, atopiuri dermatitis fonze xSi rad formirdeba bronqul i astma da al ergiul i riniti) [137, 141, 161, 266].

atopiuri dermatitis kl asifikasiis sakiTxebi, daavadebis Tanamedrove ganmartebeba, morfol ogiur, funqciur da kl ini kur-Iaboratoriul TavisburebaTa Sefaseba, kanis paTol ogiuri procesebis ganvi TarebaSi imunol ogiuri darRvevebis rol is gansazRvra, daavadebis paTogenezis gaTval i swinebi T Terapiis sakiTxebi sadmi axl eburi midgoma, mkurnal obis Tanamedrove metodebis SemuSaveba war moodgens atopiuri dermatitis Seswavl is mni Snel ovan aspektebs [48, 216].

Tanamedrove ganmartebiT, atopiuri dermatiti kanis al ergiul i daavadebaa, romel ic uvi TardebaT atopiisadmi memkvidrul i ganwyobis mqone pirebs, iwyeba rogorc wesi, adreul asakSi, axasi aTebs qronikul i morecidive mmdinareoba, anTebadi kerebis I okal izaciisa da kl inikuri gamovl inebaTa asakobri vi Tavisburebani, kanis qavili i da

hi permgrZnobel oba, rogorc sxvadasxva al ergenebis, aseve araspeci fiuri gamRi zi anebl ebi s mimart [26, 103].

rTul ia moi Zi os atopiuri dermatitis msgavsi, aseTi maval i sinonimuri saxel wodebebis mqone daavadeba. frangi dermatol ogi Ernest Henry Besnier mas difuzuri prurigos egzematozur-l iqeno dur formas uwodebda (1998w.), Louis-Anne-Jean Brocq – hebras prurigos (1892 w.), Raymond Sabouraud prurigo-asTmas (1911w.). 1902 w-s Brocq-ma Semoi tana termini "difuzuri nei rodermiti", romel ic didi xnis manZi l ze SemorCa am daavadebas. Coca da Sulzberger mas atopiur egzematoi durad moi xseni ebdnen (1971 w.), Ferdinand-Jean Darier Cveul ebri v prurigod (1971 w.), Jean Baptiste Emile Vidali – pol imorful l iqenad (1886 w.), avstriel i dermatol ogi Ferdinand Ritter von Hebra – l iqeno dur egzemad (1876 w.), Marie-Guillaume-Alphonse Devergie – egzematozur l iqenad (1857w.), Hill Ormsby (1934w.), Montgomery (1957w.) mas atopiur egzemas uwodebdnen. 70-i an wl ebSi gamoi yeneboda daavadebis 12 sinonimze meti, 1990 w. . . . Mmier literaturaSi dafiqsirebul iqna 100 termini, romel ic ixmareboda atopiuri dermatitis aRsani Snavad [3, 26, 62, 170].

gasul i saukuni s 20-30-i an wl ebSi mecnierTa yuradReba mi i pyro bronqul i asTmi T, pol inozit da kani s qavi l iT mimdinare dermatoziT daavadebul Ta zemgrZnobel obis koncefciam (Coca, Cooke, 1923; Sulzberger, 1933). Coca da Cook-ma (1923w.) Semoi tanes atopiuri zemgrZnobel obis cneba da ivaraudes misi memkvi dreobi Ti xasi Ti, amasTan termini "atopia" 1931 wl i dan swored amerikel i mkvl evari Coca-s mier iqna SemoRebul i.

1933 w-s L. Hill da Sulzberger-s mier mowodebul i iyo termini "atopiuri dermatiti" (berZnul ad atopi – "ucxo", "ucnauri", "arabunebrivi"). am terminiT i sini aRni Snavdnen kani s dazianebis formas, roml istvisac damaxasi aTebel ia sxvadasxva gamRi zi anebl i sadmi (al ergenebi) kani s aweul i mgrZnobel oba, sisxl ZarRvTa kedl is ganvl adobis mateba, recidivebi sadmi mi drekil eba, sxva atopiur daavadebebTan (ufro xSi rad sasunTqi gzebis) SeWi dul oba, oj axSi anal ogi ur daavadebaTa arseboba [185, 257].

literaturaSi gamoCnda termini "atopia", "atopiuri procesi", da sxva. saxel wodebani "bavSvTa egzema", "difuzuri nei rodermiti",

"konstituciuri nei rodermi ti", "benies diaTezuri prurigo", "eqsudaciuri diaTezi", "al ergiul i diaTezi", "endogenuri egzema", Sei eval a terminebiT "atopiuri egzema", "atopiuri sindromi", "atopiuri nei rodermi ti", "atopiuri dermatiti". amastan oficial urad daavadebaTa sistemis saerTaSoriso kl asifikasi aSi atopiuri dermatiti Seyvanil iqna mxol od XX saukunis 70-i an wl ebSi da samedicino I literaturaSi farTod gamoi yeneba 80-i ani wl ebi s bol odan [167, 257].

asTmis da kanis qavil is asociacia pirvel ad aRweri l i iyo 1607 w. -s atopiis aRmomCenis bel giel i eqimisa da qimi kosis - Jan Van. Helmont-is mier, Tumca igi am termins ar iyenebda. sxvadasxva avtorTa monacemebiT respi raciul i al ergiis (al ergiul i riniti, bronqul i astma) ganvi Tarebis riski gaaCnia atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul Ta 10-60%-s [30, 190]. xSirad, daavadeba gvxdvdeba atopiis respiratorul gamovl inebasTan erTad, kerZod, atopiur dermatits Tan axl avs bronqul i astma da al ergiul i riniti. mTel i rigi epidemiol ogiuri gamokvl evebi T dadgenil ia, rom atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul i bavSvebis 10-20 %-s uvi Tardeba bronqul i astma adreul bavSvobaSi, xol o daavadebul Ta 80%- s SemdgomSi uvi Tardeba respi raciul i al ergia[14]. Aatopiis ganvi Tarebis es Tanmimdevroba, roca kl inikuri simptomebis nawil i qreba da mis magivrad Cndeba atopiis sxva simptomebi, anu xdeba atopiis kl inikur gamovl inebsTa urTi erTCanacvl eba, cnobil ia "atopiuri marsis" saxel wodebi T [46, 216, 262].

termini "atopiuri dermatiti" gansazRvravs daavadebis paTogenezis imunol ogiur (al ergiul) koncefci as, dafuznebul s atopi aze, rogorc organizmis genetikurad ganpi robebul SesaZI ebl obaze gamoi muSaos saerTo da specifikuri IgE antisxeul ebi s maRal i koncentracia garemoSi arsebul al ergenebze sapasuxod [27, 28]. ad-s fenotipurad msgavsi kanis daavadebebi, romel Tac ar aqvT atopiuri paTogenezis safuzvel i ar warmoadgenen ad-s.

msofl io I literaturaSi aqturad Suqdeba atopiuri dermatitis epidemiol ogiuri kvl evis Sedegebi - maTi matebis mzardi tendencia. mkl evarTa azri T Aal ergiul i daavadebis farTo gavrcel eba Seini Sneba mTel i msofl ios maStabi T. [106, 108, 143] saerTaSoriso epidemiol ogiuri gamokvl evebi T, msofl ios j andacvi s organizaci is da amerikis nacional uri institutis monacemebiT dadgenil ia, rom me-20 saukunis meore

naxevr i dan aRini Sneba atopiuri daavadebebis, kerzod ki bronul i astmis, atopiuri dermatitis, alergiul i rinitis da sxva [10, 150] sixSiris mkveTri mateba. atopiuri dermatitis Tanamedrove epidemioi ogia mowodebul ia praqtkul i jandacvis mTel i rigi saki Txebis gadasawyvetad: epidemioi ogiuri kvl eva avl ens daavadebis ganvi Tarebis kanonzomi erebasa da mis gavrcel ebas, adgens avadobis dones, klinikur polimorfizms da patologii diagnostikis xarisxs, xels uwyoobs garemo pirobebTan daavadebis kavSiris gamovl enas, marTvadi da umarTavi riskis faktorebis gansazRvras, agreTve, klimato-geografiul i rukis Sedgenas da maTi evol uciis Sefasebas. amave dros epidemioi ogiuri kvl eva warmoadgens prevenciul i metodebis da formebris srul yofis mecnierul safuzvel s.

ukanasknel wl ebSi gansakuTrebul i mniSnel oba eTmoba daavadebis gavrcel ebris Seswavl as erTmomentiani klinikuri kvl eviT, romlis ZiriTadi mizani qronikul i araspecificuri patologii epidemiol ogiis Seswavl iT mniSnel ovani formebris Tavi dan acilebis efekturi Roniszibebis SemuSavebaa. atopiuri dermatitis epidemiol ogiuri kvl evis Sedegebi xSirad urTierTsawi naaRmdegoa, Tumca yvel a avtori erTxmad miutiTebs, rogorc axal Sobil ebSi, ise bavSvTa da mozardTa asakSi atopiuri dermatitis farTo gavrcel ebas [47]. avadobis sixSiris Seswavl a da analizi dispanserizaciis sawysi da auciI ebel i etapia, romel ic gul isxmobis, SemdgomSi avadobis mizezebis Rrma Seswavl as da misi donis Semcirebas. [13]

epidemioi ogiuri gamokvl evebi adastureben atopiuri dermatitis farTo gavrcel ebas da mis mniSnel ovan rol s bavSvTa alergiul daavadebaTa strukturaSi [112, 168, 158]. daavadebis adreul i dasawysi, mimidinareobis damZimeba, garda amisa, ukansknel wl ebSi daavadebis mZime mimidinareoba gansazRvras probl emis aqtaul obas da mis social ur mniSnel obas.

atopiuri dermatiti ganekutvneba bavSvTa asakis gavrcel ebul daavadebas da sxvadasxva avtoris monacemiT misi sixSirere meryeobs 10%-dan 28%-nde bavSvTa mosaxl eobaSi [62].

atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebris sixSirere, misi mZime formebris mateba, qronizaciis tendencia, formebris mediobiol ogiuri da

social ur-higenuri faktorebis arasakmarisi Seswavl a gansazRvrav s aRni Snul i daavadebis epidemiologiuri kvl evis aqtual obas [135].

Mkvl evart a nawi l is azri T, bavSvTa asakis al ergiul daavadebaTa strukturaSi wamyvani adgi l i al ergiul dermatozebs ganekutvneba.

ad gavrcel ebis Sesaxeb sando da Sesadarebel monacemTa mi Reba sxvadasxva qveyanaSi Zal zed rTul ia, radgan ar arsebobs erTiani terminol ogia da gamokvl evis metodebi. epidemiologiuri kvl evis sust rgols warmoadgens erTiani metodologiuri kvl evis, diagnostikur kriteriumTa, sxvadasxva regionSi miRebul i reprezentatiul i j gufebis Sedarebis utyuari Sedegis ararseboba [185].

evropis qveynebSi 60-70 wl ebSi dabadebul Ta Soris sxvadasxva metodi T (anketuri, eqimis gasinj vi T) Catarebul i epidemiologiuri kvl evi T naCvenebi, rom ad gavrcel ebis meryeobis diamazonis maCvenebel i mraval regionSi sakmaod maral ia: 1,3% – espanetsi, 26%-mde norvegiaSi [157, 202]. (cxril i 2).

cxril i 1

sxvadasxva asakobriv j gufSi atopuri dermatitis gavrcel eba [European Allergy White Paper, 1997]

avtori	asaki (wl ebi)	gavrcel eba (%)
1960 wl amde dabadebul ebSi		
Servict, 1939	0 – 60	2,9
Erikson-Lihr, 1955	8 – 13	3,0
Eriksson-Lihr, 1955	7 – 14	2,0
Walker, 1996	1 – 5	3,1
Brereton, 1959	5 – 15	1,6
Freeman, 1964	14 – 18	1,4
Larsson, 1980	16	2,0
1960-70 wl amde dabadebul ebi		
Arbeiter, 1967	5 – 15	6,4
Turner, 1974	6 – 17	8,8

Kjellman, 1977	7	8,3
Larsson, 1980	12	6,1
Engabaek, 1982	6	3,8
1970 wl i dan dabadebul ebi		
Fergusson, 1981	3	20,4
Engabaek, 1982	6	9,1
Taylor, 1984	5	12,2
Shults Larsen, 1986	7	10,2
Strom, 1986	7	8,9
Shults Larsen, 1993	7	11,5
Angioni, 1989	6 – 12	2,4

cxril i 2

evropul qveynebSi ad-s gavrcel eba

[European Allergy White Paper, 1997]

qveyana	wl ebi	avtori	%	gamokvl evi s obieqt i	kriteriumebi da meTodebi
dani a	1969 1974	Shults Larson et al	3 10	592 tyupi	anketa, eqimis gasinj va
dani a	1987	Shults Larsen et al	9,2	1428 tyupi 1965-79 wl ebSi dabadebul i erTi an garemoSi mcxovrebi	anketa, eqimis gasinj va, kani s sinj ebi
dani a	1990	Savel et al	7	4274 moswavl e	anketa
fineTi	1980	Poy sa et al	1,7	1649 bavSvi 3-15 wl is	mSobel Ta anketa, eqimis diagnozi
fineTi	1989-1990	Varjonen et al	9,7	1712 15-16 wl is studenti	anketa, oj axuri anamnezi

germania	1983	Kuster et al	3	2151 ad-i T daavadebul Ta oj axis wevrebni	mSobel Ta anketa, eqimis gasinj va, kani s sinj ebi
germania	1989	Kunz et al	8,6	591 5-6 wl is bavSvi	anketa
germania	1989-1990	Von Mutius et al	20,2	8204 9-11 wl is bavSvebi	anketa, kani s sinj ebi
germania	1989-1990	Dold et al	19,5	5728 bavSvi 9-11 wl is	mSobel Ta anketa
germania aRm. das.	1994	Frisch et al	13 13,9	1051 bavSvi 5030 bavSvi	anketa, eqimis gasinj va
di di britaneTi	1987	Taylor et al	11	409 yvel a asakis adami ani	eqimTan vizit is protokol i
di di britaneTi	1988 1989 1995	Sladden et al Burr et al Neame et al	15,9 12 14		anketa anketa
ungreTi	1990-1995 1994	S. Gonczi et al N. Bakos	6,6,1 2,53 3,181 2,53 3,18	1420 mozardi 14-18 wl is 1281 bavSvi 0-18 wl is	anketa, eqimis gasinj va(skrini ngi) eqimis gasinj va
italia	1989	De Martino et al Astarita et al	6,2 17,5	160 bavSvi 915 bavSvi 9-15 wl is	kani s sinj ebi , anamnezi
norvegia	1987 1988	Bakke et al	25	4492 15-17 wl is adami ani	

portugal ia	1995 1991	Pinto et al Nunes et al	11,2 11,7	5096 6-7 wl is bavSvi 11427 13-14 wl is bavSvi	mSobel Ta anketa anketa
espaneTi	1994	Munos-Lopez et al	1,3	6996 4-17 wl is bavSvi	anketa
SvedeTi	1979 1991	Aberg et al	7,1 18,3	7163 7-9 wl is bavSvi	anketa, dakvi rveba
Svei car i a	1981	Varonier et al	2,8	3270 4-6 wl is bavSvi	anketa, dakvi rveba

dResdReobi T epi demi ol ogiuri kvl evi s monacemebi mowmaben, rom atopiuri dermatitis xvedri Ti wil i yvel a al ergiul daavadebaTa Soris 70%-s aRwevs. sxvadasxva avtorTa monacemebiT msofl ios mosaxl eobis 15 % daavadebul ia atopiuri dermatitiT [3, 26]. i gi mTel i dermatozebis 5-30 %-s Sedgens [27, 30], xol o bavSvTa dermatozebis 20-60%-s [26]. atopiur dermatitze modis saerTo profil is eqimTan konsul tirebul i pacientebis 30% [185]. ekol ogiurad arasasurvel regi onebSi es maCvenebel i ki dev ufrro maRal ia [203]. Williams – is monacemebiT amJamad ganvi Tarébul qveynebSi 11 wl amde asakis bavSvTa 5-dan 20%-mde daavadebul ia atopiuri dermatitiT [293, 294]. Nihan da Russel aRni Snaven, rom 8-13 wl is asakis bavSvTa Soris es maCvenebel i Seadgens 12%-s. did britaneTSi atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul ia 0-6, 6-18, 18-30 da 30-42 Tuemde bavSvTa 21.0%, 25.6%, 23.2% da 19.9% [279, 280]. amerikis SeerTebul StatebSi atopiuri dermatiti gvxdeba adreul i asakis bavSvTa araucmires 10.7dan-17,2%-Si [152, 180, 186]. frangi mkvl evarebi s mixedvi T atopiuri dermatiti 5-dan 13%-mde si xSi riT gvxdeba bavSvebSi da 82% SemTxvevaSi iwyeba 1 wl amde asakSi [176]. asakTan erTad atopiuri dermatitis si xSi re mcirdeba da 15 wl is Tvis avadmyofTa mxol od 10-12%-Si vi indeba [62]. populaciuri gamokvl evi T ital iaSi [233] atopiuri dermatiti gamovlinda bavSvTa 15.4%-Si, daavadebi s gavrcel ebi s maRal i si xSi re dafiqsirda espaneTSi, skol is asakis bavSvebSi, ramac Seadgina 15.35% da umni Svnel o si Warbi T vaJebSi [205]. ruseTsa da norvegi aSi [131]

Catarebül i saskol o asaki s bavSTA erTdroul i gamokvl eviT atopiuri dermatiti gamouvl i nda Sesabami sad 38.7% da 24.2%-s, iaponi aSi [140] 2001-2004 wl ebSi Catarebül i kvl eviT saskol o asaki s bavSvebSi ad-s preval ensi 3.7-dan 11%-s warroadgenda, TurqeTSi [136] 7-15 wl is asaki s bavSvebSi ad-s gavrcel eba aRini Sna 4.9%-Si, SvedeTSi [104] saskol o asaki s bavSvTa 7-12%-Si aRini Sneba ad-s gavrcel eba, dani aSi - 21,2% Si [208], fineTSi [234] ISAAC -is I fazis mixedvi T 2,7% aRini Sna, xol o nigeriaSi [218] 10 wl amde bavSvTa 8,5%-ia gamovl enil i.

ISAAC-programis fargl ebSi (I faza) 1995-1996 wl ebSi msofl ios 56 qveynis 155 kl inikur centrSi ki Txvaris meSveobi T gamokvl i es 6-7 da 13-14 wl is 463801 bavSvi. Catarebül i kvl evebi T, atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel eba 1 - 46% -mde meryeobs [97, 287], xol o II fazam daadgina bavSvebSi atopi asa da asTmis simptomebs Soris kavSiri da ekonomikurad ganvi Tarebul qveynebSi daavadebis matebis tendencia [283, 284].

al ergiul daavadebaTa gavrcel ebi s Seswavl a saqarTvel oSi dai wyo XX saukunis 60-i an wl ebSi. Ppirvel i gamokvl evebi, roml ebi c exeboda al ergiul daavadebaTa, kerZod ki bronqul i asTmis gavrcel ebi sa da mi mdi narneobi s Tavisbur ebebs, saqarTvel oSi, ekuTvni s e. TofaZes (1968). 1969-1973 wl ebSi, saqarTvel os j anmrTel obi s dacvis saministros pediatriis samecni ero-kvl eviT i institutis mecnierTa mier eqspediciuri metodit Seswavl il i qna infeqciur-al ergiul daavadebaTa epidemiol ogi a saqarTvel os bavSvTa mosaxl eobaSi. dermatoal ergozebis gavrcel eba Tbil i sis bavSvTa mosaxl eobaSi 1975 wl is gamokvl eviT 32.47%- iyo [12].

1940 wl i dan profesori i. faRava swavl obda arainfeqciuri al ergiul i daavadebebis sixSi res saqarTvel os sxvadasxva regi onebSi. SemdgomSi ki misi xel mZRvanel obiT i qna Seswavl il i al ergiul i daavadebis preval ensi da insidensi sxvadasxva riskis faktorTa moqmedebis mixedvi T. misi damsaxurebaa saqarTvel os samedicino ruqis SemuSaveba da agreTve mosazreba, rom konstituciuri anomal iis erT-erTi saxe - eqsudaciur-kataral uri diaTezi warroadgens al ergiul i daavadebis ganvi Tarebis premorbi ds dResdReisobi T dadasturebul ia [224]. i. faRavas (1976) monacemebi T, bavSvebSi al ergodermatozebis gavrcel eba 4,34%-Si i qna dafiqsi rebul i [12].

I. kurđRel aSvi l i s da TanaavtorTa mier (1977) Seswavl il i qna al ergi ul i daavadebebis gavrcel eba axmetis raionSi. i sini Tvl idnen, rom regionSi al ergi ul i daavadebebis gavrcel ebi s maRa l i maCvenebel i dakovSi rebul i iyo bi oqimiuri qarxnis arsebobasTan, romel ic 1973 wl i dan awarmoebda parafins.

i. gegeSi Zis mier (1978) Catarebul i qna epidemiol ogiuri kvl eva saqar Tvel os sxvadasxva regionSi al ergi ul daavadebaTa gamovl enisa da mi mdi nareobi s Tavi seburebaTa Seswavl i s mi zni T. etiol ogiuri faktori j avisa da onis rai onebSi Ziri Tadad warmodgeni l i iyo sayofacxovrebo da baqteriul i al ergenebi T, upiratesad gamwavebebi T zamTris TveebSi.

saqar Tvel os mTian rai onebSi al ergi ul i daavadebaTa gavrcel ebi s Seswavl i T [12, 69] aRmočndi, rom al ergi ul daavadebi s momar Tvi anobi s maCvenebel i mestiis raionSi 10-j er ufro maRa l i iyo, vidre onis raionSi. aRni Snul i Sedegebi avtoraT azriT ai xsneboda wyal Si da haerSi i odi s arasakmarisi Semcvel obiT, Ci yvi s endemuri kerebis arsebobi T, farisebri jirkvl i s hipofunqci i T, rac xel s uw yobda organizmis sensibilizaci as sxvadasxva infeqciuri Tu arainfeqciuri al ergenis mimar.

1995 wl i s Teberval -april Si Catarda moswavl eTa Soris bronql i astmisa da sxva al ergi ul i daavadebebis gavrcel ebi s Sewavl a q. Tbil i sSi (a. gamyreli Ze Tanaavt. 1996). gamoyenebul i qna ISAAC-i s (The International Study of Asthma and Allergic Disease in Childhood) programi s standartul i ki Txvari, romel Sic Sedis Seki Txvebi bronql i astmisi, rinitisa da atopiuri dermatitis simtomebi sa da diagnozi s Sesaxeb. gamokvl evaSi monawi l eoba mi i Ro Tbil i sis aTive raionSi mxovrebma 6199-ma bavSvma ori asakibri vi j gufidan: 13-14 wl i s (n=3200) da 6-7- wl i s (n=2999). gamokvl evi s Sedegad gamovl i nda, rom odesme cxovrebi s gamavl obaSi astmisi diagnozi dasmul i aqvs bavSvTa 2.4%-s 13-14 wl i anTa j gufSi da 1.7%-s 6-7 wl i anTa j gufSi, pol i nozi 6-4%-s, xol o atopiuri dermatitis 4.0-11.7%-s (Sesabamis asakibri vi j gufSi. diagnozirebul i astmisa da pol i nozis gavrcel ebaSi sqesi s mixedvi T gansxvavebebi ar gamovl i nda, maSin rodesac atopiuri dermatitis diagnozi 13-14 wl i anTa j gufSi sarwmunod ufro xSirad gvxvdeboda gogonebs Soris (p<0.001; Sansebi s Sefardebi s maCvenebel i - 1.92; sandoobi s interval i - 1.33-2.85).

1996 wl is martsa da april Si quTaisis moswavl eTa Soris Catarda ISAAC-i s programis mixedvi T Sesabami si gamokvl evebi (n. xecuriani 1996). standartul i ki Txvari T gamoiki Txa ori asakobrivi j gufi (6-8 wl ianTa da 13-14 wl ianTa j gufi). gamokvl evaSi monawi l eoba mi iRo 6-8 wl is 3334-ma da 13-14 wl is 3289 bavSvma. Eeqimis mier odesme cxovrebis ganmavl obaSi astmis diagnozi dasmul i aqvs bavSvTa 4.7%-s 6-7- wl ianTa j gufSi da 3.8 %-s 13-15 wl ianTa j gufSi, pol inozisa (5.7%-4.7%) da atopiuri dermatitis (4.6%-1.8%) sixSirec, agreTve ufro maRaI ia umcrossi asakis bavSvebSi. umcross asakobriv j gufSi atopiuri dermatiti ufro gavrcel ebul ia biWebs Soris, maSin rodesac ufros asakobriv j gufSi al ergiul i mdgomareobebi ufro xSi rad gvxvdeba gogonebs Soris, magram gansxvaveba sqesis mixedvi T am j gufSi statistikurad sarwmuno araa ($p>0.05$) [2, 87, 88].

2001-2002 wl ebSi Catarda ISAAC II faza, xol o 2004 wel s ISAAC-i s III faza, romel ic I fazis anal ogiurad ganxorciel da saqarTvel os or kl ini kur centrSi da 6-7 wl is asakis skol is bavSvebi gamokvl eul i qna droSi m mindinareobis da geografiul i variaciebis mixedvi T astmis, rino-koni uqtivitisa da atopiuri egzemis simptomebis gamosavl enad. orive centrSi erTdroul ad aRini Sna atopiuri dermatitis simptomTa mni Svnel ovani Semci reba [87, 88], roml is mizezi dRemde daudgenel ia, Tumca Catareb ul i kvl evebis sxvadasxva dros ganxorciel ebis gamo Sesazi oa momxdariyo I okal urad riskis faqtorTa cvl il eba.

ukanasknel wl ebSi saqarTvel oSi, kerZod Tbilisis bavSvTa popul aciaSi al ergiul daavadebaTa gavrcel ebis maCvenebl ebis mni Svnel ovani zrda Sei ni Sneba (JorJol iani I., 1999; korsantia b. da Tanaavt., 2000; bregvaZe I. da Tanaavt. 2002). aRsani Snavia, rom al ergiis gamovl inebam aSkarad imata im oj axebSi c, roml ebSi c am daavadebaTa mi marT memkvi dreobiTi dispozicia ar aRini Sneba. bol o aTwl eul is monacemis Tanaxmad, atopiis Camoyal i beba neonatal ur periodSi aRini Sneba dedisa da nayofis urTierTmoqmedebis Sedegad (goTua m. 1996; manj avi Ze n., 1997; Blumenthal M.N., et all, 1990; 1996; Jones A., et all, 2000; Bonini S., 2001). 1998 wel s saqarTvel oSi Seswavl il i qna al ergiul i daavadebis kl ini kur-epidemiol ogiuri Tavisburебani bavSvTa popul aciaSi, sadac atopiuri dermatitis xvedriTi wil i 7.5 %-Si dafiqsirda (JorJol iani I. 1998). garda

amisa imata atopiuri dermatitebis sixSi rem Cvi l bavSvTa asakSi (WuraZe T., 2001; Laki e., Matias T., 2000) [6, 9]

saqarTvel oSi atopiuri dermatiti T avadobis sarwmuno monacemebi ar arsebobs, oficial urad registrireb ul i monacemebi ki mni Svn el ovnad mokl eb ul ia real obas [18].

I . sayvarel iZis saxel obis daavadebaTa kontrol is da sazogadoebrivi janmrTel obis erovnul i centris informaci iT q. Tbil isSi atopiuri dermatitis stacionarul i dawesebul ebebis da ambul atoriul - pol ikl inikuri dawesebul ebebis statistikuri monacemi 2005-2007 wl eb is mixedvi T Semdegi a: ambul atoriul -pol ikl inikuri dawesebul eb is mixedvi T cxovrebaSi pirvel ad dadgenil i diagnozi T registrireb ul ia atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul i 2429 avadmyofi 2005 wel s; 1865 - 2006 wel s da 1440 - 2007 wel s, xol o q. Tbil isis stacionarul i dawesebul eb is mixedvi T gaweril avadmyofTa raodenoba amave diagnozi T gaxl avT 82 pacienti - 2005 wel s; 40 - 2006 da 54- 2007 wel s.

TanamedroveobaSi bavSvTa inval idobis gamomwvev daavadebaTa Soris ad-s mni Svn el ovani adgil i uwiravs, radgan arRvevs bavSvTa Cveul i cxovrebis riTms, harmoniul da sul ier ganvi Tarebas. daavadebas mohyveba pirovnebis fsiqopatol ogiuri formireba, profesiis arcevis da oj axis Seqmnis garTul eba. amasTanave qveiTdeba ad-i T daavadebul bavSvTa mSobl eb is Sr omi sunari anoba.

saqarTvel oSi mozardTa asakSi janmrTel obis Ziri Tadi maCvenebi eb is Seswavl a ganxorciel da Svei cariul i ki Txvaris adaptirebi T qarTul i populaciaze, ris Sedegadac mni Svn el ovani maCvenebi ebi iqna mi Rebul i, rac mogvcems saSual ebas dai gegmos da ganxorciel des mozardTa asakSi janmrTel obis gaumj obeseba [226].

social uri adaptaciis safexurebis araswori menej menti, romel ic ganpi robebul ia bavSvi s zrda-ganvi TarebaSi dedis nakl ebobi T an misi arasrul fasovani monawi l eobi T xSir SemTxvevaSi iwevs bavSvTa fizi kur, motorul Tu fsiqol ogiuri ganvi Tarebis Sefer xebas [226].

ad bavSvTa fsiqosomaturi Sefasebi T vl indeba agznebis, SfoTvi s maRal i xarisxi da intraversiul obis gaRrmaveba. ad-s mi vyavarT

fsiqol ogiur konfl iqtamde, rac mni Svnel ovan rol s TamaSobs Ti Toeul i bavSvi s daavadebi s paTogenezSi da mkurnal obis taqtikis SerCevaSi.

ad daavadebul i bavSvebi i tanj ebi an ara mxol od kanze arsebul i gamonayar iT, qavil iT, eqskoraci iT, aramed aseve yovel dRiuri aqtivobis SezRudvi T (social uri, fizikuri, profesiul i), avadmyofebs aReni SnebaT Zi l is darRveva, emociuri probl emebi (gangaSi, agznebadoba), rasac mohyveba daavadebul is cxovrebis xarisxis daqvei Teba [3, 4, 45].

I literaturul i mimoxil vi dan gamodinare cxadia, rom atopiuri dermatitis probl ema mwaved dgas msofl ios sxvadasxva qveynis wi naSe. am qveynebSi atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebi s gansxvavebul i maCvenebi ebi ganpirobekbul ia sakvl evi popul aciebi s genetikuri sxvadasxvaobi s, kl imato geografiul i pirobebis, social ur-ekonomikuri situaciis, kvebi s rejimi s da sxva faqtoraTa sxvaobi T, amave dros standartul i epidemiol ogiuri mi dgomi s ararsebobi T. xSi r SemTxvevaSi gavrcel ebi s maCvenebi Ta sxvaobi s mi zezi – diagnostikuri Secdomebi s maRal i si xSi re, simptomebi s Sefasebi s subiectivi zmi da erTi ani diagnostikuri mi dgomi s ararseboba.

sxvadasxva qveyanaSi atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebi s Sesaxeb sakmaod farTo monacemebi s mi uxedavad, Tanamedrove epidemiol ogi is wli il i atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebi s tendenciis, etiopaTogenezis da daavadebi s riskis-faqtorebi s Seswavl aSi ki dev ufro mni Svnel ovani a. swored amitom 21-e saukuni s dasawyisSi kvl av aqtual uri gaxda Segveswavl a atopiuri dermatitis epidemiol ogia, riskis faqtorebi da adgil obrivi mkurnal obis axal i meTodebi.

1.2 atopuri dermatitis formirebis riskis faqtorebi

bavSvis j anmrTel oba gamoxatavs materialuri da sulieri urTierTqmedebis erTian sistemas da umetesad damoki debul ia garemo piroebis xarisxTan, aRzrdis piroebetan, materialur uzrunvel yofasTan, sayofacxovrebo, j andacvisa da sxva faqtorebTan. social ur-ekonomikuri mdgomareobis arastabil urobam, rac bol o wl ebSi mkveTrad gamoixateba Cvens qveyanaSi, mni Svnel ovnad gaauaresa bavSvebis mdgomareoba, oj axebsa da saxel mwifos mier cxovrebis uzrunvel yofis, ganvi Tarebsa da social izaciis SesaZl ebl oba.

msofl ios statistikis monacemebit ukanasknel aTwl eul ebSi mni Svnel ovnad gai zarda atopuri dermatitis sixSire bavSvTa mosaxl eobaSi. aRni Snul i faqtis Sedegad, socialuri zaral i Rrmavdeba bavSvobi an mozardobis periodidane am daavadebis qronizaciis tendenciis gamo. swored amitom, bol o periodSi, farTo gavrcel eba hpova am daavadebis epidemiologiuma Seswavl am, romelic mowodebul ia praqtikul i j andacvis rigi saki Txebis gadasawyvetad: paTol ogiis gavrcel ebisa da struqturis Seswavl a populaciaSi da mis cal keul j gufebSi, avadobis donis dadgena, invalidizacisi gamovlenena da a.S. epidemiologuri kvl evi erT-erT mni Svnel ovan aspeqts warroadgens riskis faqtorebis Seswavl a.

riskis faqtorebis koncefcia medicinis, rogorc mecnierebis, ganvi Tarebis Sedarebit axali safexuria. Tumca riskis faqtoris gamoyenebis pirvel wyaro Cans avicenas "medicinis kanonSi" (1020 w.), xol o termini "riskis faqtori" ekuTvnis eqim Thomas R. Dawber-s, romelic swavl obda gul is daavadebebis gamomwvev specifikur mdgomareobebs da termini 1961 wel s gamoi yena samecniero statiaSi. riskis faqtorebis Seswavl is Ziri Tadi mi zani individualuri prognozisa da profil aqtikuri Ronisz ebebis ganxorciel ebis realuri bazis Seqmnaa.

nebi smieri movlenis (sagnis) Seswavl is dros aucil ebel ia metodol ogiuri aspeqtSi misi zusti gansazRvra. riskis faqtorebis gagebam literaturaSi garkveul i evolucia ganicada. erTni maT miakuTvneben im piroebis kompl eqss, romelic arsebiTad gansazRvraven daavadebis

formirebas, recidivirebas da progresirebas. meoreni ki Tvl ian, rom es aris mocemul i daavadebis dros etiol ogiuri xasiATis, konkretul i, faqtorebi anu mizezebi da pirobebi. Aarsebobs agreTve mosazreba, rom riskis faqtorebad Cai Tval os faqtorebi, roml ebic gani sazRvrebi an garemoSi an gamomdi nareoben Sida popul aciuri maxasi aTebl ebi dan da maRal i sixSi riT asoci rdebi an daavadebis gavrcel ebasTan an axal i SemTxvevis ganvi TarebasTan, xol o maTTan brZol iT ki Sei ZI eba mivi RoT pi rvel adi avadobis Semci reba [12] ase rom, riskis faqtori aris korel acia da ara auci l ebl ad mizezi, radgan korel acia ar gul isxmobs mizezobri v kavSirs.

samedicino terminebis encikl opediur I eqsi konSi riskis faqtorebis definica aseTi a: faqtorebis saerTo dasaxel eba, roml ebic ar warmoadgenen garkveul i daavadebis uSual o mizezs, magram zrdian daavadebis formirebis al baTobas. . (1995) arasworad Tvl is ganmar tebaSi daavadebis uSual o mizezobri vi faqtorebis gamoricxvas.

. -s (1990) azri iT mizezobri vi faqtoria is, roml is gareSec mocemul i daavadebis ganvi Tareba SeuZI ebel ia. amis safuZvel ze es al ergeni unda Cai Tval os paTol ogiis formirebis mizezad. magram ismis ki Txva, swored igi ar warmoadgens konkretul i avadmyofisaTvis daavadebis ganvi Tarebis riskis wamyvan faqtors, am al ergeni sadmi aweul i mgrZnobel obis indi vi dSi? da e.w. riskis j gufis bavSvebSi prevenci ul i RonisZiebebis Catarebi sas Sei ZI eba uyuradRebod davtovoT swored es Ziri Tadi riskis faqtori, romel ic imavdroul ad gvevl inebe daavadebis gamovl inebis uSual o mizezad? amave dros, xSi rad al ergeni sadmi organizmis aweul i mgrZnobel oba genetikuradaa ganpi robebul i. ra ganekuTvneba am dros daavadebis uSual o mizezs: al ergeni, sensibilizacia Tu paTol ogiuri reaqci i sadmi memkvi drul i ganwyoba? yovel i am komponent Tagani auci l ebel ia daavadebis ganvi Tarebi saTvis.

amrigad, mizez-Sedegobi obis rTul j awvSi, romel ic safuZvl ad udevs nebis mier daavadebas, faqturad yovel i rgol i warmoadgens an mizezs, an procesis ganvi Tarebis pirobas. aqedan gamomdi nare, sadReis sod, CvenTvis cnobil i mraval i ni Sani unda ganvi xil oT rogorc riskis faqtori. riskis faqtorebis j gufi dan daavadebis mizezis gamoricxva ara

marto arTul ebs Sedarebi T mni Svnel ovani riskis faqtorebis SerCeviS amocanas, aramed ganai araRebs eqims da j andacviS organizators riskis faqtorebis Tavi dan acil ebis RonisZi ebaTa gatarebis dros. amave dros "riskis faqtorebis" Teoria ar uaryofs etiol ogiuri faqtorebis dadgenis aucil ebl obas. rameTu `daavadebis WeSmari ti mi zeziS codna ganapi robebs Terapi ul i RonisZi ebebiS uefeqtobas" [12] medicinaSi riskis faqtorebis koncefcia epidemiol ogebma wamoayenes da pirvel rigSi emsaxureba epidemiol ogiur amocenebs, kerZod, daavadebis ganvi TarebiS Teoria aqturad gamoiyeneba klinicistebis mier, romel nic Seiswavl i an aramxol od daavadebis gamovl enis ganapi robebel faqtorebs, aramed maTi recidi vebis, mZime mimdinareobis, garTul ebebiSa da qroni zaciS xel Semwyob faqtorebs. aseTi midgomis dros pirvel adgil ze gamodiS arar Tvi T daavadebis mi zezebiS, aramed misi gamovl i nebiS ama Tu im Tavi seburEBiS Zi eba. aqedan gamomdinare, nebi smieri daavadebis riskis faqtorebis Seswavl isas eqimTa amocanaa – daavadebis dawyebasa da mis ganvi Tarebas Tan asocirebul i ara nebi smieri ni SniS, faqtori an movl enis konstatireba da eliminacia, aramed paTol ogiuri procesis gamSvebi da misi gamaZi ierebel i faqtorebis dadgena. wi naaRmdeg SemTxvevaSi riskis faqtorebis kompl eqsSi Seva aramxol od mi zezebi da pirobebi, aramed daavadebis ni Snebi (markerebi), romel nic TavisTavad xel s ar uwyoBen paTol ogiuri procesis ganvi Tarebas.

. (1995) yvel aze srul ganmarTEbas iZi eva da Tvl is, rom riskis faqtorebi es aris mi zezebi da pirobebi (Sinagani an garegani), romel nic zrdian daavadebis ganvi TarebiS, misi arakeTiI sasurvel i mimdinareobiSa an gamosavl is al baTobas. riskis faqtorebis aseTi universal uri Sefaseba afarToebs maTi saSual ebiT ara marto pirvel adi, aramed meoradi profil aqtikisa da agreTve sxvadasxva etapze Terapi is arsebi Ti amocenebis gadaWris SesazI ebl obebs. riskis faqtorebis SefasebiS al baTobi Ti xasiaTi Sesaswavl i movl enebiS siRTul is da yvel a parametris zusti gansazRvrIs SeuZI ebl obiS Sedegia. mi uxedavad amisa riskis faqtorebis raodenobrivi Sefaseba, Tundac al baTobi Ti, daavadebis ganvi TarebiS maRaI i riskis j gufis SerCeviS maTematikurad dasabuTebul i kriteriumebis Seqmnis saSual ebas iZi eva. garda amisa, prognozirebis

saki Txebis, efecturi individualuri profil aqtikuri da samkurnal o programebis SemuSavebas uwyobs xel s.

bavSvis j anmrTel oba formirdeba Casaxvis momenti dan da gani cdis mraval i sxvadasxva faqtoris gavl enas, romel Tac ganekuTvneba mSobl ebis j anmrTel oba, maTi cxovrebis wesi da sxva mraval i social ur-biologiuri da medi ko-organi zaci ul i faqtorebi. faqtoraTa mTel i es kompl eqsi moqmedebs bavSvis organizmze sxvadasxva intensivobi T – bavSvis asakis, misi j anmrTel obis, adaptaciuri Sesazi ebl obebisa da bavSvi sadmi mSobl ebi sa da misi axl obl ebis damoki debul ebis misi xedvi T [189, 190].

dadgenil ia, rom bavSvis organizmis ganvi Tarebaze zemoqmedebs urTierTmoqmedi biologiuri da socialuri faqtorebi, amave dros, biologiuri da socialuri faqtorebis gavl enis Tanafardoba araeer Tgvarovani a sxvadasxva etapze. Aadgil i aqvs uwyvet urTierTmoqmedebas, roml is drosac erT SemTxvevaSi prevalirebs memkvidrul i safuzvel i, meoresi ki – garemos zemoqmedeba. sicocxl is pirvel wl ebSi cal keul i faqtoris rol i icvl eba. bavSvis sicocxl is pirvel TveebSi mni Svnel ovani rol i biologiur faqtorebs ganekuTvneba, xol o SemdegSi – social ur-higienur da medi ko-organi zaci ul faqtorebs. social ur-higienuri faqtorebis kompl eqsuri gavl ena bavSvis j anmrTel obaze SeiZl eba sxvadasxvagvarad gamovl indes (pirdapi r, erTmaneti sagan damouki debl ad an arapi r dapi r) faqtoraTa ni Snis mixedvi T. ase magal iTad, ori urTierTsawi naaRmdego ni Snis faqtorma SeiZl eba gaanei tral os erTmaneti da piriqi T, Tu faqtorebs gaaCni a msgavsi ni Sani, maSin bavSvis organizmze maTi erTobl ivi zemoqmedeba ufro Zl ieria, vidre TiToeul i social ur-higienuri faqtorebi sa cal -cal ke.

Li literaturul i monacemebis mixedvi T pirobi Tad SeiZl eba gamoi yos daavadebis ganvi Tarebis endogenuri, specifikuri da araspecificuri, marTvadi da umarTavi riskis faqtorebi. endogenur riskis faqtorebs ekuTvnis memkvidrul i ganwyoba atopi sadmi, deda-nayofis urTierToba, bavSvis cal keul i organosa da sistemis anatomo-fiziologiuri Tavi seburebani, cvl il ebebi imunur homeostazSi, organizmis reaktiul obis individualuri da asakobrivi Tavi seburebani.

egzogenuri faqtorebi i yofian uSual od mizezobriv faqtorebad – trigerebad (faqtori, romel sac aqvs upiratesad maprovici rebel i moqmedeba al ergiis meqani zmis cal keul rgol ze) da trigerebis moqmedebis gamazl ierebel faqtorebad. trigeri, Tavis mxriv, SeiZl eba i yos al ergenul i (kvebi Ti, sayofacxovrebo, epidermal uri, mtvris, baqteriul i, sokovani, virusul i, vaqcinuri) da araal ergenul i (stresi, Tambaqs bol i, pol utantebi, kvebi Ti danamatebi, meteorologiuri da kl imato-geografiul i cvl il ebebi, agreTve kvebis rejimis darRveva, sayofacxovrebo pirobebi Zilisa da dasvenebis rejimis xasi aTi da sxva) [26, 183, 295]. (cxril i 3)

endogenur faqtorebze egzogenur faqtoraTa TandarTvas bavSvebSi atopiuri dermatitis kl inikur manifestaci amde mi vyavarT.

bavSvis organizmis formireba da ganvi Tareba, Ziri Tadad, mi mdinareobs genetikuri da garemo faqtoraTa erTobl ivi zemoqmedebiT. aRniSnul is anal ogiuria bavSvis janmrTel obis mdgomareobis Sefasebac, romel ic warroadgens faqtoraTa mTel i kompl eqsis zemoqmedebis Sedegs.

ukanasknel aTwl eul Si Catarebul i kvl evebi adastureben atopiuri dermatitis formirebaSi genetikuri faqtorebis arsebiT mni Svnel obas. memkvidrul i ganwyoba atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul 80% bavSvs uvl indeba [79, 149]. zogierti avtori memkvidreobiTobis ufro maRal koeficientebSac iZl eva [206]. atopiuri daavadebis gamovl ena dakavSirebul ia umetesad dedis xazTan (60-70%), i Svi aTadaa mami s xazi T (18-22%). orive mSobel Si atopiuri daavadebis arsebobi sas bavSvebSi ads-ganvi Tarebis riski Seadgens 60-80%, erTi mSobl isas – 45-50%, janmrTel i mSobl ebi s Svi l ebSi ki 10-20% [26, 194].

ad-s ganvi Tarebis riskis faqtorebi

endogenuri faqtori	egzogenuri faqtori		
	mi zezobrivi faqtori (trigeri)		trigerTa moqmede-bis gamaRravebel i faqtori
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> memkvidreoba atopia kanis <p>hi per reaqtiul oba</p>	<u>al ergeni</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> kvebi smieri sayofacxovrebo mtvrismieri epidermal uri sokosmieri baqterial uri medikamentozuri vaqcnal uri 	<u>araal ergenebi</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> fsiqoemociuri datvirTva meteosituacia Tambaqs bol i sakvebi danamatebi pol utantebi qsenobi otikebi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kl imato-geografia kvebis xasiatIs darRveva kanis movl is, swori rejimis darRveva sayofacxovrebo piroba vaqcinacia fsiqol ogiuri stresi mvi

tyupebi s gamokvl evam gvi Cvena, rom monozigoturi tyupebi ufro konkordantul ebi arian ad-s (0,75%) mimart, vidre dizigoturni (0,25%), xol o ad-s ganvi Tarebis riski dizigoturi tyupidan erTerTSi eqvivalenturia im riskis, romel ic aratyups anu sibss aqvs [103].

amJamad arsebobs mosazreba, rom ad-s ganvi Tarebis safuzvel ia genetikurad determinirebul i (memkvidreobis mul tifaktorul i, pol i genuri tipi) organizmis gansakuTrebul i imunuri pasuxi al ergenebis moqmedebaze. aseTi genotipi saTvis damaxasiatobel ia imunuri pasuxis polarizacia Th₂ upiratesi aqtivaciiT da siWarbiT, rasac Tan sdevs saerTo IgE-s da specifi kuri IgE-antisxeul Ta hi perproduqci a [105].

amasTan, atopiuri genotipi xSirad araimunur genetikur determinants CarTavs kanis poxieri uj redebis proanTebi Ti qimazebis Warbi sinTeziT,

rac hiperreaqtıul obas iwevs. swored kani s hiperreaqtıul oba warmoadgens faqtors, romel ic gansazRvrav s atopiuri daavadebis real izacias ad-saxiT.

sabol ood, ar SeiZI eba gamoiricxos, rom imunuri pasuxis (atopiuri genotipi msgavsi) SeZenil i darRveva an spontanuri mutaciebi sxvadasxva stresul si tuaci aSi (daavadeba, qimuri, fizikuri, fsi qo-emocionaluri an sxva moqmedeba) mzardi da formirebadi bavSvis organizmze ar aadeqvaturi moqmedebis Sedegia.

Tanamedrove warmodgenebi T atopiuri daavadebebi sadmi ganwyobas ganapi robebs da aregul irebs, rogorc minimum, 20 geni [219, 3], romel Tagan Ti Toeul i atopiis garkveul i niSnis kodis matarebel ia. es genebi I okal izebul ni arian me-4,5,6,7,11 da me-14 qromosomebze. (Cookson W., 1996; Daniels S. Et.al., 1996)

W. Cookson-ma (1996) es genebi pirobi Tad dahyo Semdeg j gufebad: I j gufi - genebi, roml ebi c gansazRvraven atopi i sadmi saer To ganwyobas (IgE- ganpi robebul i anTebi Ti procesebis CaTvl i T) da ganapi robeben saer To IgE-s donis zrdas.

II j gufi - genebi, roml ebi c moqmedeben specifiur IgE-pasuxze.

III j gufi - genebi, roml ebi c moqmedeben bronkul hiperreaqciaze atopi i sagan damouki debi ad.

IV j gufi - genebi, roml ebi c gansazRvraven ara IgE- ganpi robebul anTebi T process.

xSirad adgil i aqvs epidermaluri barieris cil ebis filigrinis makodirebel i genis mutacias - ormag i del eci iT, Tumca atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul Ta 50 %-Si aucil ebl ad fiqsirdeba genis erTi del ecia mainc. mni Svnel ovania is faqti, rom Ziri Tedad axasi Tebs kavkasiuri rasis warmoadgenl ebs, romel Ta 7-10%-s aRenis Sneba am mutaciis erTi SemTxveva mainc [200, 210, 227, 220, 243, 252, 253, 258, 282].

amgvarad, atopiis ganvi Tarebis safuzvel s warmoadgens memkvi dreobi T miRebul genTa nakrebi. atopia aramarto IgE ganpi robebul i fenomenia, mis ganvi TarebaSi monawil eobs araspecifiuri meqani zmebi.

miuxedavad imisa, rom memkvidrul i ganwyoba atopiisa da atopiuri dermatitis ganvi TarebaSi mni Svnel ovan rol s asrul ebs, klinikur

simptomebad am ganwyobi s real izeba xdeba mxol od Sesabami si individualuri Sinagani faqtorebis Tanaar sebobis [90]

atopiuri dermatitis ganvi TarebaSi gansakuTrebui mni Svnel oba aqvs genetikur markerbs, rogoricaa bavSvis sqesi, sisxl is j gufi, metabol izmis maCvenebl ebi [16, 172, 296]. genetikuri winaswarganwyobi s real izaciaSi da avadmyofi bavSvis fenotipis formirebaSi gansakuTrebui mni Svnel oba eniWeba gare samyaros mraval ferovan faqtorebs. Sei ZI eba gamoi yos rigi aqturad moqmedi kompl eqsi-biogeometeorol ogiuri, social uri, biol ogiuri, ekol ogiuri [49, 94]

muci ad yofnis periodSi placentarul i barieri icavs nayofis Camoyal i bebad imunur sistemas ucxo antigenebi sgan, garemos al ergenebis CaTvl iT, maSin rodesac yal ibdeba tol erantoba sakutari antigenebi s mimarT [119, 143, 204] T. Foucard (1985) Tvl is, rom orsul obis paTol ogiuri mdgomareoba xel s uwyobs placentis aweul gamavl obas, rogorc antigenebi saTvis, ise antisxeul ebi saTvis, Tumca reaginebi Ti Tqmis ar aRweven placentarul bariers. garda amisa, orsul obisa da mSobi ar obis paTol ogia xel s uwyobs nayofisa da axal Sobil is hipoqsias, iZI eva Zvrebs cvl iT procesebSi, rac zrdis al ergiul i reaqtiul obis formirebis risks [264]

atopiuri dermatitis kavSiri IgE-s maRal donesTan saSual ebas iZI eva gamoi yos axal Sobil obis periodSi riskis j gufebi, Wipl aris sisxl Si am imunogl obul inis donis gansazRvris safuzvel ze [35, 36]. SedarebiT xel misawdomia atopiuri dermatitis konstatireba anamnezuri kriteriumebiT.

kvl evebi gviCvenebs, rom atopiis, rogorc atopiuri dermatitis, aseve sasunTqi gzebis obstruksiis dros adgil i aqvs bavSvis organizmis imunuri statusis cvl il ebebs, imunodeficituri mdgomareobis ganvi Tarebas, rac ZiriTadad uj redul i imunitetis depresiT da IgE-s hi perproduqciiT gamoi xateba. aRni Snul i imunodeficitis ganvi TarebaSi garkveul rol s damZimebul i premorbidul i foni TamaSobs, kerZod, dedis orsul obis preekl amfsia al ergi isadmi memkvi dreobiTi dispozicia gaxl avT, aseve Wipl aris sisxl is imunologiuri cvl il ebebi, axal Sobil is SedarebiT didi Tavis garSemoweril oba, disembriogenul i stigmis-goTuri

sasis arseboba ki dev ufro aRrmavebs imunol ogi ur darRvebs da organizmis al ergizaci as iwevs. [19, 37, 56]

atopiuri reaqtiul obis ganvi TarebisTvis mni Svnel ovani a bavSvis kvebis tipi adreul asakSi. mkvl evarTa umravl esoba iziarebs im azrs, rom adreul i xel ovnuri da Sereul i kveba (araadaptirebul rZis narevze bavSvis adreul i gadayvana da sakvebis adreul i Semateba, cil i sa da naxSi rwyli s siWarbe sakveb racionSi) warmoadgns atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis mni Svnel ovan riskis faqtors [57, 99]. gamovl enil i iqna kavSiri atopiuri dermatitis sixSi resa da bunebrivi kvebis xangrZI ivobas Soris. atopiuri dermatiti ugro xSi rad aRenisnebAT im bavSvebs, roml ebic dabadebidan imyofebian xel ovnur an Sereul kvebaze an mxol od 3 Tjemde Rebul obdnen dedis rZes [177, 241]. Sesazl ebel ia bunebriv kvebaze myof bavSvTa al ergizacia kvebiTi al ergenebis dedis rZeSi moxvedris Sedegad, rac dadasturda qal is rZeSi, imunoel eqtroforezis safuzvel ze, Zroxis rZisa da kvercxis antigenebis gamovl eniT [281, 146, 198], bavSvebSi atopiuri dermatitis ganvi TarebisTvis mni Svnel ovani a orsul is an mezuZuri dedis dieturi rejimis darRveva, araracional uri da/an arabal ansi rebul i kveba, didi raodenobiT trofal ergenebis da maRal i sensibil izaciuri potencial is mqone cil is Semcvel i produqtibis, xil i sa da bostneul is arasakmarisi gamoyeneba [42, 268].

garkveul i mni Svnel oba aqvs oj axSi kvebis xasiaTis darRvevas, e.w. dietis oj axuri tradiciebi. es gul isxmobs gl utenis Semcvel Ta (makaroni da purfunTuSeul i, marcvl eul i burRul eul is kerZi) konservirebul da cil ian produqtTa Warb gamoyenebas, aseve maRal i sensibil izaciuri potencial is mqone produqtTa mudmiv gamoyenebas da dietaSi bostneul is da xil is arasakmaris moxmaribas. bavSvebis racionSi xil i sa da bostneul is SezRudul i miReba amci rebs organizmSi bunebriv enterosorbentTa da bal astur nivTieribaTa miRebas, rac aqveiTeb斯 nawl avSi sakvebis pasaJs da ayal i bebs toqsiur indol-skatol is SenaerTs, iwevs nawl avis sanaTurSi Sesazl o sakveb al ergenTa SeCerebas da mat Semdgom Sewovas [150, 169, 207]. zogedad, bavSvTa 4-6 %- s uvi Tardeba kvebiTi al ergia [145].

swori reJimi s da kani s movl is darRveva bavSvebSi i seTi saSual ebaTa gamoyenebiT, romel ic ar aris maTTvis gankuTvni l i (gansakuTrebiT axal Sobil obis da adreul i bavSvobi s periodSi) Sei ZI eba gamoiwi os ad ganvi Tareba da gamwvaveba. saponi, Sampuni, kremi da I osioni maRal pH-iT iwevs kanis ZI i er simSral es, cximovani jirkvl is sadinrebi s dacobas da al ergiul i reaqciebi s ganvi Tarebas [138].

waml ismieri sensibilizaci is da al ergiis ganvi Tarebas iwevs medikamentTa xSiri gamoyeneba, umetesad antibioti kebi sa orsul qal ebsa da adreul i asaki s bavSvebSi [26, 57].

atopiuri dermatitis formirebi s sixSire damoki debul ia bavSvi s asakze [231, 244]. am daavadebi s gavrcel ebis maRal sixSires, Cvili, skol amdel da umcrossi saskol o asaki s bavSvebSi, mkvl evart a umetesoba ukavSi rebs iseT riskis faqtorebi s, rogoricaa kvebi s xasiati, samkurnal o saSual ebebi s Warbi gamoyeneba, profil aqtikuri acrebi [299].

atopiuri dermatitis sixSireze metnaki ebad zemoqmedebs mocemul i geografiul i regioni s kl imaturi da meteopirobebi, temperaturi s sezonuri meryeoba, mjis insolaci is maRal i xarisxi, atmosferul i wnevi s da tenianobi s done. gasaTval i swinebel ia, rom kl imato-geografiul i faqtori moqmedebs ara Zi rZvel mosaxl eobaze, aramed axl adCasul ebze [12, 112].

yovel kl imato-geografiul zonas gaaCnia mcenareTa Tavis i saxeoba, romel Ta mtveri warmoadgens mni Svnel ovan pol inur taqsons [13, 179, 270, 285]. meteopirobebi mni Svnel ovania daavadebi s formirebi saTvis - momatebul i tenianoba iwevs sacxovrebel binaSi sokosa da tki pebi s momatebul dagrovebas [297]. q. Tbilisi al ergosasi s rai onebSi (mTawmi nda, vake, saburtalo) SedarebiT maRal ia atopiuri dermatitis (14.6%, 12.6%, 11.6% Sesabami sad) gavrcel eba (I JorJoliani 1998). haerSi mtvris marcvl ebis saxeobrivi Semadgeni obis da al ergiis gamomwvev mcenareTa areal ebis Seswavi s Sedegad, aRmoCnda, rom al ergosasi s rai onebSi gacil ebiT didi raodenobi Taa al ergiis gamomwvevi qariT damtveravi xemcenareebi, roml ebic iZI evian mtvris maRal produqci as, haerSi c di dxans rCebian (rac iwevs mtvris marcvl is gajirj vebas mZime

metal ebi T) da gavrcel ebis maRaI i diapazoni gaaCni aT (g. gurgeni ze, r. I abaze, I . gogi Cai Svi I i 1995-96)

atopiuri dermatitis formirebaSi maval i mkvl evari did mni Svnel obas ani Webs pasiur wevas [26]. -ma (1991) daadgi na Tambaqos cil ovani komponentebis al ergenul i Tvisebi, davyovnebel i tipis al ergiul i reaqciebis model ze, radgan sigaretis kvam i pol utantTa j gufs miekuTvneba, roml ebsac SeuZl i aT IgE sinTezis momateba. gansakuTrebul i mni Svnel oba eni Weba wl amde asakis bavSvTa pasiur wevas, roml is drosac ad real izacia 1,5-j er izrdeba [12, 83].

adami anis j anmrTel obaze social uri faqtorebis zemoqmedeba warmoebs social urisa da biologiuris zemoqmedebis gziT [41]. sadiskusi oa avadmyofi bavSvis mSobl ebis ganaTI ebis donis da social uri mdgomareobi s mni Svnel oba atopiuri dermatitis ganviTarebaSi. arsebobs mosazreba, rom SedarebiT maRaI i ganaTI ebis mqone pirebSi atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel eba ufr o maRaI ia, vidre dawyebiTi da saSual o ganaTI ebis mqone pirebSi [93, 154].

atopiuri eqspozicii s Tval sazrisiT mni Svnel ovani a mSobl ebis, gansakuTrebiT dedebis profesiul i mavneobis faqtori. arai Svi aTad bavSvis organizmis sensibili zacia iwyeba antenatal ur periodSi. zogierTi mkvl evari miuti Tebs, rom bavSvebSi atopiuri dermatitis ganviTarebis si xSire damoki debul ia maTi dedebis profesiul i staJis xangrZl i vobaze [1, 15, 18, 21, 39, 40, 73]

arai Svi aTad bavSvebSi atopiuri dermatitis ganviTareba mmdinareobs mwave da qronikul i anTebiTi daavadebis fonze. qronikul i infeqciis mqone avadmyofTa oj axSi myof riskis j gufis bavSvebSi ad-s Sesal o formireba 1,5-2,4-j er izrdeba. qronikul i infeqciis keris mqone naTesavebTan yovel dRiuri kontaqtisas, I imfoci tis Th₂ subpopulaciis sel eqciuri eqspansia xdeba, am gziT iwevs al ergenze sapasuxod I imfoci tebis gaZl ierebul reaqciias [52].

virusul i da baqteriul i bunebis daavadebaTa si xSire, gansakuTrebiT adreul asakSi xel s uwyoobs sxva al ergenebi sadmi aweul i mgrZnobel obis formirebas [103]. bavSvis dasnebovnebam adreul asakSi Sei Zl eba gamoi wvi os T-I imfoci tebis funqciis darRveva, romel nic pasuxs ageben organizmi dan

virusis eliminaciaze, aqedan gamomdinare ki iqmneba pirobebi virusis xangrZI ivi arsebobi da procesis qronizaciisaTvis. rigi virusi Trgunavs I ei kopoezs, iZI eva IgE da IgG donis matebas da I imfoci tebis T supresorul i funqciis datrgunvas. T I imfocituri imunoregulaciis darRveva xel s uwyobs al ergiul i procesebis intensifikasielas [240].

atopiuri dermatitis ganviTareba SesaZI oa gamoiwi os garemos dambinZurebel Ta (pestici debi, formaldehid, mZime metal Ta maril ebi, organul i nivTierebani) arsebobam [155, 179, 245]. mavne samrewvel o narCenebi (gamonabol qvi) qsenobi otikebTan erTad bavSvis imunur sistemas mZime tvi rTad awvebian.

msoflios garemoSi mcenareul i mtvrismieri nawi lakebis ufro maRal i Semcvel obis miuxedavad, swored qal aqSi aRiniSneba al ergiul daavadebaTa gavrcel ebis maRal i procenti. iTvl eba, rom qal aqis haeris damabinZurebel faqtorebs SeuZI iaT mtvrismieri nawi lakebis imunogenobis mateba [107, 165, 166]. germanel ebis mier Catarebul i atopiis masStaburi mul ticentrul i gamokvl eviT(MAS) dadginda, rom bavSvTa 69%-Si atopia gamowveul iqna swored aeroal ergenebiT [170].

atopiis ganviTarebaSi mniSnel ovan rol s TamaSobs rogorc kargareTa (yeebi, yvavil ovani da sarevel a mcinareebis mtveri, cxovel ebis, frinvel ebis, mwerebis, sokoebis da sxva.), aseve karSi da (oTaxis mtvrvis, samrewvel o mtvrvis, Sinauri cxovel ebis, tkipebis, sokoebis da sxva) al ergenebi. qal aqisa da soflis pirobebiS i Sinauri cxovel ebi dan yvel aze xSi rad kontaqti aqvT katasa da ZaRI Tan, romel Ta epidermul i al ergenebi (Feld I da Can fI) cnobi l ia maRal i al ergenul i TvisebiT (Gamkrelidze A., 1996; Gauldie J., 1993) [24].

msoflios svedasxva qveyanaSi Catarebul i kvl evebis Sedegebi dan gamomdinare karSi da al ergenebiT ganpirobekbul i sensibilizacia da SemdgomSi daavadebis ganviTareba dakavSi rebul ia aramxol od miTiTebul i al ergenebis koncentraci asa da eqspoziciis xangrZI ivobaze, aramed imazec, Tu ganviTarebis romel etapze zemoqmedeben i sini. Aarsebobs monacemebi imis Sesaxeb, rom bavSvebs romel Tac mucl adyofnis periodSi dedis saSual ebiT uwyeti kontaqti hqondaT katisa da ZaRI is al ergenebTan,

Camouyal ibdaT tol erantoba mocemul i al ergenebis mimarT (Sporik R., 1992) [166].

binis pirobebSi karSi da al ergenebi dan katis da ZaRI is arseboba iwvevs oTaxis mtvris sinj ebSi katis (Feld I) da ZaRI is (Can f I) epidermul i al ergenebis saeqspozicio donis momatebas da zrdis atopiuri daavadebis ganvi Tarebis an damZimebis Sesazi ebl obas (Wood R., 1989) [10, 26].

kvl evam daadgina, atopiur daavadebaTa formirebaSi mni Svnel ovani rol i eniWeba kanSi da epidermul i al ergenebis : Feld I – isa da Can f I-is xangrZI iv (2 da meti wel i) da permanentul zemoqmedebas, rac vi indeba kani s hi permgrZnobel obiT al ergozebiT genetikurad datvirTul bavSvTa da mozardTa 25%-Si da asocirebul ia atopiuri dermatitis formirebis fardobiT riskTan (RR=2,45) [10].

Tanamedrove qal aqebSi Semofargl ul teritoriaze didi raodenobiT teqnikis, transportis, Senobebis da adamianTa Tavmoyra ganapi robebs axal i xel ovnuri garemos Seqmnas. qal aqis dasaxl ebis nakl ovani mxarea maRal i simWidrove da maRal sarTul ian SenobaTa arseboba, rac auaresebs insol acias, amcirebs mwane nargavTa farTobs. am deformaciis Sedegebs adami ni SeigrZnobs sakuTar Tavze. Tanamedrove pirobebSi adaptaciis procesebs xel s uwyobs sxvadasxva social uri da teqnikuri saSual ebebis gamoyeneba, magram i gi moi Txovs individualuri biologuri meqani zmebis daZabvasac, maT Soris genetikuris [62, 189].

mecnieriеби samarTl i anad ukavSi reben atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis matebas garemos mzard dabinturebas. sacxovrebel i garemos haeris dabinturebis xarisxi mni Svnel ovnad aRemateba atmosferos dabinturebis done. sacxovrebel i garemos dabinturebis xarisxi gani sazRvreba saxl is (binis) komfortul i uzrunvel yofis doniT. sacxovrebel i garemos dabintureba damoki debul ia mraval faqtorze: atmosferul i haeris dabinturebis done, sacxovrebel i farTobis xvedriTi willi, polimerul i masal ebiT gajereba, haercvl isa da temperaturis done. higienistTa gamokvl evebiT optimaluri sacxovrebel i farTobi meryeobs 15.0-19.0 m² fargl ebSi erT adamianze. Catarebil i Sromebis SedegebiT al ergiul i xasiatlis Civil ebis maqsimumi arni Snul iqna im SemTxvevaSi, rodesac sacxovrebel i farTi erT adamianze iyo arauletes 7m²-sa, miniumi

ki - 14m² an meti erT adami anze [12, 43]. riskis sayofacxovrebo faqtors mi ekuTvneba sacxovrebel saxl Si haeris maRal i (23°C) temperatura, dabal i tenianoba (60% dabal i), sinteturi sarecxis saSual ebaTa araracionaLuri gamoyeneba, araregul arul ad, mSral i wesiT dal ageba, rac tkipisa da oTaxis mtveris kol eqtorTa moWarbebul ganvi Tarebas iwevs. bol o periodSi dadasturebul iqna oTaxis mtvris rol i atopiuri dermatitis formirebaSi. oTaxis mtvris SemadgeniL oba rTul ia. masSi Sedi an cxovel uri da mcenareul i warmoSobis organul i nivTierebebis, sintezuri qsovili ebis, pl astmasis narCenebi da sxva komponentebi. arsebobs monacemebi oTaxis mtvris mier toqsiuri qimiuri naertebis adsorbciiS Sesaxeb, zogiert maTgans gaaCnia al ergenul i Tvissebebi. binis gaj ereba mtvris kol eqtorebiT (noxebi, rbil i avej is siuxve da saTamaSoebi, wignebi Ria Taroebze) atopi i sadmi genetikuri winaswarganwyobis dros xel s uwyobs atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebas bavSvebSi [223, 242].

aRi arebul ia, rom oTaxis mtvris mni Svnel ovan da aqtur moqmed sawyiss warmoadgens mikroskopul i Dermatophagooides-iS rigis tkipa. dadgenil ia oTaxis mtvris al ergenebsa da tkipas Soris gamoxatul i korela ciis arseboba. gamovl enil ia agreTve binaSi tkipebis raodenobasa da maTdam i da oTaxis mtvris al ergenebi sadmi sensibilizaciassorisi urTiervkavSiri. bavSvTa asakSi oTaxis tkipas al ergenebis mni Svnel oba maRal ia atopiuri dermatitis dros. al ergiul i eqspoziciis mni Svnel ovan faqtorad mi iCneva rigi qimiuri agentebis (nitratebis, nitritebis, pestici debis, hormonal uri preparatebis, antibiotikebis) intensiuri gamoyeneba kvebis produqtebis warmoebaSi [11, 26].

Tanamedrove sacxovrebl is gaformebaSi polimerul i masal ebis, sayofacxovrebo qimiis, kosmetikuri da parfiumerul i preparatebi sa da sayofacxovrebo gazis gamoyeneba xel s uwyobs binebis qimiuri dabinZurebis zrdas. dadgenil ia, rom polimerul ma masal ebma Sei ZI eba gamoyon 40-ze meti qimiuri naertTi, maTgan 60% avl ens gamoxatul masensibili zebel moqmedebas. polimerebi xSirad gvevl inebian kani s al ergiul i dazi anebis mi zezad [11].

al ergiuli daavadebis ganvi Tarebis riskis faktorad xSirad gani xil eba fizikuri datviriTva [9], Tumca atopiuri dermatitis dros masTan pirdapir kavSirs ar aRweren.

ad gamomwev araal ergiul faktorad SeiZI eba miviChioT mSobl ebis asaki [109], arasasurvel i fsiqol ogiuri klimati (mSobl ebis gayra, fsiqotravmi rebel i da konfl iqturi si tuacia) oj axSi, bavSvTa skol amdel saswavl ebel Si da skol aSi moral uri da/an fizikuri dasja. msgavs fsiqol ogiur da stresul moqmedebas mi vyavarT asTenonevrozul i reaqciis, vegeto-sisxl ZarRrovani distoniis, hiperreaqtiv obis sindromis ganvi Tarebamde [118, 298].

metabol ur darRvevebs da central uri da vegetaturi nervul i sistemis disfunqciis SeuZI iaT ad mimidinareobis gaRrmaveba. metabol ur darRvevebi mWidro kavSirsia Sinagan organota sistemis Tanmxl eb paTol ogiasTan, nivTierebaTa cvl is darRvevasTan. maT Soris genetikurad determinirebul Tan, sxvadasxva genezis homeostazis darRvevasTan, infeqciuris CaTvl iT [43, 156].

metabol ur darRvevebi imunuri sistemis mediatorul i rgol is funqcionirebaze gavl eniT, receptorTa eqspresiaze da imunuri pasuxis sxva rigze sapasuxod cvl ian mis xasiatS. msgavs cvl il ebebs i wvevs antenatal uri da perinatal uri faktori. nawiI obriv, orsul obis da mSobiarobis paTol ogia apirobebs nayofis imunuri sistemis adreul stimul acias, neonatal uri adaptaciis darRvevas da daavadebis ganvi Tarebas [119, 143, 183].

Aatopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis riskis faktorad SeiZI eba CaiTval os kuW-nawl avis traqtis (ad daavadebaTa 80-97%) organota paTol ogia, infeqciis qronikul i kerebi (50-60%), sasunTqi sistemis al ergiuli daavadebebi (30-40%), dismetabol ur nefropatia (20-30%) [23, 27, 34, 70].

mni Svnel ovani rol i fsiqosomatur darRvevebs ekuTvnis, romel ic nervul i sistemis Tandayol il i an SeZenil i darRvevi TY ai xsneba. ad daavadebul bavSvTa 80%-s nevrol ogiuri darRveva aRenisneba. nevrol ogiur darRvevaTa struqturaSi pirvel adgil zea xerxemli is, kisris da kisergul mkerdis nawiI Ta arastabil uroba (76,7%), SemdgomSi vertebro-

bazil arul i ukmarisobis sindromi (15,0%), saymawwi o osteoqondrozi (10%), astenonevrozul i sindromi (8,0%), nevrozi (6,0%), di encefaluri sindromi (3,0%) [26, 190, 196, 257].

amrigad, xel misawdomi literaturis analiziT gamovlinda, rom al ergiul daavadebaTa gavrcel eba damoki debul ia maval i faqtoris moqmdebaze, rom is mizez-Sedegobrivi urTierTqmedebis rTul jaWwSi yovel i rgol i an mizezia an procesis ganvi Tarebis piroba, Sesabami sad gaTval iswinebul unda iqnas mediiko-biologiuri da socialuri faqtorebi, klimato-geografiul i pirobebi da regions ekologuri situacia. swored epidemiol ogiuri gamokvl eva am faqtoraTa maval saxeobis integraluri Sesawl is, prevenciisa da daavadebis mkurnal obis prioritetul i mimarTul ebis arCevissasual ebas izi eva.

1.3 atopiuri dermatitis etio-patogeneturi aspektebi

atopiuri dermatiti - qronikuli al ergiul i daavadebaa, ganvi Tarebuli genetikuri winaswarganwyobis mqone pirebSi da gamoxateba recidiuli mindinareobi T, klinikur gamovl inepta asakobrivi Tavisburubis da eqsudaciur an/da i igenifikaciuri gamonayari T, Sratis IgE donis gazrdiT da specifitur (al ergeni) da araspecifitur gamRizianebele hi permgrZnobel obiT [26, 68].

Cnobil ia, rom al ergiul i patologisi ganvi TarebaSi wamyvani mnisvneli oba aqvs egzogenuri al ergenebisadmi hi permgrZnobel obis formirebas. Atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tareba ganpi robebul ia, upiratesad kvebiTi da sokovani al ergenebisadmi sensibilizaciis formirebi T, racvl indeba kani s al ergiul i reaqciobi T 71.8 da 65% SemTxvevaSi (Sesabami sad.). daavadebis ganvi TarebaSi infeqciuri al ergiis monawileoba aRini Sneba atopiuri dermatiti daavadebul Ta 14.6%-Si, Mmedikamentozuri al ergia da epidermaluri al ergenebisadmi hi permgrZnobel oba gvevlineba, rogorc daavadebis dawyebis mizezi 4.6 da 1.3%-Si (Sesabami sad). garkveul SemTxvevaSi dgindeba sayofacxovrebo sensibilizaciis rol i atopiuri dermatitebis ganvi TarebaSi [251].

sensibilizaciis cal keul i saxeobis rol i araeTgvarovani. kvebi Ti al ergenebi sadmi sensibilizacia, rogorc mizezobrivi faqtori prevalirebs atopiuri dermatitis dros. bavSvTa umravl esobas dabadebis pirvel wel s uviTardebaT atopiuri dermatiti, rogorc kvebi Ti al ergiis Sedegi. am SemTxvevaSi etiologiuri speqtri sakmaod farToa. praqtikul ad nebi smieri sakvebi produqti SeiZI eba al ergiul i reaqciis mizezi gaxdes. zogierti produqtebi warmoadgenen yvel aze ufro ZI ier kvebi T histaminol iberatorebs anu nivTierebebs, roml ebic axdenen ar aspecifiuri histamini sa da sxva biologiqi urad aqturi nivTierebebis gamoTavisufi ebis procesis stimuli rebas poxieri uj redebis granul ebi dan, histamini masiurma gamoTavisufi ebam SeiZI eba gamoi wvi os WinWris cieba, bronqospazmi da a.S. [171, 256].

kvebi Ti sensibilizaciis xasi aTi arsebi Tad damoki debul ia bavSvis asakze. bavSvebSi ad-s ganvi Tarebis mizezs dabadebis pirvel wel s umetesad warmoadgens al ergia Zroxis rZis cil aze, marcvl eul ze, kvercxze, Tevze da zRvi sproduqtebze, aseve soioze [145, 250, 263]. (cxril i 4).

gamoyofen produqtebis did j gufs, romel Tac axasiaTebi maRaL i, saSual o da dabali sensibilizaciuri aqtivoba da regul arul i an Warbi moxmarebisas iweven kvebi T al ergias (cxril i 5)

cxril i 4

atopiuri dermatiti daavadebul wl amde bavSvTa etiologi urad mni Svnel ovani sakvebi produqtebi

sakvebi produqtebi	al ergeni (antigeni)	gamovleni sixSi re %
Zroxis rZe	kazeini kameCis Sratis al bumi ni β - I aqtogl obul ini α - I aqtal bumi ni	79 _ 89
kvercxzi	oval bumi ni ovomukoidi	65 _ 70
marcvl eul i	gluteni gordeni	30 _ 40
soio	S - cil a	20 _ 25
Tevzi	M - paral bumi ni	90 _ 100
wiTel i an narinj isferi Seferil obis xili an bostneul i	hapteni	40 _ 45

**sakvebi produqtebi _ kvebi Ti al ergiis etiol ogiuri
faqtori (al ergiul i aqtivobis xarisxi)**

maRal i	saSual o	dabal i
Zroxis rZe, Tevzi, kvercxii, qaTmis xorci, xendro, Jol o, marwyvi, Savi mocxari, yurZeni, ananasi, nesvi, xurma, broweul i, ci trusi, Sokol adi, yava, kakao, Txil i, Tafl i, soko, mdogvi, tomati, stafil o, Warxal i, ni axuri, xorbal i, Wawi,	Roris da indauris xorci, kartofil i, atami, gargari, wi Tel i mocxari, banani, mwvane wi waka, simindi, barda, brinj i, wiwibura	cxvris xorci, yabayi, patisoni, Tal gami, gogra (Ria feris) mwvane da yvi Tel i vaSi i, TeTri bal i, TeTri mocxari, xurtkmel i, ql i avi, sazamTro, nuSi, mwvane ki tri

wl amde asaki s bavSvebSi Tu ad-s ganvi Tarebi s uxSi res mi zezs kvebi Ti al ergia warmodgens, asaki s matebasTan erTad es mizezi kargavs Tavis madomi ni rebel rol s. 3-dan 7-wl amde asaki s bavSvebSi kvebi Ti al ergiis etiol ogiuri mni Svnel oba Senarcunebul ia, Tumca sensibilizaci a garkveul i al ergenis (Zroxis rZis cil a, qaTmis kvercxii da sxva) mi mart mcirdeba. am periodSi izrdeba sayofacxovrebo, tkipismieri, mtvrismieri al ergenebis etiol ogiuri Rirebul eba. damaxasi aTebel ia, rogorc monoval enturi al ergia, aseve Tanamedrove etapze atopiuri dermatitis struqturasi preval irebs pol ival enturi sensibilizaca [96]. 1-3 wl is bavSvebSi sayofacxovrebo al ergia aRini Sneba biblioTekis mtverze (29,4%) da oTaxis mtvrvis tkipaze D. Farinae (11,8%), 3-7 wl isTvis _ biblioTekis mtverze (30,8%), tkipaze D. Farinae (38,5%) da d. Pteronissimus (30,2%). damtkicebul ia, rom oTaxis mtvrvis el iminacias mi vyavarT atopiuri dermatitis xangrZI iv remisi amde [50].

mtvrismieri al ergia upi ratesad marcvl eul i bal axis mtverzea warmodgenili i (82,4%), Svria _ 13,1%, timoTel a _ 12,4%, reigrasu _ 10,7%.

al ergenTa speqtrSi aseve Sedis xis mtveri (arya _ 35,2%, nekerCxal i _ 1,4%, muxa _ 1,4%, Txmel a _ 5,2%) da sarevel a bal axi [257].

5-dan 7 wl i sTvis aRini Sneba sensibilizacia etiologi urad mni Svnel ovan epi dermal ur al ergenebze. bavSvTa 24%-Si formirdeba ZaRI is bewze sensibilizacia, 16%-Si katis bewze, 19,2%-Si kur dRI is bewze, 15,4%-Si cxvris bewze [26, 166]. i nhalaciur al ergenTa (sayofacxovrebo, epi dermal uri, mtvrismieri, sokosmieri) moqmedeba dazi anebul i kanis gzi T SesaZI oa sakmaod intensiuri aRmoCndes [61, 181].

ad-s etiologi ur faktoraTa gansakuTrebui j gufs war moodgens baqterial uri, sokosmieri, parazitul i da protozoul i [139] da sxva agentebi, roml ebic SeiZI eba moxvdes organizmSi parenteral urad, i nhalaciuri da kontaqturi (kanidan) gzi T [52]. pirvel rigSi isini, rogorc ad-s gamomwvevi etiologi ur al ergenebi damouki debi ad i SviaTad gvxddeba, meoremxriv ki xSirad asocirebul ad moqmedeben zemoT CamoTvl il al ergenebTan polival enturi al ergiis Camoyal i bebit an trigeris rol Si. dadgenil ia, rom mikroorganizmebi i wveven atopiuri dermatitis gamwvavebas da xel s uwyoben kanis anTebadi procesis gaxangrZI evebas [93, 170].

atopiuri dermatitis ganviTarebasa da mimdinareobaSi Ziri Tadi mni Svnel oba Staphylococcus aureus-iT cilas aqvs, upiratesad ki mis enterotoqsium superantigens. Aad-iT daavadebul Ta 90%-Si aRini Sneba kanis safaris kolonizacia Staph. aureus-iT, romel ic amwvavebs an inarcunebs kanis anTebas rigi toqsin-superagentis sekreci iT, roml ebic astimul ireben T-uj redebs da makrofagebs. Aad-iT daavadebul Ta Ti Tqmis naxevari stafil okokuri toqsinnebis mimarT IgE-antisxeul s aproducireben. damtkicebul ia, rom kanis zedapirze stafil okokuri enterotoqsinis I okal urma produqciam SeiZI eba gamoiwvi os mastoci tebi sgan IgE-ganpi robebul i histaminis gamoTavisufi eba, rac trigeria ciklisa qavili -fxana, rasac ad-s kl inikis garTul eba mohyveba [51, 115, 116]. arsebobs hipoteza, roml is Tanaxmad atopiuri dematitiT daavadebul ebs aqvT nakl eboba epiTel i arul sistemaSi arsebul i antimikrobuli peptidi-dermidinis, romel ic ofl is gamoyofisas uzrunvel yofs kanis mTI i anobiS Senarcunebas [145].

bavSvTa 28-35%-Si ad-i s garTul ebas i wvevs obis da safuara sokoti sensibilizacia (Alternaria, Aspergillus, Mucor, Candida, Penicillium, Cladosporium). bavSvebSi daavadebis gamwvaveba aRenisnebaT nestian sacxovrebel Si, cudad gani avebul SenobebSi, sokoti damzadebul i sakvebi produqtebis gamoyenebis. arsebobs mosazreba, rom ad-i T daavadebul bavSvebs xSirad uvi Tardeba zedapi rul i sokosmieri infeqcia Trichophyton rubrum da Malassezia furfur-i T gamoweul i (Pityrosporum ovale an Pityrosporum orbiculare). fiqroben, rom swored Malassezia furfur-i T gamoweul i anTebis sokos komponentebze dauyonebl i vi an dayovnebul i tipis al ergiul i reaqcia miedinareobs [38, 63].

atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul bavSvebSi Sedarebi T xSir virusul infeqcias warroadgens Herpes simplex. am virusi T gamoweul i kanis dazi aneba mZimed miedinareobs, gansakuTrebi T ki adreul bavSvTa asakSi [102, 198].

bavSvTa garkveul nawi l Si daavadebis garTul ebas medikamenturi saSual ebebi i wvevs. mni Svenl ovania antibiotikebis - penicil inis j gufis, makrol idebis, sul fani l ami debis, vitamini debis da sxvata rol i [50, 58, 64].

bavSvebSi Catarebul ma vaqcinaciam kl inikur-imunol ogiuri statusis da Sesabamisi profil aqtikis gauTval i swinebl obi T Sei ZI eba ad-i manifestaciis gamSvebi meqanizmi Cartos [89, 197].

atopiuri dermatitis paTogenezi maval komponenturi da rTul i meqanizmia [65]. daavadebis safuzvel s qronikul i al ergiul i anTeba warroadgens, romi s paTogenezi pol ifaqtorul ia da Ziri Tadi rol i imunur darRveebze modis. ad-s ganvi Tarebis wamyvan imunopatologuri meqanizms warroadgens Th₁/Th₂ – l imfocitta Tanafardobis darRveva Th₂-is matebi T, rasac citokinuri profilis Secvl a da specifiki IgE antisxeul Ta momatebul i produqcia mosdevs. imunuri rgolis meqanizmi irTveba, rodesac poxieri uj redebis zedapi rze moxdeba specifiki antisxeul Ta (reaginebi) da al ergenebis urTierTqmedeba. arimunuri triggerul i faktorebi azl iereben al ergiul anTebas araspecificuri inicireibis gzi T - anTebi sawinaRmdego efektis mqone al ergiul i anTebis mediatorTa (histamini, neuropeptidi, citokini) gamonTavisufi ebi T [68].

atopiuri dermatiti atopiis yvel aze adreul i kl inikuri gamovi nebaa da wl amde bavSvTa atopiuri daavadeba swored masze modis

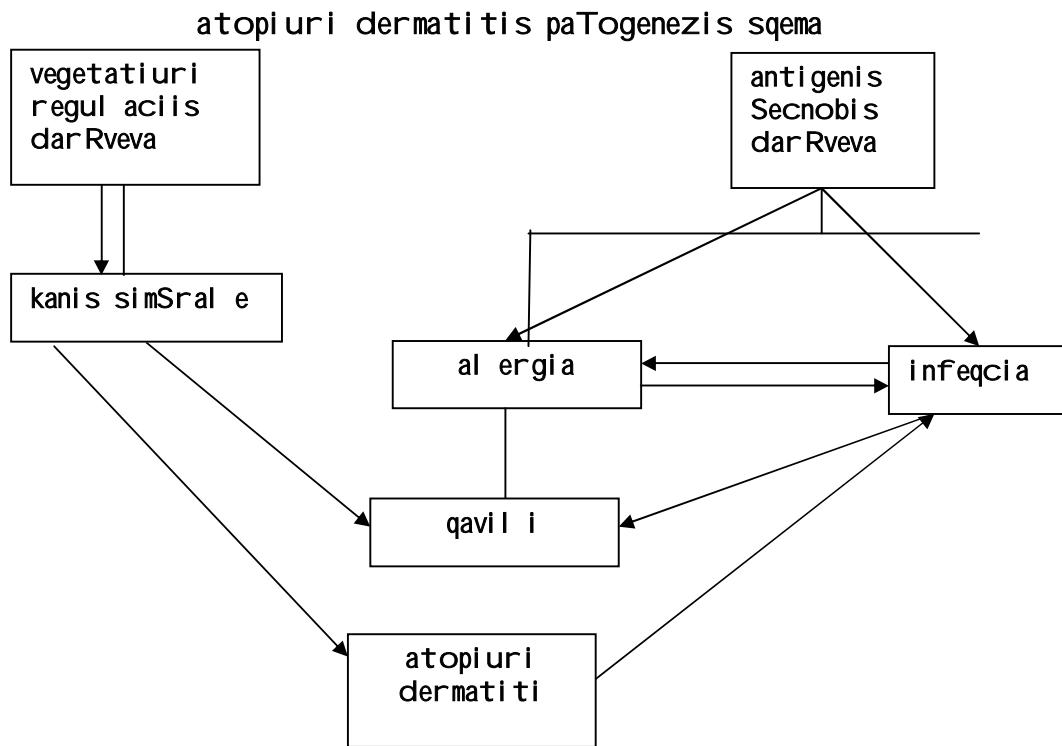
[191]. adreul i asakis bavSvTa kanis safari SemTxveiT ar warmoadgens al ergi ul reaqciata `sami zne-organos~. es dakavSi rebul ia, rogorc anatomur-fiziol ogiur TavisburebasTan, aseve axal Sobil is an Civil is kanis antigenTa moqmedebaze imunuri pasuxis unarze [110, 125]. wl amde asakis bavSvTa kani (derma) da kanqveSa-cximovani uj redisi warmoadgens uj redebs, roml ebic monawil eoben amochnobaSi, antigenTa wardgenaSi da maTze efektorul i pasuxis ganxorciel ebaSi. wl amde asakis bavSvTa kanqveSa-cximovani qsovil i iTvl eba retikul ur histocitur organod, romel ic histogeneziTa da funqciiT mogvagonebs Zvl is tvins [47]. derma warmodgenil ia, maval i fibrociiT, histocitiT, l infocitiT, plazmuri da endoepiteluri uj redebiT. mni Svnel ovani yuradReba eqceva poxieri uj redTa simravl es kansa da kanqveSa qsovil Si [144].

mozrdil i asakis bavSvebi sagan gansxvavebiT adreul i asakis bavSvis kanis zedapiris farTobisa da sxelis masis urTi erTqmedebis koeficienti mni Svnel ovnad maral ia, amitom mat sxva organoebisa da qsovil ebi sagan gansxvavebiT kanSi didi raodenobiT l imfoiduri da poxieri uj redebi aRenisnaT [48, 54, 55], swored amitom, adreul i asakSive bavSvis kanis safari monawil eobs antigenis zemoqmedebaze atopiuri tipis pasuxis formirebaSi da al ergi ul reaqciis Ziri Tadi `sami zne-organo-xdeba [66, 133].

memkvidreobiTi winaswarganwyobi s rol i atopiuri daavadebis formirebaSi udao. erTi an azri atopiis memkvidrul xasi aTze ar arsebobs. Ziri Tadad miCneul ia poligenuri memkvidreobi Toba [16, 184], Tumca aRweril ia sxvadasxva variantebi: autosomur-domi nanturi [191], autosomur-recesiul i [100, 160]. atopiuri daavadebis memkvidreobi s dadgena Ziri Tadad bronqul i astmiT (ba) daavadebebSi xdeba. am gamokvl evaTa Sedegebi eqstrapoli rebs yvel a atopiur daavadebaze, radgan gamokvl eul i iqna IgE-s hi perproduqciaze pasuxismgabel i l okusebi. atopiis genetikuri safuzvel i dadasturda daavadebul Ta 11q13, 5q31-33, 13q12-14 qromosomaze winaswarganwyobi s genis identifikasiT [5, 187].

mi uxedavad amisa, ad-s genetikuri safuzvel i klini kuri gamokvl eviT mtiki cdeba.

sqema 1.



atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis Ziri Tadi meqani zmi -imunologiuri a. (surati 1) Aar sebobs mosazreba ad-s ganvi TarebaSi ar ai munuri meqani zmis Sesazi o monawi l eobi s. es mecnierul i diskusi is sagans war moodgens. damt ki cebul ia, rom T-uj redovani subpopul acia, romelic Seicavs mexsierebis T-uj redis Sesabamis sami zneebs, ganpi robebs atopiuri da ara atopiuri tipis sxvadasxvagvar imunur pasuxs [65, 102]. garemos antigenTa mudmivi stimulaciis mexsierebis uj redTa popul acia organizmis D_4^+ T-uj redul pasuxs mimarTavs Th_1 _ an Th_2 _ mimarTul ebi T. imunuri pasuxis pirvel i tipis si Warbe aRni Snul ia ara atopi kebSi, xol o meoris a atopiis mqoneebSi [91, 134].

adreul asakSi ve Cnde ba al ergenebis mimarT mexsierebis T-uj redebi. ukve 3 Tvis asaki sTvis aRni Snea IgG antisxeul Ta sinTezi, rogorc aeroal ergenisi (IgG₁ subkl asi), aseve kvebi Ti al ergenisi mimarT (IgG₁ subkl asi da IgG₄ subkl asi) [71, 158]. kvebi T al ergiaze IgG₁ subkl asis imunogl obul inis gamomusaveba iwyeba neonatal ur periodSi, rogorc atopi kebSi, aseve normal uri tipis imunuri pasuxis mqonebSi. 1 wl is

asakisTvis maTi raodenoba TandaTan mci rdeba da icvl eba IgE-antisxeul Ta produqciis gazar di T. gansxvaveba i maSia, rom atopiuri imunuri pasuxis mqone bavSvebSi IgE-antisxeul Ta done ramdenj erme maRal ia [100, 120].

Kanis safaris dazianebea Sei ZI eba ganivi Tardes 1 wl amde asakis bavSvs atopiis ni Snebis ganvi Tarebis gareSec. am dros maT aRen SnebaT IgE donis droebi Ti momatebi T ganpi robebul i tranzitorul i kvebi Ti al ergia. Tu bavSvebs antigenis moqmedebaze ganvi Tardeba Th₂-tipis imunuri pasuxi, maT yvel a SesaZI o al ergenze mudmi vad eqnebaT atopiuri pasuxis ni Snebi, daavadebul ni iqnebian sxvadasxva atopiuri daavadebi T, pi rvel rigSi ad-i T [162, 232, 235, 259].

ad-i T daavadebul ebSi Th₂-l imfoci tTa aqtivobis si Warbisas vl indeba IL-4, IL5, saerTo IgE-s maRal i done. amasTan, qveiTdeba γ -interferonis produqci a [163].

IL-4 Trgunavs γ -interferonis produqci asa da Th₂-tipis imunur pasuxs, xel s uwyobs IgE momatebul sintezs. garda amisa, anTebi T keraSi eozinofil ebis da monocytebis migraciis ganmsazRvrrel i, sisxl ZarRvTa adheziis-1 mol ekul ebis eqspresias astimuli rebs, iwevs uj redul infil tracias, rac atopiuri reaqciis mogvianebi T fazis ganvi Tarebas axasi aTebi [212, 260].

IL-5 astimuli rebs di ferenci rebis da eozinofil ebis endoTel i al ur adhezi as. Kanis anTebis xasi aTs gansazRvravs am citokinebis urTierTqmedeba. Kanis dazianebeis adgil ebSi mwave anTebi Ti cvl il ebebisas aRini Sneba IL-4 produqciis mateba, xol o ad-s qronikul i mimdinareobisas ki IL-5-sa da eozinofil uri infil traciis si Warbe [151, 217, 222].

ad-i TY daavadebul ebs kanis anTebis as aRen SnebaT IgE _ ganpi robebul i reaqciis ori urTierTmoqmedi komponenti _ al ergiul i pasuxis davyonebl i vi da dayovnebul i faza. atopiuri reaqciis mogvianebi Ti faza gansxvavdeba hipergrZnobel obis tipiuri reaqciebi sagan, romel ic Th₁-l imfoci tebi Taa ganpi robebul i. davyonebl i vi reaqcia, ad-i T daavadebul ebSi vl indeba intensiuri qavili Ta da hiperemi T, rac ganpi robebul i a poxieri uj redebis zedapirze figsirebul i mol ekul ebis - al ergen-specifiki IgE-s al ergenTan dakavSi rebis as anTebis mediatorTa

gamoTavi sufl ebi T. Semdegs mosdevs IgE damoki debul i reaqciis gvi ani faza, romel sac axasi aTebi infil tracia Tl imfoci tebi T, roml ebic asinTezeben IL-3, IL-4, IL-5 da ara γ -interferons. es uj redebi, roml ebic ad-s dros kani s dazi anebis adgil as arian Th₂-l imfoci tebia [123, 124].

SemdgomSi anTebi Ti procesi mmdinareobs mocemul i meqani zmebi T: ad-T daavadebul ebSi IgE eqspresirebul ia kani s I angerhansi s uj redTa zedapi rze, sadac advil ad ukavSi rdeba al ergens, gadaamuSavebs (procesingi) da warudgens (prezentacia) Th₂-l imfoci tebs. es ki T-uj redTa adgil obriv aqtivacias ganapi robebs [113]. avadmyofebi umetesad gani cdian al ergenis ganmeorebi T an mudmiv moqmedebas, romel ic iwevs rogorc davyonebl iv, aseve dayovnebul i fazis reaqciias da Th₂-tipi TY uj redul proliferacias, Th₂-uj redebi ki Tavis mxriv im ci tokinebis producirebas, roml ebic IF γ -s ainihi reben, rac TavisTavad apirobebs IgE donis mudmiv matebas da eozinofil ebis proliferacias. amasTan, paTol ogiuri procesi myardeba _ eozinofil ebis mier maRal toqsiuri mTavari cil ebi s _ mTavari da eozinofil uri kaTionuri cil is gamoTavi sufl ebi T [67, 73, 182, 265]. mniSvnel ovania sxva mediatorebis - eozinofil uri nei rotoqsini, lipiduri mediatori, ci tokinebi, fermentebi (fosfolipaza D, aril sul fataza, katal aza, mJave fosfataza) rol i. Ziri Tadi mniSvnel oba eozonofil ebis `sicocxl is xangrZl i vobas- aqvs, radgan ad-sas, sxva daavadebi sagan gansxvavebi T, dadgenil ia maTi daSl is xangrZl i vi periodi, apoptosi sadmi midrekil eba (programirebul i si kvdil i) [164, 246].

ad-s qronikul mmdinareobas aRrmavebs qavil is-fxanis (rogorc daavadebis mudmivi simptomis) cikl i. fxanis dros dazi anebul i keratinoci tebi gamoTavi sufl eben ci tokinebs da mediatorebs, roml ebic kani s anTebi s adgil ze moi zi daven uj redebs [75, 76, 215].

T-hel peris subkl ass Soris arsebul i disbal anisa da kani s dazi anebis atopiur genezSi maTi rol is dadgenam Secval a warmodgena T-hel per Ta momatebul i ricxvis da imunoregulaciuri indeqsis (T-hel peri/T-supresori) diagnostikur mniSvnel obaze. ad imunopaTogenezi xasi aTdeba, T-hel peris da T-supresoris ara raodenobi T, aramed T-l imfoci tebis di ferenci rebis dar Rvevi T (Th₀) ci tokinebis sekreciis profil i T [212, 213].

dResdReobi T, didi yuradReba daeTmo axl ad gamovl enil i qavil is specifikur nevrol ogiur mimarTil ebas spinotAl amur traqtSi, romel ic agreTve tkvil is gamtar gzas warmoadgens da aseve, cns-is im regions, romel ic pasuxis mgebel ia pruriogenul stimul ze [230].

atopiuri dermatitisas al ergiul i anTebis formirebis reaqciis Tanni mdevroba Sei ZI eba warmovi dginoT Semdegnairad: biol ogiuri membranis mTI i anobis darRvevis gamo organi zmis Sinagan garemoSi Sei Wreba antigeni. mimi ndinareobs makrofagebis mier antigenTa prezentacia histoseTavsebis mTavari kompl eqsis meore kl asis mol ekul ebze (II) da xorciel deba antigenTa eqspresia I angerhansis, keratinocitis, endoTel isa da I eikoci tebis uj redebis mier. amasTan iwyeba T l imfoci tebis aaktivaci Th0-dan Th2 differencirebis procesis gaZl ierebi T; Th2-is pasuxis qsovi l ovani specifiuroba dakavSirebul ia mexsierebis T-uj redTa SesaZI ebl obaze migracia awarmoos kanSi da aseve, keratinocitebze, I angerhansis uj redebz da endoTel ioci tebze maTi eqspresiis unarze [271, 272, 276]. Sesabami sad iwyeba proanTebi Ti ci toki nebi s-interl ei kini (IL-4, IL-5, IL-13) sinTezis da sekreciis aaktivacia, saerto da specifikuri IgE antisxeul Ta produqciis mateba da bazofil ebisa da poxieri uj redebis membranebze arsebul specifikur receptorebze warmoqmnili IgE-s Fc-fragmentis fiqsacia.

al ergenis meoradi SemoWrisas mimi ndinareobs maTi amocnoba poxier uj redebz fiqsirebul i antisxeul iT, rasac mohyveba poxier uj redTa aaktivacia da gamoTavisufl eba al ergiis mediatoris histaminis, serotoninis, kininis, roml ebic al ergiul i pasuxis adreul fazas ganapi robeben. agreTve, mni Snel ovania biol ogiurad aktiuri axal i naerTebis sinTezi araqidinis cikl isa - prostanoidi, Tromboqsani, I eikotrienebi, Tromboci tebis aaktivaciis faktori, roml ebic monawi l eoben al ergiul i pasuxis mogvianebeiT fazaSi [237]. al ergiul i procesis qronizacias gansazRvravs uj redul i adheziis mol ekul aTa (VCAM-1, sel eqtini, integrini) eqspresiis gazrda I eikoci tebisa da endoTel iarul i uj redebis zedapirze, romel ic apirobebs I eikoci tebisa da eozinofil ebis migracias. Yovel i ve amas emateba kani sa da basal uri membranis infil tracia l imfoci tebi T, eozinofil ebi T, poxieri uj redebi T

da aseve, anTebis keraSi neutrofil ebis, makrofagebis da T-I imfoci tebis gaZI ierebul i dagroveba [278] Dda sabol ood xdeba al ergiul i anTebis metwi ad kanze l okal izacia.

ad-s mul tifaktorul i paTogenezi dasturdeba faktorTa j gufis arsebobiT, roml ebic ganapiroben ara mxol od daavadebis SedarebiT adreul gamovl enas, aramed mZime mndinareobas da daavadebis sirTul es, maSinac ki, rodesac rel evanturi (damnaSave) antigenebi sadmi sensibilizacia aramkveTria da maTi moqmedeba mkurinal obis procesSi Ti Tqmisi aRmofxvradi a [281].

cnobil ia, rom al ergiis as imunokompetentur uj redTa aqtivaci a da paTofiziologiuri procesis mogvianebiTi faza kontol deba nei rovegetatiuri regulaciiT. termini `nei rovegetatiuri- gul isxmobs, rom al ergiul i daavadebis as vegetatiuri regulaciis sferoSi arsebul i cvl il eba mndinareobs segmentzeda doneze. a.m. veinis mier SemoTavazebul i vegetatiur darRvevaTa kl asifikasi aSi, bavSvebSi atopiuri daavadebis arsebul i vegetatiuri cvl il eba mieuTvneba segmentzeda, meorad, somaturs [113].

aRiarebul ia, rom bavSvebs ad-sas aRenisneT vegetatiuri regulaciis parasimpatikuri (qol inergul i) rgol is upiratesoba. arsebul i vagotonie, ad-s aRiarebul markers warmoadgens. umetesad aRweren astenovegetatiur sindroms, umetesad mozardebSi, romel ic svedasxva fsiqovegetatiur darRvevs erTvis Tan [221].

difuzuri ad mqone bavSvebs svedasxva stresul moqmedebaze mgnobel obis zRvari umcirdebaT. daavadebis gammwavebis damatebiT trigerul faqtorebs warmoadgens SiSi, gadaZabva, gadatvirTva, rac xSiria bavSvebSi, romel Tac aRenisnebaT I i qenifikasi iTa da qaviliT mndinare kani safaris gavrcel ebil i dazi anebis xangrZi i vi mndinareoba [201]. ad-s paTogenesi fsiqoneiroimunuri zemoqmedebis mni Svnel oba gani xil eba axal i pozici idan am zemoqmedebis uzrunvel myofel i material uri substratis safuzvel ze. cnobil ia, rom nei roimunuri moqmedebis mTavar bi oqi mi ur substrats nei ropeptidi warmoadgens, romel ic nei rotransmiteris da humorul i faqtoris rol s asrul ebs, warmoiqmneba organi zmSi Sesabamisi wi namorbedebi sagan an producirdeba nervul i boWkos

dabol oebi sagan [113], aRini Sneba rogorc C-boWko da aris e.w. `araqol inergul -araadrenergul i- inergul i s vegetatiuri nervul i boWko. al ergiis `samtizne-organos~ (ad-sas kanis safari) strukturaSi Semaval i mgrZnobiare C-boWkos periferiul dabol oebas, SeuZI ia mi i Ros sxvadasxva stimul i: Termul i moqmedeba, wneva, sxvadasxva ni vTierebaTagan gamowveul i gaRi zi aneba da gadasces cns. gaRi zi anebaze sapasuxod C-boWkos dabol oebaSi gamoi yofa nei ropeptidi: P-substanci a, kal citonin - genismsgavsi peptidi, A da B nei rotenzini. sabol ood, e.w. `aqson-refl eqsisrezul tats eriTemi T gamovl enil i vazodil atacia warmoadgens [142, 261]. ad-s manifestaciaSi peptinergul i nervul i sistemis monawi l eoba ganpi robebul ia I angerhansis uj redebis, sisxl ZarRvTa da nervul i sistemis C-dabol oebis anatomiuri kavSiri T. nei ropeptidi monawi l eobs al ergiul i anTebis imunol ogiur da paTol ogiur fazasi, aseve api robeben mastocitebi dan histaminis gamoTavi sufl ebas. peptidebis degranul aciuri moqmedeba aRini Sneba im SemTxvevaSi c, roca Sesabamisi antigeni, anti IgE - antisxeul iT, kompl ementis C5a - fragciiT xdeba poxier uj redTa sensibilizacia [275, 277].

atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul bavSvebSi Catarebul i qna cikl azuri sistemis kompl eqsuri gamokvl eva (c.amf, c.gmf, fermentebis adenil cikl azasa da fosfodiesTerazas aqtivobis Seswavl a). gamovl enil i qna rogorc qol inergul i sistemis uj redSi da mediatoris - c.gmf-is donis da c.amf damoki debul i fosfodiesTerazas aqtivobis mateba da c.amf/c.gmf Sefardebis daqveiTeba, aseve adenil cikl azas aqtivobi da c.amf-is raodenobis momateba atopiuri dermatitis dros. aRni Snul i cvl il ebebi c.amf-is sistemaSi adasturebs B adrenergul i da al baT rigi sxva uj redul i receptorebis funqciis gazi ierebas, roml ebic dakavSirebul i arian adenil cikl azas stimul aciastan. cikl azuri sistemis cvl il ebebi mmdinareobis fazis mixedvi T nanaxi ar i qna. avtorebi c.amf-is matebis tendencias an zomier matebasac ki xsnian c.amf damoki debul i proteinkinazebis Sesal o aqtivaci iT, maTTan kavSiri xel s usi is am cikl onukl eotidis gamoxatul hidrol izur dasi as. Aam avadmyofebSi c.amf-is maral i done xel s uwyoobs Sesabamisi uj redul i receptorebis da pirvel rigSi adrenergul i receptorebis adeqvatur funqciionebas,

roml ebi c dakavSi rebul i arian adenil ci kl azas stimul aciasTan, xol o misi aqtivoba amatu im xarisxi T momatebul ia. amave dros, qol inergul i sistemis funqciis gamoxatul i mateba da misi uj redSi da mediatoris c.gmf-is maRaL i done ganapi robebs aseT avadmyofebSi c.amf/c.gmf Sefardebis koeficientis daqvei Tebas, j anmrTel bavSvebTan Sedarebi T [12].

atopiuri dermatitis sakvanzo mni Svnel obis ZiriTadi mediatorebi pirobi Tad Sei Zl eba davyoT uj redul da neiromediatorad. uj redul i, ki TavisTavad iyofa al ergiis damatebi T da aradamatebi T mediatorad. mediatorTa ZiriTad warmoadgenel ia histamini. efektorul organoebze histamini moqmedebis meqani zmi kargadaa Seswavl il i _ mis Sedegad izrdeba sisxl ZarRvTa ganvl adoba da gl uvi muskul aturis SekumSva [39]. mediatorTa Soris mni Svnel ovania l eikotrienebi C4, D4, E4, B4. pirvel sams axasiTebs gl uvi muskul auaris SekumSva, sisxl ZarRvTa spazmi. maTgan gansxvavebi T, l eikotrieni B4 warmoadgens neutrofilis, eozinofilis, monocit is, fibroblastis Zl ier qemotaqsiur faqtors, roml ebi c anTebaSi monawi l e uj redebs aqtiurebs [82, 83, 211, 225].

kanSi anTebis mediatorTa ZiriTad j gufs warmoadgens aminebi (histamini, serotoninini) pl azmuri sistema (kinini sistema, hemostazis da fibrinol izis sistema, kompl ementis fragmenti) araqidinis mJavis warmoebul ebi (prostaglandini, Tromboqsani, l eikotrieni, hemotaqsiuri l ipidebi) Jangbadis radikal ebi, l ipidis hidrozeJangi da sxva. mediatorTa j gufis mi Ti Tebul i Tanmi mdevroba migvani Snebs maT adgi l ze kani s al ergiul i dazi anebis dros [70, 168].

dazi anebis qsovili s erT-erT pirvel reaqcias warmoadgens neiropetidis gamoTavisufi eba histamini gamoyofi T. misi efekti damazi anebi i agentis moqmedebi dan ramdenime wamSi Sei mCneva _ vazodil ataciisa da sisxl ZarRvTa ganvl adobis matebis saxiT. histamini swrafi darRvevisas misi moqmedeba swrafad wydeba, mikrocirculaciis cvl il ebis ukve gansazRvravs sxva mediatorebi. kininebis CartVa (bradikinini da kalidini) gamoxatavs meoradi kaskadis mediatorTa funqcionirebis dawyebas da dakavSi rebul ia upiratesad pl azmuri da uj redul i proteol izuri fermentebis aqtiucasTan. amasTan, kininebi

zrdian mi krosi sxl ZarRvTa gamavl obas da aZI iereben eqsudaci as, i wveven gl uvi kunTebis SekumSvas da tki vil i SegrZnebas.

neuropeptidebs Soris sekreci is, SeSupebis, sisxl ZarRvTa spazmis gamaZI ierebel ZiriTad faqtorad P-substanciaa miCneul i, romel ic aseve kani s poxieri uj redebidan histaminis gamoTavi sufl ebaSi monawi l eobs. P-substanci is zegavl eniT poxier uj redTa degranul acia sakmaod specifikuria, rac dasturdeba maTi unariT poxieri uj redebidan gamoaTavi sufl on histamini da awarmoon I eikotrienebis (B4 da C4) generacia amasTanave, P-substancia pirdapi r moqmedebs sisxl ZarRvze, zrdis ganvl adobas, rac veRar inhibir deba anti histaminuri preparatebi T [222]. bol o faqtiT aixsneba anti histaminur preparatTa araefturoba an mcire efekti im pacientebSi, romel Tac ad ganuvi Tarda P-substanci is Warbi ganvi Tarebis meqani zmi T. ad-daavadebul is sisxl ZarRvTa irgvli v mdebare kani s bi optatis morfol ogiuri anal iziT vl indeba P-substanci is gamomyofi nervul i boWkoebis Warbi raodenoba. `sami zne-organos- nervul i boWkos C dabol oebaSi aqson-refl eqsis Sedegad mimdinareobs ramdenime mediatoris erTdroul i gamoTavisufl eba, rasac gansazRvrul i fiziol ogiuri mzani aqvs da gul isxmobs uj redul mediatorTa da nei romediatorTa sinergizms [221].

ad-s formirebis da ganvi Tarebis mraval komponenturi Tvisebis gamo klinicistebi iTval i swineben misi paTogenetis yvel a mxares, ris gareSec Terapia uefeqtoa [191].

amrigad, am TavSi warmodgeni l i literaturul i masal is gaanal izebi T SeiZI eba gakeTdes ori Ziri Tadi daskvna: atopi s ganvi Tareba xasi aTdeba vegetatiuri regulaci is disfuncti T da Sesabamisi qsovi l ovani metabol izmis Tavisburerebibi T; atopi s ganvi Tarebi saTvis damaxasi Tebel zogad TavisburerebebTan erTad, daavadeba xasi aTdeba adgil obrivi homeostazis darRveiT, rac ganapi robebs sensibilizaci is da paTol ogiuri procesis ganvi Tarebas upiratesad gansazRvrul organosa an qsovi l Si. reaginul i antisxeul ebis bunebi sa da sintezis TavisburerebaTa Seswavl a, erTis mxriv da nei rohumoral ul i da qsovi l ovani regulaci is Tavisburerebisa - meores mxriv - Ti Tqos

Tanamedrove al ergol ogiis ori paral el uri mimdinareoba, magram cxadia, rom es ori procesi erTi da igive movl enis ori sxvadasxva mxarea.

1.4 atopiuri dermatitis kl ini kuri maxasi aTebi ebi da diagnostikuri kriteriumebi

1980 w. Hanifin-i s da Rajkas-s mier mowodebul i qna [152, 153, 154] atopiuri dermatitis diagnostikuri kriteriumebi, romel ic atopiuri dermatitis diagnozis dasasmel ad iTval i swinebs 3 an meti aucil ebel i da 3 an meti damatebiTi simptomebis arsebolas.

absoluturi anu Ziri Tadi kriteriumebi: kanis qavili, gamonayar i tipiuri morfol ogia da l okal izacia, qronikul i morecidi ve mndinareoba da atopiuri daavadebis oj axuri anamnezi.

damatebiTi kriteriumebi: qserozi, xel is gul ebis iqTiozi, kanis testebis Catarebias davyonebl i vi tipis al ergiul i reaqcia, terfsa da xel is mtevnebze procesis l okal izacia, heiliti, dvril ebis egzema, wi na subkafsl arul i kataraqta, daavadebis dawyeba adreul asakSi, folikul uri keratozi, saxi s si fermkr Tal e da zeda quTuTos hi perpigmentacia, denie-morganis ni Sani (qveda quTuTos damatebiTi nakeci), keratokonusi (rqovanas konusisebri wamozneqa), morecidi ve koni uqtivi ti, kanis xSiri infeqciebi, yuris ukana napral is naxeTqebi, sisxl is SratsSi saerTo da specifiuri IgE-s donis aweva.

1994 wel s J.M. Hanifini da G.Rajka-s gamokvl evebis safuzvel ze SemuSavebul i qna saxel mZRvanel o atopiuri dermatitis diagnostirebis aTvis, roml is saSual ebi Tac Sesazl ebel i gaxda atopiuri dermatitis diagnozis dasma "85% mgrZnobel obisa da 96% specifiurobis" gaTval i swinebi T. (Williams H.C. Burney P.G. Hay R.J. et.al, 1994; Williams H.C. Burney P.G. Pemborke A.C. et.al 1994)

dResdReobi T, atopiuri dermatitis diagnozis dasasmel ad sul ufro da ufro aqturad gamoi yeneba didi britaneTis samuSao j gufis mier

SemuSavebul i atopiuri dermatitis kriteriumebi [116, 201, 236, 288, 289, 290], romel Ta nakrebis mgrZnobel oba Seadgens 85%-s, specifiuroba-96%-s (1994): auci l ebel i ni Sani :

- qavili

sami an meti Semdegi damatebi Ti ni Sani :

- dermatitis arseboba (an anamnezSi) ki durebis momxrel zedapirze
- al ergiul i datvirTva -asTma an WinWris cieba
- kani s difuzuri simSral e
- kani s nakecebis dai ntereseba
- debi uti or wl amde asakSi

meeqvse cxril Si mocemul ia sxvadasxva avtorTa mier SemuSavebul i atopiuri dermatitis kriteriumebi: (ISAAC, International Study of Asthma and Allergies in Childhood) [111].

cxril i 6

atopiuri dermatitis diagnostikuri kriteriumebi

Criteria list	Requirements (number of criteria)
Hanifin and Rajka diagnostic criteria, 1980	3 Ziri Tadi + 3 damatebi Ti (27)
Kang & Tian diagnostic criteria, 1989	1 Ziri Tadi + 3 damatebi Ti (5)
Schultz-Larsen criteria, 1992	50 ni Sani (6)
Lillehammer criteria, 1994	gamoxatul i egzema + 4 damatebi Ti (12)
U.K. diagnostic criteria, 1994	qaval i + 3 damatebi Ti (6)
ISAAC questionnaire, 1995	Sefaseba 3 (7)
Japanese Dermatology Association criteria, 1995	sul 3 maxasi aTebel i (3)
Criteria of Diepgen, 1996	10 ni Sani (8)
Millennium diagnostic criteria, 1998	al ergen specifi kuri IgE + 2 Ziri Tadi (4)
Danish Allergy Research Centre (DARC), 2005	3 ni Sani (3)

di agnozi s dasasmel ad da daavadebi s daxasi aTebi s Tvis garda sadi agnostiko kriteriumebi sa, gamoyofen atopiuri dermatitis asakobriv

fazebs anu perioodebs, miuti Teben daavadebis stadias, kani s dazi anebis simzimes da gavrcel ebas [63, 134, 235].

asakobrivi perioodebi:

axal Sobil Ta (2 wl amde); bavSvTa (2 wl idan 13 wl amde); mozardTa da mozrdil Ta (13 wl idan zemoT)

daavadebis stadiobi:

gamwavebis stadia (Zl ier gamoxatul i, saSual o da msubuqi kliniki gamovl i nebis fazebi); remisiis stadia (araslul i an srul i remisia); kliniki gamoj anmrTel ebis stadia

daavadebis gavrcel eba:

Semofargl ul i anu l okal uri; gavrcel ebul i; difuzuri daavdebis simzime:

msubuqi mindinareobis; saSual o mindinareobis; mZime mindinareobis.

1.5 atopiuri dermatitis adgil obrivi mkurnal obis Tavisburebebi da askankolis rol i medici naSi

pediatriis erT-erT aqtual ur probl emas war moodgens atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul bavSvTa mkurnal oba. igi qronikul i daavadebaa, romelic moi Txovs daavadebis mindinareobis xangrZl iv kontrol s. atopiuri dermatitis mul tifaktorul i paTogenezi, sistemuroba da poliorganul i dazianeba ganapi robebs mkurnal obisadmi kompl eqsur midgomas, swored daavadebis adreul i gamovl i nebis Tanamedrove da adeqvaturi Terapi aqvaci l ebs mZime da/an uwyetad recidiuli formebris ganvi Tarebas, [7, 159].

atopiuri dermatitis mkurnal oba i Tval i swinebs gamaRizi anebi i alergenis eliminacias, dietoTerapias, zogad da garegan Terapias kortikosteroidul i, anti histaminuri, antibakteriul i, antimikozuri, sedatiuri, fsiqotropul i, imunotropul i, membranostabilizatorebiT, sawml is momnel ebel i organoebis funqciis aRmdgeni da gamaumj obesebel i preparatebiT, vitaminebiT da sxva preparatebiT. Terapi ul i kursis mizani:

klini kuri remisiis miRweva, kanis anTebiTi procesebisa da qavil is Semcireba an gaqroba, meoradi inficirebisagan dacva, barierul i funqciis aRsadgenad kanis darbil eba-datenianebe, mZime formebris ganviTarebis prevencia, dakargul i Sromi sunarianobis aRdgena, cxovrebris xarisxis gaumj obeseba [7, 130, 269]. swored kvl eva ETAC (Early treatment of the Atopic Child) iZI eva saSual ebas zustad iqnas SerCeul i samkurnal waml o forma daavadebis yvel a aspeqtis gaTval i swinebi T [154, 267].

atopiuri dermatitis kompl eqsuri mkurnal obis mni Svnel ovan nawi l s garegani Terapi a warmoadgens, romel sac wamyvani adgil i uWi ravs. garegani samkurnal o saSual ebebi T racional uri mkurnal oba bavSvis asakis, daavadebis periodis da simZimis gaTval i swinebi TY zrdis mkurnal obis efekturobas da xel s uwyoobs kanze gamonayar is regresirebas. am dros gamoyenebul i preparatebi ara mxol od adgil obrivad moqmedeben, aramed kanSi Sewovi s Sedegad nervul receptorul i aparatis meSveobi T mTel organizmze kanis gamonayar is da iseTi subieqturi SegrZnebis, rogoricaa qavil i, wva, tki vil i, Semcirebas an gaqrobas iwveen, rac bavSvis saerTo da fsi qoemoci ur mdgomareobas aumj obesebs [54, 56]. garda amisa, garegani Terapi is mizania kanis simSral is al agmva, dazi anebul i kanis adgil ebSi meoradi inficirebis acil eba, dazi anebul i epiTel i umis aRdgena da kanis barierul i funqciis gaumj obeseba.

bavSvTa kanis gansakuTrebul i anatomi ur-morfologiuri da funqciional uri mdgomareoba, aseve sxeu l is wonisa da kanis zedapiris maRal i urTierTdamoki debul eba (gansakuTrebiT adreul i asakis bavSvebSi) moi Txovs sagul dagul od SeirCes samkurnal waml o forma [195, 249]. waml is arCevisas iTval i swineben moqmedebis meqani zms, daavadebul i bavSvis asaks, daavadebis periods, fazas, stadi as da simZimes. garegani Terapi is aTvis iyeneben anTebis sawi naRmdego, keratol i tiur, keratopl astikur, antibakterial ur saSual ebebs da rac mTavarria, kanis movl is saSual ebebs [76, 77, 255].

atopiuri dermatitis erT-erT yvel aze xSir simptoms kanis simSral e warmoadgens, mis asal agmavad aucil ebel ia martivi wesebis dacva, bavSvis sacxovrebel binaSi sakmarisi tenianobis SenarCuneba da banaobasTan dakavSi rebul i higienuri RonisZiebebis ganxorciel eba da ara

banaobis akrZal va, swored am mi zni Taucil ebel ia atopiuri dermatitis saswavl o da samkurnal o programebis aqturi gacnoba pacientebisa da maTi mSobl ebiSTvis [92, 121, 128, 166, 291]. yovel dRiuri banaoba asufTavebs da ahidirebs kans, azI ierebs samkurnal o preparatTa SeRwevadobas, bavSvebi komfortul ad grZnoben Tavs. wyal i unda iyos gril i da deql orirebul i, amasTan sasurvel ia neutraluri pH-is mqone maRal xarisxi ani Sampuni gamoyeneba, xol o Semdeg aucil ebl ad pirsaxoci T SemSral eba da kanis mSral adgil ebze damateni anebel i da mkvebavi saSual ebebis gamoyeneba [98, 101, 147].

atopiuri dermatitis mwave anTebis stadiasi gamoxatul klinikur efeqts izi eva gl ukokortikosteroidis (gks) Semcvel i saSual ebebi. am saSual ebaTa gamoyenebis dadebiTi da uaryofiTi Sedegebis dagrovebam mecnerebsa da eqimebs ubiZga gks-preparatebis gonivrul i da zomieri gamoyenebi sken [66].

steroidul i Terapiis dadebiTi efeqti pirvel ad 1952 wel s Sulzberger da V. Wither mier hidrokortizon acetatis, rogorc susti anTebis sawinnaRmdego efeqtis mal amos gamoyenebis mi i Res.

garegani gks efekturia rogorc ad mwave, aseve qronikuli mimidinareobi sas. topikuri gks gamoyeneba Trgunavs al ergiul i anTebis sam ZiriTad komponenti: mediatorTa gamotavisufi eba, dazianebis keraSi uj redTa migracia da maTi proliferacia [69, 148].

pediatriul praqtkasi garegani gks preparatebi dan i yeneben minimaluri gverdiTi efeqtebis mqone maRal i xarisxis anTebis sawinnaRmdego moqmedebis prepartatebs. gks medikamenturi formis arCeva damoki debul ia bavSvis asakze, daavadebis stadia, periodze da fazaze, kani s procesi okalizaciisa da gavrcel ebaze. dResdReobi T upiratesoba eniWeba bol o Taobi s gks [178, 214].

garegani gks gamoyenebis adgil obrivi gverdiTi efeqtis ganviTareba, ZiriTadakavSi rebul ia fibroblastebis proliferaciis damuxruWebasTan, kolagenis da mukopolisakaridis sintezis daqveiTebasTan, dermis da epidermis uj redTa mitozis SekavebasTan [64].

garegani gks gamoyenebis ganviTarebul i adgil obrivi gverdiTi efeqtebi dan, SeiZi eba gamovl indes: perioraluri dermatiti; preparatis

romelime komponentze ganvi Tarebuli al ergiuli reaqciiT; folikuliti; hipertrigozi; eri Tema [58, 180].

cxril i 7

**adgil obrivi gks potenciuri aqtivoba evropuli
klasifikasiT (Miller & Munro)**

susti kl asi) (1	Fluocinolone acetonide 0,0025% Hydrocortisone, 0,1-1,0%	hidrokortizoni
saSual o (me-2 kl asi)	Alclometasone dipropionate 0,05% Betamethasone valerate 0,025% Predmcarbate Clobetasone butirate 0,05% Desoxymethasone 0,05% Fluocinolone acetonide 0,00625% Fluocortolone(hexanoate 0,1-0,25%+pivalate 0,1-0,25%) Flurandrenolone 0,0125% Triameinolone acetonide 0,02%, 0,05%	betnoveit dermatoli
Zliieri (me-3 kl asi)	Betamethasone aiprooionate 0,025%, 0,05% Eexamethasone valerate 0,1% Budesomae 0,025% Desoxymethasone 0,25% Difiucortolone valerate 0,1% Fluclorolone acetonide 0,025% Flucinomde 0,05% Hydrocortisone butirate. 0,1% Methylpredmsoione aceponate 0,1% (AflBaHTan) Mometasone furoate 0,1% Tnamcinolone acetonide 0,1%	belodermi cel estodermi apuleini trafokorti sinaflari, flucinari I okoidi advantani el okomi ftorokorti, triakorti
Zal ian Zliieri (me-4 kl asi)	Clobetasoi propionate 0,05% Difiucortolone valerate 0,3% Halcinonide 0,1%	dermoveit

ftori rebul i gks-preparatebis gamoyenebisas gverdiTi efeqtebi dan damatebiT vl indeba: aknesmagvari gamonayari striebiT; dermis da epidermisis atrofia (upiratesad mqrznobi area bunebrivi nakecebis da saxis midamo); Wrl obis Sexorcebis Senel eba; telangiectazia; hipopigmentacia; dermatofituri infeqciis gaZl iereba; meoradi infeqciis Tandartva (an ukve arsebul is gaZl iereba). sistemuri gverdiTi efeqtebi vl indeba Zal ian maral i aqtivobis (ftori rebul i steroidi) preparattTa xangrZl ivi mi Rebisas, kanis farTo zedapirze [266].

dResdReobiT didi mni Snel oba eni Weba topikuri imunomodulatorebis, rogoricaa takrolimusi da pimekrolimusi, gamoyenebas. maTi meqanizmi - kal cinerwinis inhibirebis gziT antigen specifiki -T uj redebis aqtivaciis supresiaa da citokinebis gamotavisuflebis inhibireba [238, 274]. Aaseve, maral aqturi supresantia ciklosporini A, romlis topikuri gamoyeneba uefegtoa mol ekul aTa didi zomis gamo, rac artul ebs kansi mis SeRwevadobas, Tumca peroral urad misi mi Reba [7, 8, 59] dadebi Tad moqmedebs atopiuri dermatitis midinareobaze.

atopiuri dermatitis samkurnal od anTebis sawi naaRmdego sxvadasxva saSual ebebTan erTad xSirad gamoyeneba kupri, naftalani, TuTiis Jangi. isini ad-s msabuqi da nakl ebmZime midinareobis 1 Tvis bavSvebSi cki ini Sneba. ad minimaluri klinikuri gamovlnebis gamoyeneba adgil obrivi antihistaminuri saSual ebebi (fenistil is gel i 0,1 %) [114, 267, 269].

ad-iT daavadebul TaTvis didi probl emas warroadgens mudmivi qavili Sedegad ganvi Tarebul i kanis meoradi inficireba. umetesad inficireba xdeba stafilo- da/an streptokokiT, rac garegani antibakteriuli preparetebiT mkurnal obas moi Txovs, aseve karg Sedegs izi eva kanis winaswari damuSaveba antiseprikuri nivTierebebiT. Gardebobs garegani antibiotikis mza formebi, romel Ta gamoyenebis sixsire damoki debul ia inficirebis farTobze [26, 170, 191].

sokoti inficirebis gamoyeneba garegani sokos sawi naaRmdego preparati. bakterialuri da sokoti inficirebis Tanxvedrisas umj obesi a kombinirebul i - kortikosteroidisa da antimikozuri komponentis Semcvel i

preparatebis dani Svna, Tumca saWi roa si frTxil e al ergiul i reaqci ebis Tavi dan acil ebis mi zni T [266].

bavSvebis kanis regeneraciis kargi unaris gamo umetesad ar aris saWi ro Sexorcebi sa da epi Tel izaciis damaCqarabel i saSual ebebis gamoyeneba. zog SemTxvevaSi ki - Rrma naxeTqebis da kanis wyl ul ovani dazi anebis gamoi yeneba dazi anebul i epi Tel is aRmdgeni da kanis regeneraciis gasaumj obesebel i saSual ebebi [200], bol o wl ebSi xSirad mi marTaven ul trai isferi fotoTerapiiT an fotoqimioTerapiiT atopiuri dermatitis mkurinal obas [86, 129, 188, 239, 247].

atopiuri dermatitis dros dazi anebis keraSi xSirad gamoi yeneba mikrocirkulaciis da metabolizmis gasaumj obesebel i preparatebi, romel Tagan bol o wl ebis manZil ze mni Svenl ovania Tixis apl ikaciebi [26, 181].

cnobil ia, rom saukuneebis manZil ze sasargebl o wi aRiseul s privilegierebul i adgil i ekava kacobriobis ganvi TarebaSi. magram gasul saukuneSi mas aRmouCnda metad swrafi konkurenti aramadneul i sasargebl o wi aRiseul Tagan - bentoni turi Tixa. maval mxrivi saeqspl oatacio Tvi sebi T bentoni tma dai msaxura mTel i msofl ios mkvl evarTa didi yuradReba. mi uxedavad imisa, rom bentoni turi Tixa mikuTvneba Tanamedrove sasargebl o wi aRiseul s, adamianma didi xnis winaT Sei cno da gamoi yena misi zogierTi Tvi seba [20, 78, 199, 248, 277, 286].

rogorc xandaxan xdeba, gamocdil ebam aqac daaswro zust Secnobas. Tu gal enis antikur samkurnal o Tixas (bolus) davupi ri spirebT Tanamedrove codnas, cxadi gaxdeba, rom antikur droSi saxel wodeba bolus gamoxatavda bentoni turi Tixis misias Terapi aSi.

Tixovan warmonaqmTa Soris gansakuTrebul i adgil i uwiravs bentoni tur Tixebs, roml ebsac xSirad "saswaul moqed Tixas" uwodeben.

Tixis praqtkul ad gamoyenebam gacil ebiT gauswro misi bunebis mecnireul gamokvl evas. saZerwi Tixa advili i xel misawdomi iyo pirvel yofil i adamiani saTvis. Tixa pirvel i masal aa, romel ic adamianma Tavis samsaxurSi Caayena. Tixaze wyl is damatebiT adamiani amzadebda coms, roml isganac Zerwawda sasargebl o sagnebs: agurs, qandakebas, WurWel s, doqebs, qvevrebs da sxva. teqnikis xarisxobrivi progresis gamoxatva iyo

"saZerwi wris" damzadeba Cvens wel TaRri cxvamde 3400-3100 wl ebSi babil onSi. evropaSi es moxda daaxl oebiT 500 wel s Cv. wel TaRri cxvamde. v. zamarski s Sroma "jer iyo Sumeri", gvamcnobs, rom "saZerwi wre" Sumerebi s Tvis cnobi l i iyo ukve meoTxe saukuni s bol os Cv. wel TaRri cxvamde [20].

ufro konkretul i obieqturi monacemebi am nedl eul ze mi ekuTvneba me-19 saukuni s miwurul s. amerikis SeerTebul StatebSi iul iam teil orma am nedl eul is mopoveba daiwo 1888 wel s Tavis sakuTar ranCoSi qal aq rok-riveris maxl obl ad (Stati vaiomingi). mas daaqves teil oriti. terminma - bentoni tma- aRi areba moi pova mxol od me-20 saukuneSi. saxel wodeba bentoni ti I literaturaSi Semotana v. hai tma 1898 wel s momwvano- yvi Tel i feris Tixas, roml is mopovebac xdeboda vaiomingis StatSi fort bentonTan, man daaqva "bentoni ti". es saxel wodeba TandaTanobi T Sevi da I literaturul da praqtkul xmarebaSi Ti Tqmisi yvel a qveyanaSi. danarCeni bentoni tebis saxel wodeba warmodgeba im sabados saxel wodebi sgan, sadac iqna i gi aRmoCenil i. mag: `gumbrini~ (saqarTvel o, wyal tubos r-ni sof. `gumbrini~); `askangel i~ (ozurgeTis r-ni sof. `askana~); `ogl angel i~ (TurqmeneT; sof. `ogl anl i~); `gil iabi~ (azerbaijani; punqti `gil iabi").

bentoni tebis mal amoebSi gamoyenebis Sesazi ebl obaTa Sedarebi T detal uri gamokvl evebi daiwo Cvni saukuni s ormoci ani wl ebi dan, rodesac fantusma da din evi Cma 1938 wel s montoril I onti gamoi yenes saxi s kosmetikuri pasti s dasamzadebl ad, xol o grifinma - gamoi yena mal amoTa fuZed.

saqarTvel oSi mecnierul i farmaciis fuZemdebl is, saqarTvel os mecnierebaTa akademiis namdvil i wevris, profesori ovel grigol is Ze quTaTel azi s damsaxurebaa samecni ero praqtkasi "Ti xa-askanes" da "askankol is" preparatebis gamoyeneba [20, 53].

cnobil i qarTvel i mecnieri, prof. m. merabi Svi l i aRni Snavs, rom bentoni turi Tixis istoriis dasawyisad Cvni Sei Zi eba Cai Tval os 1914-1915 wl ebi. pirvel i imperial isturi omis dros Sewyvetil a ruseTSi sazRvargareTul i Tixebis Semotana da amitom i gi iZul ebul i gaxda Caetarebina saZi ebo samuSaoebi Tavis qveyanaSi. gamoCenil i mecnieris a.

fermanisa da p. zemiatCenki s xel mZRvanel obiT umokl es droSi gamovl i nebul i qna ramdenime sabado [20].

1916 wel s prof. a. Tval Wrel iZis xel mZRvanel obiT saqarTvel oSi aRmoCeni l i qna bentoni turi Tixi s sabadoebi, romel Ta Soris gansakuTrebul yuradRebas imsaxurebs askani s (q. ozurgeTis rai oni) bentoni turi Tixa.

qi mi ur-mineral uri da fizikur-qimuri Tvi sebebi s Seswavl iT dadgeni l ia, rom Tixa rTul i da cval ebadi Sedgeni l obi s bunebri vi qanebia, roml ebic Sedgebian sxvadasxva Ti xovani mineral ebi sgan. arsebul i literatura ufl ebas gvaZi evs vTqvaT, rom bentoni turi Tixi sadmi didi interes i farmaci s da praqtkul i medicinis muSakebis `saerTaSori so epidemi a". bentoni turi Tixi s gamoyenebi s axal -axal gzebs eZeben msofl i os Ti Tqmis yvel a qveynis mecnierеби [20, 32, 72].

farmakoqimi s institutSi damuSavebul i bentoni turi preparati Tixa-askane (f.s. 02_20_92) ruxi feris, usuno, odnav mSuSxavi gemos fxvnili a, romel ic warmoqmnis hidrofil ur gel s, xasiaTdeba drekad-pl astiuri Tvi sebebi T [25, 228, 229], ar iwevs kanisa da I orwovanis gaRizianebas da al ergi ul reaqciebs [25, 29]. Tixa-askanes kol oidi (askankol i) dazi anebul kanze wasmisas qmnis mkurnal obi s Tvis sasurvel fiziologi ur garemos. swored am kol oidi ur masas daa rva Semoki ebul i saxel i "askankol i" (askani s kol oidi) profesorma c. fil atovma [20].

askankol i same dicino praqtki sI rekomendirebul i a kani s dazi anebi s, damwrobis, daodvil obi s, nawol ebis samkurnal od axal Sobil obi s asaki dan [29, 84, 85]. rbi l waml is formebsi Tixa-askanes gel ebis gamoyenebi sas mosal odnel ia fuZisa da aqturi ingrediente bi s bi ol ogiuri moqmedebi s kombinireba da gansazRvrul i Terapi ul i efektis mi Rweva [273].

askanes warmoSobis bentoni turi Tixa Seicavs siliciumi s da al umini s i onebs. samamul o da sazRvargareTis I literaturaSi far Tod gani xil eba mal amoebi s fuZeebad bentoni turi Tixebi s gamoyenebi s Sesazl ebl obebi. bentoni tebi s gajirj vebi s maRal i xarisxi, maTi maemul gi rebel i da mastabil izi rebel i moqmedeba gansazRvrav s am naerTebi s far Tod gamoyenebas farmaci aSi.

bentoni tebi warmoadgens Ti xa-mineral ebs, romel Tac axasiaTebT mkveTrad gamoxatul i qimi ur-kol oiduri Tvi sebebi (peptizaci a, koagul acia, ionTa cvl a da a.S.) [81, 122, 132]. Ti xa-mineral ebi warmoadgens wyl i an al umi nohi drosil ikatebs. zogierT maTganSi al umi ni mTI i anad an nawi l obri v Canacvl ebul ia rkini T an magnumi T. garda ami sa, zogierT Ti xa-mineral ebSi sagrZnob nawi l s Seadgenen tute da tute-miwaTa metal ebi.

bentoni tebis mTavari, sabados warmomqmnel i montmoril oni tebis j gufis mineral ebi anu smeqtinebi Ziri Tadar warmodgenil ia uSual od montmoril oni tebi T anda misi al uminis (bei del i ti), magnesiums (saponi ti, armagoriti), LiTium-magnumi s (heqtori ti) saxesxvaobebi T. mecnierul i kvl evebis Sedegad dadginda sxvadasxva Ti xa-mineral ebis kristal uri struqtura. Ti xa-mineral ebis atomuri mesrebis safuzvel s warmoadgens ori struqturul i erTeul i: pirvel i-es aris Tixami wa, meore-siliciumi s hidrat oqsi di [126, 127]. Tixami wis struqtura Sedgeba Jangbadis an hidroqsil is ori fenisagan, romel Ta Soris oqtaedrul koordinaciaSi moqceul i a al uminis atomebi, roml ebic Tanabari manzi l i Taa daSorebul i Jangbadis atomebisa da hidroqsil is j gufidan. dadgenil ia, rom Jangbadis atomebsa da mezobel struqturul el ementebs Soris arsebobs susti kavSiri. fenaTa Soris Sedarebi T susti kavSirebis gamo maTSi advil ad aRwevs wyal i da zogierti i onebi. swored ami T ai xsneba bentoni turi Tixebis erT-erTi Ziri Tadi Tvi seba: wyal Si Zi ieri gajirj veba da mimocvl iTi reaqci ebi s didi unari.

bentoni tebis erT-erT umni Svnel ovanes kol oidur-qimiu maxasiaTebel s, romel ic uSual od ganapi robebs maT mier warmomqmnli gel ebisa da mal amoebis kol oidur stabil urobias, warmoadgens adsorbcii s unari. bentoni tebis mier si Txeebis adsorbcii s (gajirj veba) procesi damoki debul ia maT mineral ogiur da qimiu Sedgenil obaze, struqturaze, ionmi mocvl is unarze da mimocvl iTi kaTionis bunebaze [174, 192].

bentoni tebis adsorbcii s unari gansazRvravs gel is warmoqmnis procesebs dispersul sistemebSi, ris Sedegadac mi i Reba koagul aciuri struqturebi, roml ebic xasiaTdebian nel i dinебi T sivrciTi struqturis daSI is gareSe [174, 175, 192, 193]. rbilli waml is formebis bi oeqval enturobis misaRwevad mni Svnel ovani faktoria dispersul i

sistemebis strukturul i, anu kol oiduri stabil uroba, maTi optimal uri strukturul -meqani kuri Tvi sebebi [22, 44].

bol o wl ebSi kvl evi s Tanamedrove meTodebis: el eqtronul i, mikroskopul i da el eqtronografiis, birTvul i, rentgenografiis, magnituri, kvantur-optikuri da sxvaTa gamoyenebi T Sesazi ebel i gaxda amomwuravi Seswavl a mineral uri Tixebis struturebis.

qimi ur-mineral ogi uri da fiziko-qimiuri Tvi sebebis Seswavl is Sedegad dadgenil iqna, rom Tixebi warmoadgenen araorganul i, rTul i ni vTierebebis erTobl i obas, sxvadasxva mineral ebi s rTul i da aramgardi Semadgenl obiT, roml ebi c Tavis mxriv ganekutvnebi an bunebriv al uminosil ikatebs, sadac mol ekul uri Tanafardoba Al_2O_3 -sa da SiO_2 -s Soris meryeobs 1:2 – 1:5 Sual edebSi. bunebrivi saxiT bentoni turi Tixebi warmoadgenen pol imineral ur sistemebs, sadac Tixis tipi gani sazRvreba ama Tu im wamyvani mineral iT. mag: kaolinitebi, montmorillonitebi, gal oizitebi, smeqtinebi, ilitebi, mogolitebi da sxva.

bentoni tebi iyofa or ZiriTad j gufad: bentoni tebi, sadac zedapirul ad aqtur kationebad aris pirvel i j gufis kationebi, kerZod natriumis bentoni tebi, romel Tac SeswevT wyl is didi raodenobi s absorbciis unari da bentoni tebi, sadac zedapirul ad aqtur kationebad aris meore j gufis kationebi anu kal ciunis bentoni tebi, roml ebi c STanTqaven Sedarebi T mcire raodenobi T wyal s.

saqarTvel oSi askanis sabados bentoni turi Tixa ganekutvneba montmorillonitebs – $Si_8Al_4O_{20}(OH)_4 * H_2O$. kristaluri agebul ebi T igi Sedgeba sami feni sagan [33]. fenebs Soris Tavsdeba mimocvl iTi kationebi (kaliumis, natriumis, magnesiumis, iSviaTad kal ciumi) da wyl is mol ekul ebi. fenebs Soris manZil i icvl eba hidrataciis xarisxiT anu gajirj vebiT.

askanis sabados bentoni turi Tixa gansakuTrebi T mdidaria natriumis bentoni tebi T. am saxis bentoni tebs aqvT didi raodenobi T wyl is absorbciis unari, ris Sedegadac qmnian mdgrad kol oidur sistemebs. aRniSnul i kol oiduri masidan miRebul i iqna mSral i preparati Tixa-askane, romel ic wyal Si mosresiT advil ad ierTebs am ukansknel s, warmoqmnis tiqsotropul -koagul aciur struturebs [29, 229, 273]. Tixa-askane farTod gamoyeneba farmaciaSi wyl i ani gel ebi s, kombini rebul i emul siebi s,

mal amoebis absorbciul i fuZeebis, mSral i mal amoebis mosamzadebl ad da kosmetikuri saSual ebebis warmoebis [25, 33]. bentonituri Tixebis gamoyeneba axal i samkurnal o saSual ebebis misaRebad, aris erT-erTi Ziri Tadi mimarTul eba, romelic dRemde muSavdeba i. quTaTel aZis sax. farmakoqimis institutSi [229].

saqarTvel os mecnierebaTa akademiis i. quTaTel aZis saxel obis farmakoqimis institutis mier miwodebul ia preparatebi askankol i _ Tixa-askanes 10%-ani suspenzia damwvrobebis, gamoyel vebis da kani s sxva dazi anebaTa samkurnal od. misi mastimul irebel i moqmedeba WriI obebis Sexorcebaze ai xsneba bentonitebis ioncvl iTi unari T, Sedian ra eqsudatTan reaqci aSi, acereben Jangvi T procesebs da aregul ireben WriI obebis pH-s. damwvrobis eqsudatTan erTad adsorbirdeba toqsiuri ni vTierebebi da ami T minumamde mci rdeba maTi zemoqmedeba damvar i kani s cocxal uj reddebze. SemSral i askankol is fenis qveS iqmneba fiziologiuri garemos msgavsi pirobebi, rac ganapi robebs zedapirul i damwvrobis WriI obebis swraf Sexorcebas [33, 228, 229].

Zvirfasi Tvisebibi- adsorbciul i didi unari, askankol is mkafid od gamoxatul i Terapiul i efekti, mraval i biologiuri ad aqturi ni vTierebebis mimarT indiferentul oba, xel misawdomoba, ganapi robebs atopiuri dermatitis mwave fazis dros sisvel iT midinare daavadebis as mis efekturobas. marTal ia, askankol i ver iZI eva atopiuri dermatitis yvel a formis gankurnebis saSual ebas, magram misi gamoyenebi T SesaZI ebli ia kani s mdgomareobis gaumj obeseba, cxovreibis xarisxis gazrda, yovel i ve amis gamo, uj redul i da imunuri humorul i maCvenebl is gaTval iswinebi T, igi SesaZI ebli ia gamoyenebul iqnas rogorc saukeTeso al ternatiul i saSual eba atopiuri dermatitis mkurnal obaSi.

Tavi 2. kvl evi s masal a, mocupl oba da meTodebi

2.1 kvl evi s di zai ni

Sroma Sesrul da iv. javaxi Svll is sax. Tbilisis saxel mwi fo universitetSi, s.s. i. faRavas sax. pediatriis samecniero-kvl eviT institutsa da i. quTaTel azis sax. saqarTvel os mecnierebaTa akademiis farmakoqimis institutSi.

kvl evi s sawyis etapze, atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis Seswavl is mi zniT drois fiqsirebul monakveTSi Catarda erTmomentiani kl inikuri kvl eva. skol ebis SerCeva ganxorciel da kl asterul i randomizaciis meTodiT (martivi SemTxveviTi SerCeva _ urna burTebiT). SerCeul iqna q. Tbilisis 5 rai onSi ganTavsebul i 5 skol a: vake-saburTal os rai onSi _ 55-e saj aro skol a; mTawminda-krwanisi s rai onSi _ 21-e saj aro skol a; di dube - CuRureTi s rai onSi _ 166-e saj aro skol a; i sani -samgori s rai onSi _ 76-e saj aro skol a, xol o gl dani-naZal adevis rai onSi _ 155-e saj aro skol a. reprezentatul i populaciis aucil ebel i minimaluri mocupl oba gani sazRvra q. Tbilisisi (2006 w.) mcxovrebi 6-dan 10 wl amde umcrossi saskol o asakis bavSvTa saerTo raodenobis mixedviT. am mi zniT gamoyenebul iqna mtkicebiTi medicinis special istTa saerTaSori so sazogadoebis kal kul atori. formul a iTval i swinebs mTI iani populaciis raodenobas (49653), atopiuri dermatitis mosal odnel gavrcel ebas (2%), dasaSveb zRvrul Secdomas (+0.5%), dizainis efeqts (2.0) da 95%-ian sandoobi s interval s.

SerCeul skol ebSi arsebul i siebis gamoyenebiT Sei qmna 6-dan 10 wl amde asakis bavSvTa erTi an i reestri (2543 bavSvi), sai danac randomizaciis meTodiT (SemTxveviTi cifrebis cxril i) formirebul iqna fokus populacia (2454 bavSvi).

gamokvl evi s amocanebis Sesabami sad SemuSavebul iqna atopiuri dermatitis epidemiol ogiuri Seswavl is kompl eqsuri meTodi ka (sqema 2).

kvl evi s procesSi gamoyenebul iqna pirvel adi skrinirebi saTvis epidemiol ogiuri kvl evi sa da satel efonos kvl evi s anketa-ki Txvari.

skrining-ki Txvaris Ziri Tadi monacemebi orientirebul i iyo atopiuri dermatitis pirvel ad diagnozirebaze amave dros, skrining-anketa (danar Ti 1 da 2) gul ismobda kvl evis pirvel i ve (populaciur) etapze potenciuri riskis faqtorebis gamovl enis Sesazi ebl obas (ki Txvari moi cavda informacias sameano anamnezis, monacemebs wl amde da wl i Semdeg bavSvis ganvi Tarebis Sesaxeb da sxva), romel Ta ganmeorebiTi dazusteba warmoebda atopiuri dermatitis epidemiologuri kvl evis gafarToebul i ruqis saSual ebiT (danarTi 3)

gamokvl evis meore etapze viyenebdiT atopiuri dermatitis epidemiologuri kvl evis specializirebul gafarToebul ki Txvars (danarTi 3), romel Sic Sedi oda demografiul i saki Txebi, monacemebi dedis orsul obisa da mSobi ar obis mindi nareobis da memkvidrul i winaswarganyobis Sesaxeb, axal Sobi lisa da sicocxi i Semdgom periodSi bavSvis janmrTel obis mdgomareobis monacemebi, atopiuri dermatitis pirvel ad gamovl inebris asaki da mizezi, maTi kavSiri daavadebis xel Semwyob, Tu mizezobrivi mni Svnel obis Sesazi o faqtoraTa farTo speqtrTan, daavadebis klinikuri gamovl ineba da a.S. barati moi cavda informacias ara mxol od daavadebis debiutis, aramed recidivis mizezebis da riskis faqtorebis, Tanmxl ebi al ergiul i Tu qronikul i araal ergiul i daavadebebisa da sxva organoebisa Tu sistemebis mxriv funqciuri cvl il ebebis Sesaxeb, obiqeturi gamokvl evis Sedegebs.

Rrma gamokvl evis ruqa ki Txvari ivseboda uSual od mSobel Tan saubris dros. orive ki Txvari iTval i swinebda daavadebis formirebis social ur-higenuri da mediko-biologuri riskis-faqtorebis farTo speqtris Seswavl is Sesazi ebl obas. amrigad, atopiuri dermatitis riskis faqtorebi i swavl eboda intervius CamorTmevis metodiT, riskis Sefasebis oretapiani (pirvel adi da meoradi anketireba) model iis gamoyenebdiT. populaciis Sida struqturas daavadebi sadmi winaswarganyobis ni Snis miedviT gansazRvravs Semdegi faqtorebi: genotipuri (individis memkvidrul i Tvisebis uzrunvel myofi), fenotipuri (ontogenetisa da cxovel myofel obis procesSi am TvisebiTa modul aciastan dakavSirebul i). mosaxl eobis avadobis gamsazRvrel mesame faqtors warmoadgens garemo. epidemiologuri kvl evis procesSi yvel a es sami faqtori gani xil eba

dinami ur erTobl i obaSi. disregul acia warmoiSveba, rogorc maTi negatiuri urTierTmoqmedebis Sedegi da real izdeba ama Tu im genotipur fonze. amave dros, garemos zemoqmedebis faqtori amorCevi Tad moqmedebs sxvadasxva geno- da fenotipebze. epidemiol ogi ur kvl evaSi miRebul i terminis "riskis faqtoris" Seswavl a Cvens mier, warmoebda zemoT motani l faqtorebTan mi mar TebaSi.

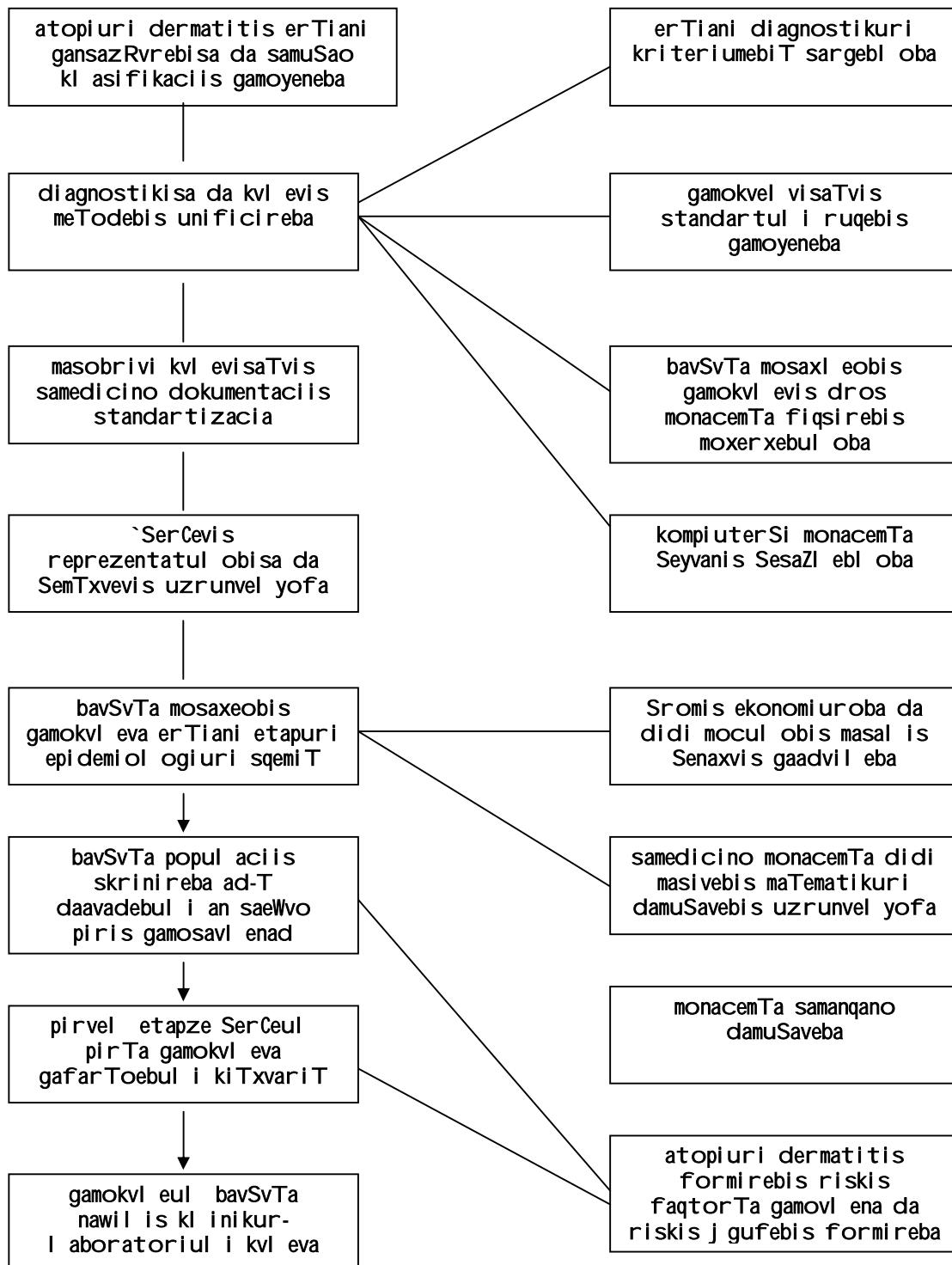
Mmecnierebis ganvi Tarebis yovel etapze terminebis gagebi sa da kriteriumebis ertTianoba gaci l ebiT mni Snel ovani iyo, vidre maTi damoki debul eba sabol oo samecniero WeSmari tebasTan. sadReisod, medicinaSi rigi farTod gamoyenebul i gagebis Sesaxeb ertTiani azri ar arsebobs. gansaxvavebul ad iyeneben, magal iTad, termins, "sadiagnostiko kriteriumebi". xSirad simptomTa ubral o CamonaTval s uwodeben kriteriumebis, Tumca gansazRvrebis Tanaxmad, "kritetion" – aris gansxvavebul i ni Sani, rai mes Sefasebis sazomad e.i. gageba (cneba) unda asaxavdes movl enis raodenobriv mxares. epidemiol ogiuri kvl evi s monacemTa sarwmunoebisaTvis ki gadamwyeti mni Snel oba aqvs daavadebis diagnozi, gansazRvrebi sa da terminol ogi is mi marT ertTian mi dgomas, gaazrebas.

atopiuri dermatitis diagnostika warmoebda britaneTis atopiuri dermatitis samuSao j gufis mier SemuSavebul i diagnostikuri kriteriumebis mixedvi T: aucil ebel i ni Sani _ qavil i, sami an meti Semdegi ni Snebi dan: dermatitis arseboba (an anamnezSi) ki durebis momxrel zedapi rze; al ergi ul i datvirTva (asTma an WinWris cieba), kani s nakecebis dai tereseba, kani s difuzuri simSral e, debi uti or wl amde asakSi. nakrebis mgrZnobel oba Seadgens 85%-s, xol o specifiku oba - 96%-s.

aRricxvaze ayvanil iqna 278 pacienti (11,3%), romel Tac daudasturdaT atopiuri dermatitis diagnozi.

atopiuri dermatitis riskis faqtorebis gamovl enis mi zni T Catarda observaciul i, anal izuri retrospeqtul i kvl eva SemTxveva – kontrol i. am mi zni T Seswavl il i populaci idan gamoyofil i iqna ori j gufi: Ziri Tad anu SemTxvevaTa j gufSi gaerTi anda atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul i 278 pacienti, xol o sakontrol o j gufSi _ 300 pirobi Tad j anmrTel i bavSvi,

atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebisa da riskis faqtorebis Sewavl is
kompl eqsuri meTodika, etapobrivi da struqturul i organizacia



sakontrol o j gufis sakvl ev subieqtebad SeirCa bavSvebi, romel Tac bol o Tveebis ganmavl obaSi ar aRenisnebodaT mwwave an qronikul i infeqciuri daavadeba, sxvadasxva saxis al ergiul i gamovl i neba da ar Catarebis medi kamenturi mkurnal oba. Ziri Tadi da sakontrol o j gufebis formirebis dros gaTval i swinebul i iyo homogenurobis principi.

SemTxveva – kontrol is kvl evis Catarebis safuzvel ze, gansazRvrul iqna atopiuri dermatitis formirebis social uri, biologuri da samedicino risk-faqtorebis raodenobrivi maCvenebl ebi: Sansebis Sefardeba(OR), absoluturi riski eqsponirebul TaTvis (Re), absoluturi riski araeqsponirebul TaTvis (Rne) da atributul i riski (AR) cxril is 2 x 2 (cxril i 8) gamoyenebiT.

cxril i 8

riskis faktori (eqspozicia)	SemTxvevaTa j gufi	sakontrol o j gufi	sul
zemoqmedeba +	a	b	a + b
zemoqmedeba _	c	d	c + d
sul	a + c	b + d	a + b + c + d

Sansebis Tanafardoba (OR) gani sazRvra formul iT - ad/bc; absoluturi riski eqsponirebul Ta Soris (Re) – a / (a + b), absoluturi riski araeqsponirebul Ta Soris (Rne) – c / (c + d), xol o atributul i riski (AR) – a / (a + b) - c / (c + d). riskis faqtorebis raodenobrivi maCvenebl ebis gansazRvrisas gaTval i swinebul i iqneba 95%-iani sandoobis interval i (CI). (., ., ., . 2000).

kvl evis Semdgom etapze, atopiuri dermatitis askankol iT adgil obrivi mkurnal obis Terapiul i efekturobis Sesafasebl ad Catarda prospektuli, Ria kontrol irebadi kvl eva, paraleluri kontrol iT winaswar SemuSavebul i protokol is mixedviT.

formirebul iqna atopiuri dermatitis mqone patientTa ambulatoriul i populacia (127 bavSvi), romel Tac kvl evis meore etapze CautardaT klinikur-al ergol ogiuri kvl eva.

kl ini kur kvl evaSi CarTvis kriteriumebi iyo:

1. asaki 6-dan 10 wl amde;
2. atopiuri dermatitis verifikasi rebul i diagnozi;
3. sxva al ergiul i paTol ogi is ararseboba;
4. mSobl ebi s informirebul i Tanxmoba pacientis kvl evaSi CarTvaze.

kl ini kuri kvl evi dan gamoTiSvis kriteriumebi iyo:

1. daavadebi s atipiuri mimdinareoba;
2. daavadebi s gavrcel ebi s difuzuri forma,
3. daavadebi s mimdinareobi s mZime forma,
4. daavadebi s remisi is stadi a,
5. qronikul i infeqci is dekompensi rebul i kerebi s arseboba;
6. axl o anamnezSi kortikosteroidebi s da imunosupresantebi s regul arul i mi Reba.
7. askankol iT mkurnal obi s gverdiTi efeqtebi da garTul ebebi;
8. askankol i s individualuri autanl oba;

mkurnal obi s dawyebamde pacientebs CautardaT saTanado kl ini kuri da laboratoriul i gamokvl evebi. atopiuri dermatitis simZimis xarisxis Sefaseba xdeboda SCORAD-is (Scoring of Atopic Dermatitis) skal iT, romel ic iTval i swinebs kanis procesis gavrcel ebas, kl ini kuri gamovl i nebis obieqtur da subieqtur simtomebs.

paral el ur j gufebSi Catarebul i kl ini kuri kvl evis model i warmodgenil iqna Semdegi saxiT: diagnostika _ kvl evaSi CarTva _ mosamzadebel i periodi _ sawysi mdgomareoba _ mkurnal oba; Sesaswavl i mkurnal oba _ gamosaval i; tradi ciul i mkurnal oba _ gamosaval i.

Ziri Tad j gufSi gaerTianda 65 pacienti, romel Tac CautardaT bazi suri mkurnal oba da adgil obrivi mkurnal oba askankol iT Cvens mier SemuSavebul i sqemi T (mkurnal oba A + B): mkurnal oba - askankol i 3-j er dReSi Svi di dRe, amasTanave I Taobi s antihistaminuri saS. (fenistil idimeTinden is mal eati)- 20 wveTi per os 3-j er 5 dRe; I atikortis kreml Hydrocortisone17 butyrate 0.1% 1-j er dReSi.

sakontrol o j gufSi gaerTianda 62 pacienti, romel Tac CautardaT bazi suri mkurnal oba (mkurnal oba B): I Taobi s antihistaminuri saSual ebi T

(fenistil i- dimeTindenis mal eati) - 20 wveTi 3-j er 5 dRe; I atikortis kremi - Hydrocortisone17 butyrate 0.1% 1-j er dReSi.

bazisur mkurnal obaSi ar iqna gamoyenebul i Sesaswavl i mkurnal obis msgavsi farmakol ogiuri Tvis sebebis mqone medikamentebi. orive j gufi Seswavl il i iqna anal ogiur pirobebSi, erTiani meTodikis mixediT.

pacientebze dakvirveba warmoebda kvl evi saTvis saintereso gamosaval is dadgomamde, ganmeorebi Ti gamokvl evebis j eradobi T _ 1-2 wl is gammavl obaSi. sabol oo anal izisaTvis gamoiyo daavadebis 5 kl inikuri gamosaval i: srul i gamoj anmrTel eba, remisia, recidiul i mimi nareoba, ucvl el i mdgomareoba, gauareseba. mkurnal obis Semdeg pacientebze dakvirvebis xangrZl ivoba Seadgenda 1 wel s. unda aRini Snos, rom yvel a pacientma mkurnal oba Cai tara bol omde, kvl evi dan ar gamoTi Sul a arc erTi pacienti.

askankol is amtanobis Sefaseba xdeboda subieqturi simptomebi sa da SegrZnebebis safuzvel ze. yovel konkretul SemTxvevaSi fiqsi rde boda monacemebi medikamentis efekturobis, individualuri amtanobis nebi smieri gverdiTi efektis an garTul ebris Sesaxeb.

Catareb ul i mkurnal obis kl inikuri efekturobis Sefasebis mizni T gamoyenebul iqna: pirndapi ri kl inikuri efektivi (daavadebis simptomebi sa da Iaboratoriul i cvl il ebebis Semcireba) da gaSual edebul i kl inikuri efektivi (garTul ebebis, recidi vebsa da ganmeorebi Ti hospitalizaciis sixSiris Semcireba). mkurnal obis procesSi mxedvel obaSi iqna mi Rebul i obieqturi monacemebi da gamovl enil i gverdiTi efekti.

askankol iT mkurnal obis efekturobis Sesafasebl ad daavadebis nebi smieri arasasurvel i gamosaval is, mkurnal obis garTul ebris da gverdiTi efektibis mimarT gansazRvrul iqna diskretul i maCvenebl ebi cxril i 2 X 2 (cxril i 9) gamoyenebi T:

	daavadebis arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval i		sul
	+	-	
Ziri Tadi j gufi	a	b	$\mathbf{Y} = a/(a + b)$
sakontrol o j gufi	c	d	$\mathbf{X} = c/(c + d)$
sul	a + c	b + d	a + b + c + d

1. arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is Sefardebi Ti riski (Relative Risk) gani sazRvra, rogorc gamosaval is riski Ziri Tad j gufSi gayofil i gamosaval is riskze sakontrol o j gufSi $RR = \mathbf{Y} / \mathbf{X}$
2. arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is absolute risk reduction (Absolute Risk Reduction) – arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is risks sakontrol o j gufSi minus arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is riski Ziri Tad j gufSi $AAR = \mathbf{X} - \mathbf{Y}$;
3. arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is Sefardebi Ti riskis Semcireba (Relative Risk Reduction) $RRR = \{ \mathbf{X} - \mathbf{Y} / \mathbf{X} \} \times 100\%$.
4. maCvenebel i NNT (Number Needed to Treat) – patientTa raodenoba, roml ebic saWi roeben mkurnal obas, rom Tavi dan avicil oT erTi arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval i = erTi gayofil i absolute riskis Semcirebis maCvenebel ze $1 / \mathbf{X} - \mathbf{Y}$. (. 2004)

mkurnal obis orive kursis dawyebamde da CamTavrebis Semdeg pacientebs CautardaT Semdegi kl ini kuri da parakl ini kuri kvl evis monacemebis monitoringi:

1. kl ini kuri kvl eva
 - kanis mdgomareobis Sefaseba – kanis dazi anebis gavrcel eba atopuri dermatitis mqone bavSvebSi fasdeboda Semdegnairad: I okal uri dermatiti – gamonayar is arseboba kanis or simptomur ubanSi; gavrcel ebul i forma – gamonayar is arseboba kanis or ubanze met adgil ze, magal i Tad, kidurebze da saxeze da difuzuri forma – rodesac kanis cvl il ebebi gamoxatul i iyo kidurebze, tanze da saxeze.

- atopuri dermatitis simzimis xarisxis Sefaseba SCORAD-is skal iT, romel ic iTval i swinebs kenis procesis gavrcel ebas anu dazianebis farTobs, klinikuri gamovl i nebis obieqtur eqvs simptoms (eriTema, SeSupeba/papula, qerqebi/sisveli, eqskoriaci ebi, Igenifikasi a, simSrali) da subieqtur simtomebs (qavili, insomni a).

dazianebul i kenis farTobi (A) Sefasda `cxriani s- meTodi T; obieqturi (B) niSni s Sefaseba xdeboda 0-dan 3 qul amde: 0 qul a - simtomebis ararseboba; 1 qul a - cvl il ebebis msubuqi gamoxatva; 2 qul a - cvl il ebebis saSual o xarisxi T gamoxatva; 3 qul a _ simtomebis mkveTri gamoxatva. simtomebis Sefaseba warmoebda kenis im monakveTze, sadac i sini maqsimal urad iyo gamoxatul i. subieqturi (C) simtomebi dan Ti Toeul i fasdeboda 10 qul i an skal aze, amasTan gamoiyeneba bol o 3 dReRami s maCvenebl i dan saSual o.

SCORAD-is indeksi gani sazRvreboda formul iT: $SCORAD = A/5 + 7B(2 + C)$, sadac A kenis dazianebis area %-Si, B - obieqturi niSnebi s qul aTa j ami, xol o C - subieqturi simtomebis qul aTa saerTo j ami [74, 254].

2. al ergologiuri kvl evebi:

- saerTo IgE - antisxeul ebis gansazRvra warmoebda sisxl is SratSi imunofermentul i `ELIZA- meTodi T.
- atopuri dermatiti T daavadebul ebs specifikuri diagnostiki s mi zni T Cautarda mizezobrivi mni Snel obis al ergenebis identifikasi a prik-testebi T; gamoyenebul iqna kenis prik-testireba germanul i kompania al ergofarmas test-nakrebi K-s gamoyenebi T. al ergenta standartul i nakrebi Sedgeboda 20 al ergenisgan, romel ic Seicavda kvebi T, mcenareul, epidermul i da sayofacxovrebo al ergenebs. reaqcia kenis sinj ze fasdeboda 5 xarisxi T: _ uaryofi Ti; + sustad dadebi Ti, ++ zomierad dadebi Ti, +++ mkveTrad dadebi Ti; +++; ZI ier dadebi Ti.

mi Rebul i monacemebis statistikuri damuSaveba ganxorci el da programul i paketis SPSS/v. 13.0.0 (Statistical Package for Social Sciences) gamoyenebi T. SPSS (Statistical Package for the Social Sciences) socialuri mecniererebebi s statistikuri paketi 1968 wel s iqna SemuSvebul i Norman Nie da C. Hadlai Hull-s mier. dResdReobi T arsebobs SPSS-is 17.0.0. versia, romel ic 2008 wl is

agvistroSi iqna SemuSavebul i, Cvens mier ki gamoyenebul iqna SPSS/v.13.0 paketis Semdegi programul i uzrunvel yofa - diskretul i statistika: j varedini tabul acia da sixSire da bivariaciul i statistika: saSual o, t-testi, korel acia [17, 31, 60, 61, 95].

1. χ^2 - pi rsonis

$$\chi^2 = \sum \frac{(f_0 - f_e)^2}{f_e}$$

f_0 dakvi rveba

f_e mol odi ni

2. saSual o aritmetikul i

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n X_i}{n}$$

3. saSual os standartul i gadaxra

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2}$$

4. saSual os standartul i Secdoma 5.

$$SE_{\bar{X}} = \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}$$

6. dispersia = standartul i gadaxris kvadrats

$$\sigma = S^2$$

7. t-studentis kriteriumi

$$t = \frac{|\bar{X} - \bar{Y}|}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_x^2 + \sigma_y^2}{n}}}$$

zemoTmocemul i formul ebi T parametrul i monacemebi saTvi s daTvl il i iyo saSual o arITmetikul i, standartul i gadaxra saSual odan da saSual os standartul i Secdoma; or saSual o arITmetikul maCvenebel s Soris gansxvavebis damaj erebl oba gani sazRvra stiudentis t kriteriumiT, roml isTvisac gamoTvl il i iyo statistikuri sarwmunoebis si di de p.

or maCvenebel ze met saSual o arITmetikul ebs Soris gansxvavebis damaj erebl oba gani sazRvra dispersiul i anal iziT (t-testis saSual ebi T) gamoTvl il i iyo dispersiul i anal izis F koeficienti da misi statistikuri sarwmunoebis si di de p, maCvenebel ebs Soris kavSiris dasadgenad gani sazRvra C koeficienti, roml is sandooba gamoTvi l i iyo χ^2 -is formul iT.

**Tavi 3. atopiuri dermatitis epi demi ol ogiuri kvl evis
Sedegebi umcroisi saskol o asakis
Tbilisis bavSvTa mosaxl eobaSi**

3.1 gamokvl eul bavSvTa populaciis zogadi daxasi aTeba

atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis Seswavl a ganxorciel da 2006 wel s Catarebul i erTmomentiani kl ini kuri kvl evis safuzvel ze, kl asterul i randomizaciis meTodiT (martivi SemTxveviTi SerCeva _ urna burTebiT) SerCeul q. Tbilisis 5 rai onSi ganTavsebul 5 skol aSi (vake-saburTal os rai onSi _ 55-e saj aro skol a; mTawminda-krwanisi s rai onSi _ 21-e saj aro skol a; di dube - CuRureTis rai onSi _ 166-e saj aro skol a; i sani -samgori s rai onSi _ 76-e saj aro skol a, xol o gl dani-naZal adevis rai onSi _ 155-e saj aro skol a) 6-dan 10 wl amde umcroisi saskol o asakis bavSvTa (2454 bavSvi) gamokvevis safuzvel ze. kompl eqsuri meTodi kiT Seswavl il iqna atopiuri dermatitis epidemiol ogia.

nebis mieri paToI ogiis gavrcel ebis Seswavl is ki dev erT gzas ambul atoriul i da stacionarul i mom saxurebis monacemTa registraciis analizi warroadgens, Tumca momarTvi anobis mixedviT atopiuri dermatitis sixSire bavSvebSi dabali a da ar asaxavs am daavadebis gavrcel ebis real ur suraTs, rac mkafiod Cans qvemoT moyvani l momarTvi anobis retrospeqtul analizSi: I. sayvareli zis saxel obis daavadebaTa kontrol is da sazogadoebrivi janmrTel obis erovnul i centris informaciiT q. Tbilisis atopiuri dermatitis stacionaluri dawesebul ebebi sa da ambul atoriul -pol ikl ini kuri dawesebul ebebis statistikuri monacemi 2005-2007 wl ebis mixedviT Semdegi a: ambul atoriul - pol ikl ini kuri dawesebul ebis mixedviT cxovrebaSi pirvel ad dadgenil i diagnoziT registrirebul ia atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul i 2429 (vaJi - 1262; gogona - 1167) avadmyofi 2005 wel s; 1865 (vaJi - 970; gogona - 895) - 2006 wel s da 1440 (vaJi - 732; gogona - 708) - 2007 wel s, xol o q. Tbilisis stacionaluri dawesebul ebis mixedviT gaweril avadmyofTa raodenoba amave diagnoziT gaxl avT 82 pacienti (vaJi - 43; gogona - 39) - 2005 wel s; 40

(vaJi - 18; gogona - 22) - 2006 wel s da 54 (vaJi - 28; gogona - 26) - 2007 wel s.

qal aq Tbilisis bavSvTa mocemul i populaciis reprezentatul kontingenSi pirvel adi anketa-ki Txvari T gamokvl evis umTavresi mi zani atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis realuri suraTiS dadgena iyo. amave dros ki Txvari gul isxmobda respondentisagan am etapze SesaZl o kl ini ko-anamnezuri informaciis mi Rebas. mi Rebul i monacemebi zustdeboda da Rrmavdeboda meore, Rrma special izebul i anketa-ki Txvari T gamokvl evis safuzvel ze.

wi namdebare TavSi warmovadgenT skrinirebis Sedegad bavSvTa populaciis Sesaxeb mi Rebul i monacemebis analizs. pirvel ad ki TxvarSi (danarTi 1 da 2) Semaval i Ziri Tadi bl okebi iyo - sapasporto da socialuri monacemebi; sameano anamnezi; bavSvi mdgomareobis monacemebi wl amde; gadatanili i daavadebebi da gadaxrebi wl is Semdeg da bol os, monacemebi memkvidrul i datvirTvis Sesaxeb.

Tbilisis bavSvTa populaciasi al ergiul i daavadebis gavrcel ebis prospektul i Seswavl is pirvel etapze skrinirebam moicva 6-10 wl amde asaki s 2454 bavSvi.

gamokvl eul bavSvTagan 1303 (53.1%) vaJi da 1151 (46.9%) gogona iyo. gamokvl eul i kontingenSi ganawil eba sqesi sa da asaki s mi xedvi T mocemul i cxril Si (10) da diagramaSi (1).

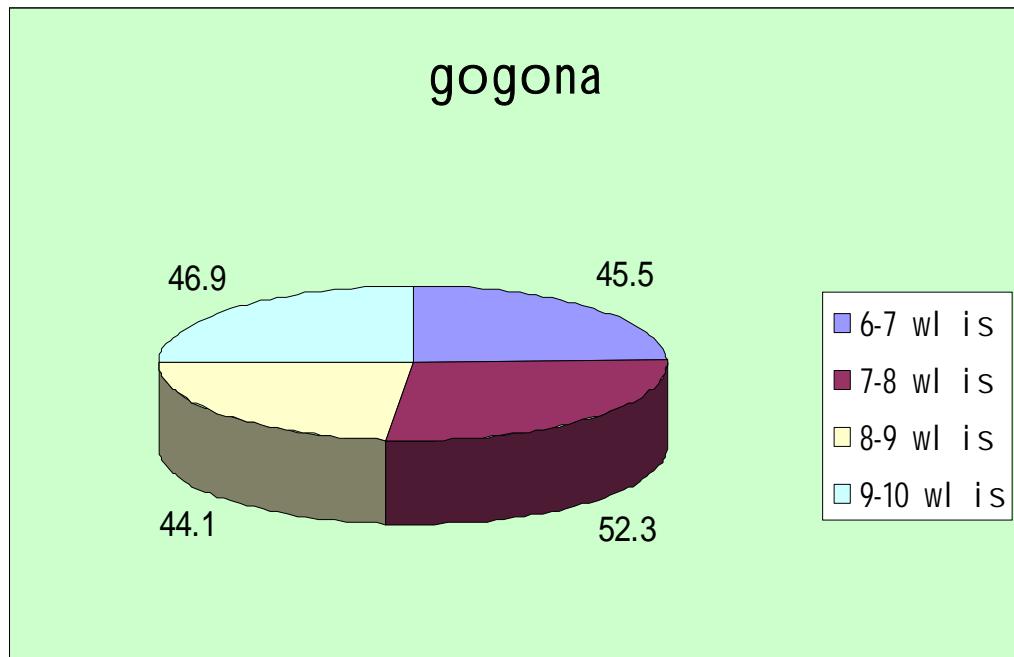
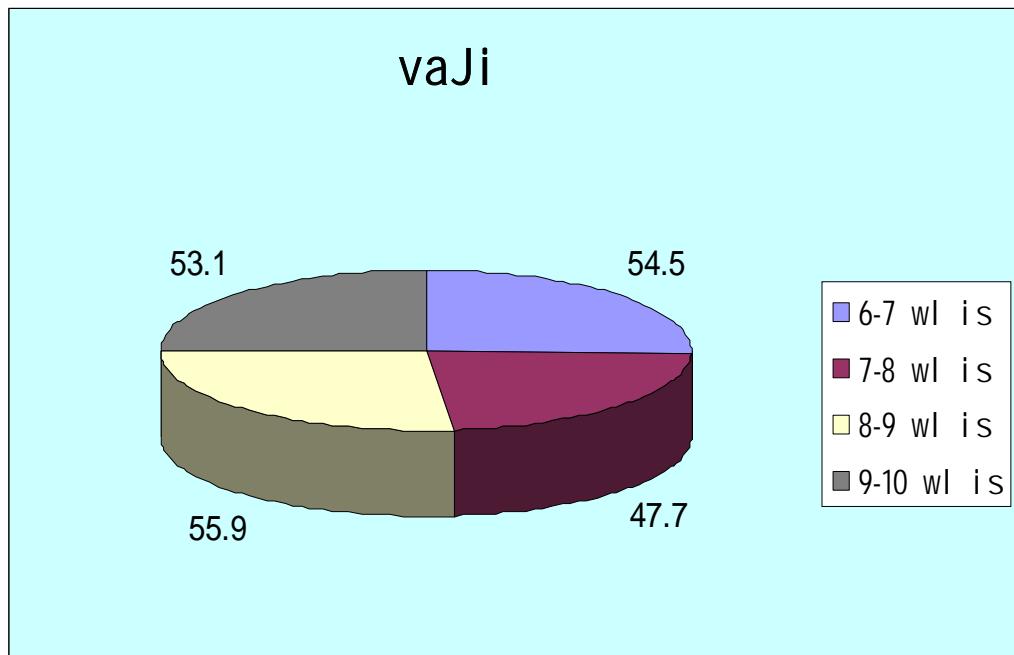
cxril i 10

**pirvel adi skrinigi T gamokvl eul i kontingenSi
ganawil eba sqesi sa da asaki s mi xedvi T**

asaki	vajebi			gogonebi			sul	
	abs. raod	%	%	abs. raod	%	%	abs. raod	%
6-7	323	24.8	54.5	270	23.5	45.5	593	24.2
7-8	282	21.6	47.7	309	26.8	52.3	591	24.1
8-9	354	27.2	55.9	279	24.3	44.1	633	25.8
9-10	344	26.4	53.1	293	25.4	46.9	637	25.9
sul	1303	100	53.1	1151	100	46.903	2454	100

diagramma 1

gamokveul i populaciis daxasi aTeba
asaki sa da sqesi s mixedvi T



warmodgenil i cxril i dan Cans, rom gamokveul bavSvTa Soris Ti Tqmis yvel a asakobriv j gufSi QWarbaben vaJebi, gansakuTrebiT 6-7 da 8-9 wl amde asakis fargl ebSi. diagramaze motanil i monacemebiT warmomadgenl obiTi iyo 6-7 wl i s asakis bavSvTa raodenoba.

nacional obis mixedviT gamokvl eul bavSvTa kontigentis 85.8% (2105) qarTvel i, xol o 14,2% (349) araqarTvel i iyo.

atopiuri dermatitis sadagnostiko kriteriumebi sa da demografiul i maCvenebi is garda pirvel adi anketa gul isxmobda bavSvTa did kontingentSi ZiriTadi medi ko-biol ogiuri faqtorebis TavisburebaTa gamovl enas. monacemTa meore bl oki moi cavda informacias nayofis intranatal uri periodis mimdinareobis Sesaxeb. anketa-ki Txvaris monacemebiT orsul oba da mSobiaroba upiratesad fiziol ogiuri iyo 1993 SemTxvevaSi (81.2%). SemTxvevaTa nawi l Si gamovl eni l iqna gadaxrebi orsul obisa da mSobiarobis mimdinareobaSi, ZiriTadad orsul obis pirvel i da meore naxevis toqsi kozi s, swrafi mSobiarobis da stimulaciiT mSobiarobis saxiT. gamovlinda orsul obis dros kvebiTi da medikametozuri al ergi iT xSiri avadoba. orsul obisa da mSobiarobis anamnezuri monacemebi warmodgenil ia me-11 cxril Si.

gamokvl eul i kontigentis sameano da samSobiaro anamnezSi paTol ogiuri gadaxrebi gamovlinda 128 mSobiarSi (5.2%) SemTxvevaSi. cvl il ebebi Tanabari sixSiriT ganawil da gogonata da vaJTa dedebs Soris (gamoTvl a Catarda pirsonis X^2 -is mixedviT).

anamnezis mixedviT, gamokvl eul bavSvTa ZiriTadi nawi l i dai bada droul i, normal uri anTropometriul i monacemebiT, upiratesad pirvel i (41.2%) da meore (46.0%) orsul obidan, mesame da Semdgomi orsul obidan ki mxol od 12.8 %. SemTxvevaTa 4.8 %-Si aRini Sna dRenakl ul oba, xol o hi poqsi iTa da samSobiaro travmiT dai bada Sesabami sad 9.2% da 2.1%. 1.6%-Si aRini Sna Warbi wonis axal Sobil is dabadeba, xol o 5.5 %-Si ki nakl ebwoni anis.

bavSvTa adreul i kvebis xasiati mixedviT, gamokveul kontigentSi minnum sam Tvernde bunebriv kvebaze imyofeboda 32.1 %. gamokveul Ta nawi l i imyofeboda xel ovnur (23.4%) kvebaze. maRal i xvedriTi wil iT iyo

warmodgeni i Sereul i (44.5%) kveba. Seswavl il iqna Sereul da xel ovnur kvebasTan dakavSi rebul i al ergiul i gamovl i nebis xasiaTi da si xSi re.

cxril i 11

**orsul obisa da mSobiarobi s mi ndi nareobaSi
gamovl enil i gadaxrebi s si xSi re**

orsul obisa da Tavi seburebani	mSobiarobi s	abs raod.	%
I naxevis toqsi kozi	560	22.8	
II naxevis toqsi kozi	93	3.8	
mwave respi raci ebi	287	11.7	
septiuri daavadebebi	12	0.5	
qr. infeqciuri kerebi	64	2.6	
kvebi Ti al ergia	191	7.8	
medikamentozuri al ergia	79	3.2	
respiraciul i al ergia	106	4.3	
stresi	633	25.8	
Tambaqos weva	653	26.6	
antibaqteriul i Terapi a	366	14.9	
orsul obis SemanarCunebel i Terapi a	157	6.4	
virusul i daavadeba	98	4	
gul si sxl ZarRvTa sistemis paTol ogia	7	0.3	
swrafi mSobiaroba	128	5.2	
stimul aci i T mSobiaroba	39	1.6	

aRni Snul i gamoTvli i iqna pi rsonis X2-i s mi xevi T 95%- i ani sandoobi T koeficienti T da monacemebi statistikurad sarwmunoa ($p<0.05$).

pirvel adi ki Txvari T gamovl i nda, rom wl amde asaki s bavSvebSi kvebi Ti al ergi i s siWarbe aRi ni Sneboda 405 (16.5 %) bavSvSi. Seswavl i l i qna kvebi Ti al ergi i s sixSire asakTan da sqesTan mimarTebaSi (cxril i 12).

cxril i 12

**wl amde kvebi Ti al ergi i s avadobi s
sixSire asakobrivi gradaci i s mixedvi T**

asaki	vaJebi			gogonebi			sul	
	abs. raod	%	%	abs. raod	%	%	abs. raod	%
6-7	67	28.3	58.3	48	28.6	41.7	115	28.4
7-8	53	22.4	57.6	39	23.2	42.4	92	22.7
8-9	61	25.7	57.5	45	26.7	42.5	106	26.2
9-10	56	23.6	60.8	36	21.5	39.2	92	22.7
sul	237	100	58.5	168	100	41.5	405	100

cxril idan Cans, rom wl amde kvebi Ti al ergia preval irdeba vaJebSi (monacemebi statistikurad sandoa). gamokvl eul i kontigentis 6-7 wl i anTa 28.4%-s kvebi Ti al ergia pirvel ad aRenisNaT wl amde asakSi. Gkvebi Ti al ergi asTan erTad wl amde asaki s bavSvebSi ganvi Tarebul i daavadebebi sxvadasxva procentul obi T gamoi xata: gamokveul Ta 19.4 % avadobda sasunTqi sistemis mxriv, 18.5 % disbiozis sindromi T, 27.5 % atopiuri dermatiti T, 9.3 % medikametozuri al ergi iT, 2.4 % cns-i s mxriv gadaxrebi da 0.7 % gul -sisxl ZarRvTa sistemis paTol ogiebi. am daavadebaTa gadanawi l eba sqesis mixedvi T mocemul ia me-13 cxril Si. gamotvl a mimi ndi nareobda pi rsonis koeficienti T da monacemebi statistikurad sandoa ($p < 0.05$).

gamokvl eul popl ul aci aSi wl amde asakSi ganvi Tarebul i
daavadebebi s ganawi l eba sqesi s mixedvi T

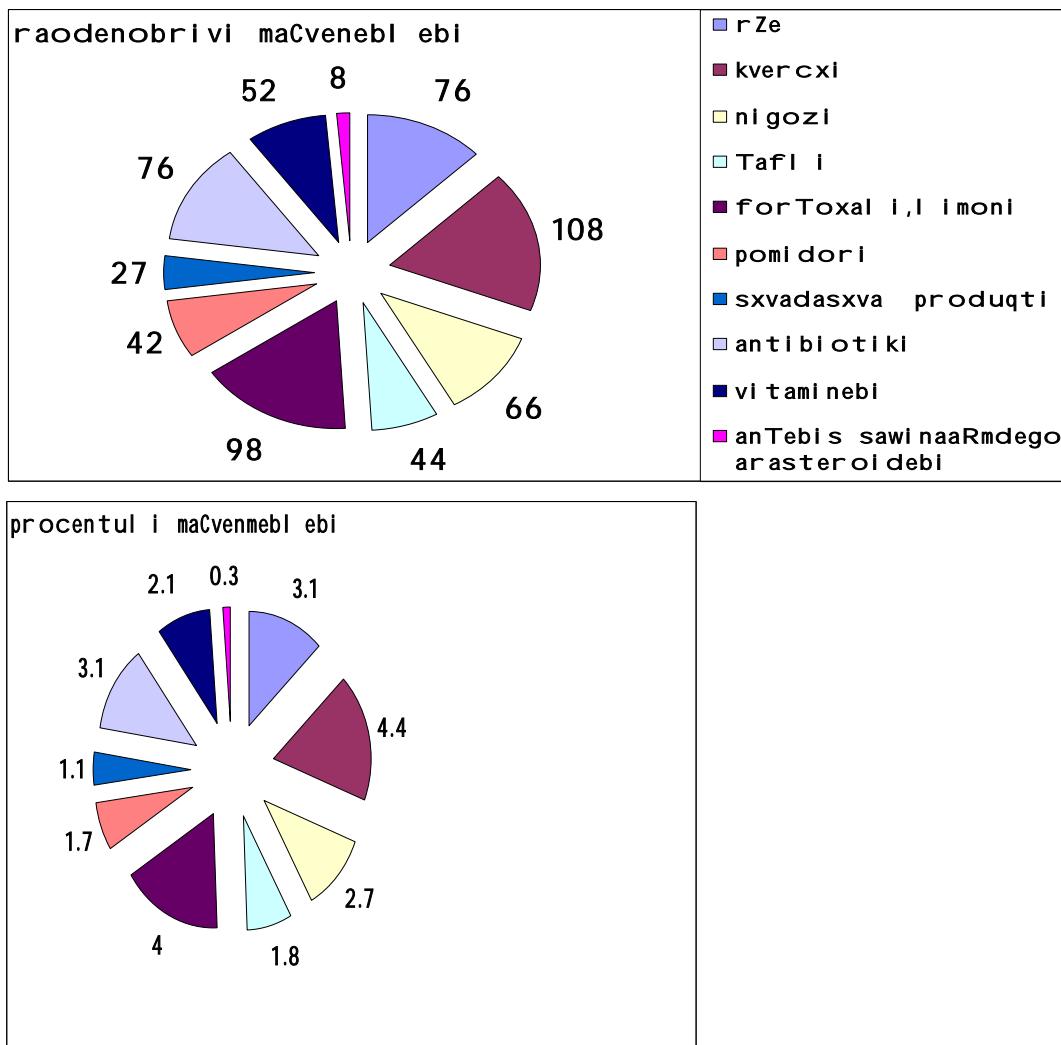
wl amde avadoba	vaJi (1303)			gogona (1151)			sul (2454)	
	abs. raod	%	%	abs. raod	%	%	abs. raod	%
sasunTqi sistemis mxriv	232	17.8	9.4	245	21.3	9.9	477	19.4
disbiozis sindromi	261	20.0	10.6	192	16.7	7.8	453	18.5
atopiuri dematiti	314	24.1	12.8	371	32.2	15.1	685	27.7
kvebi Ti al ergia	293	22.5	11.9	361	31.4	14.7	655	26.5
medikamentozuri al ergia	126	9.7	5.2	102	8.9	4.2	229	9.3
cns mxriv gadaxrebi	36	2.8	1.5	22	1.9	0.9	58	2.4
gul -si si xl ZarRvTa sist.	8	0.6	0.3	9	0.8	0.4	17	0.7

svadasxva saxi s kvebi s produqtze reaqci a aRen i Sna gamokvl eul i populaci i 18.5 %-s, xol o svadasxva medikamentze al ergiul i gamovl i neba konstatirebul iqna 4.6 % SemTxvevaSi. meore diagramaSi wamodgeni l ia yvel aze xSirad al ergiul i reaqci i s gamomwvevi sakvebi Tu medikamentozuri saSual eba.

anketa-ki Txvari gul i sxmobda informaci i s mi Rebas bavSvTa mosaxl eobaSi Catareb ul i imunizaci i s Sesaxe b. gamovl eni l iqna, rom 2238 bavSvs (91.2 %) profil aqtikuri acrebi CautardaT droul ad da srul ad, 164 (6.7 %) SemTxvevaSi acrebi Catarda arasrul ad da dagvianebi T, xol o 52 (2.1%) bavSvs acrebi ar Catareb i a. imunizaci i s wamoebis saerTo suraTi wamodgeni l ia cxril Si (14)

diagrama 2

obl i gatur al ergenebsa da medikamentebze atopiuri dermatitis
sixSi ris ganawi l eba bavSvTa gamokvl eul popul aciaSi



imunoprofil aqtikis maCvenebi ebi gamokvl eul bavSvTa popul aciaSi

profil aqtikuri acrebi	Cautarda	
	abs. raod.	%
	2402	97.9
tuberkul ozi BCG	2402	97.9
poliomieliti (OPV)	2350	95.8
wiTel a	2000	81.5
difteria, yi vanaxvel a, tetanus (DPT)	2149	87.6
difteria, tetanus	429	7.5
ybayura	1575	64.2
virusul i hepatiti B-HB	2402	97.2

vaqcinaciis Semdgomi adgil obrivi reaqcia fiziorebul iqna 137 (5.7 %) SemTxvevaSi. vaqcinaciis garTul eba Tanabari sixSiriT gamovlinda vaJebSi da gogonebSi (cxril i 15)

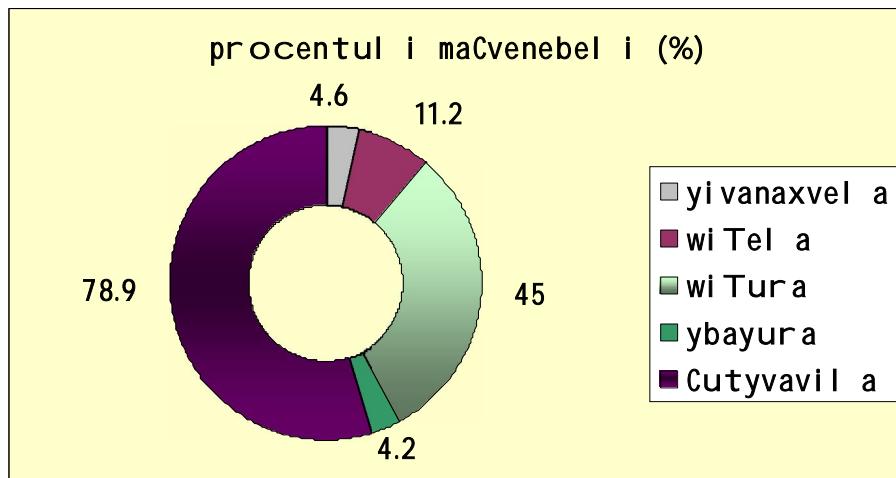
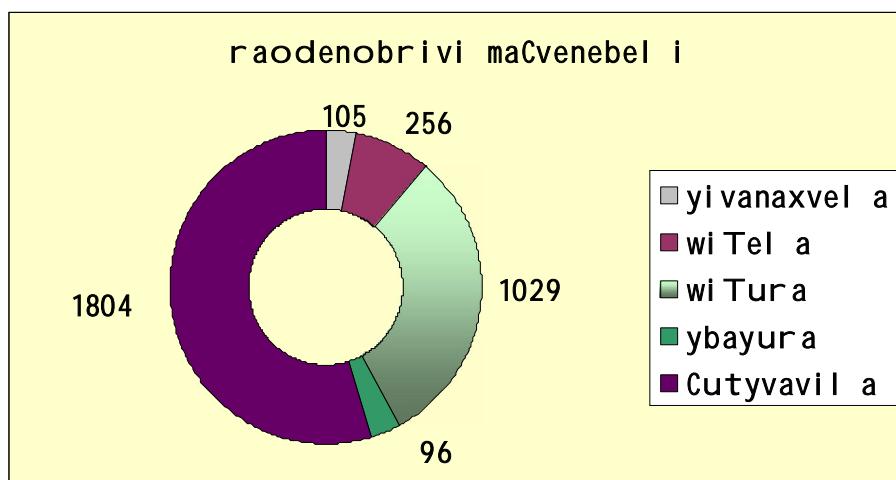
garTul ebui vaqcinaciis sixSir e sqesTan mimar TebaSi

reaqcia vaqcinaciaze	mamrobi Ti			mdedrobi Ti			sul	
	abs. raod.	%	%	abs. raod.	%	%	abs. raod.	%
adgil obrivi	65	4.7	47.5	72	6.5	52.5	137	5.7
zogadi	44	3.4	60.2	29	2.6	39.8	73	3.1
sul	1303	100	54.2	1099	100	45.8	2402	100

gamoTvl a Catarebui ia pi rsonis χ^2 -is mixedvi T ($p<0.05$).

pi rvel adi ki Txvari T gamovl inda, rom bavSvTa gadatani i infeqciebi dan preval irdeba wi Turasa da Cutyvavi l as infeqciebi (diagrama 3).

diagrama 3
bavSvTa infeqciuri daavadebis raodenobrivi da procentul i maCvenebel ebi gamokvl eul popul aciaSi



Cvens gamokvl evebSi al ergiul i anamnezi T datvirTul i memkvi dreobi Toba gamouvl i nda popul aciis 19.6 %-s. am bavSvebis mSobl ebs, da-Zmas an axl o naTesavebs aRen S nebodaT atopiuri dermatiti, bronqul i astma, al ergiul i riniti, al ergiul i koni uqtiviti, medi kamentozuri da kvebi Ti al ergia (cxril i 16).

memkvidrul i daTvirTva uxSi resad aRen S neboda bavSvis dedas (481 - 19.6 %) da mamas (348 - 14.2 %), Semdeg da-Zmebs (64 - 2.6 %), sisxl iT naTesavebs dedis mxridan (88 - 3.6 %) da sisxl iT naTesavebs mami s mxridan (127 - 5.2 %)

cxril i 16

**memkvidrul i al ergiul i datvirTvis si xSi re
(nozol ogiebi s mi Ti Tebi T) gamokveul bavSvTa popul aciaSi**

daavadeba	dedis mxriv memkv. datvirTva al erg.daavad.		mami s mxriv memkv. datvirTva al erg.daavad.	
	abs. raod	%	abs. raod	%
bronqul i astma	123	5.0	103	4.2
atopiuri dermatiti	155	6.3	95	3.8
al ergiul i riniti	62	2.5	56	2.3
al ergiul i koni uqtiviti	43	1.7	29	1.2
medi kamentozuri al ergia	39	1.6	38	1.5
kvebi Ti al ergia	59	2.4	27	1.1

amrigad, pi rvel adi anketireba iTval i swinebda ara mxol od atopiuri dermatitis gamovl enas bavSvTa popul aciaSi, aramed same dicino, social uri da biol ogiuri faqtorebis Sesaxeb informaciis mi Rebas, popul aciis same dicino maxasi aTebl ebi s gacnobas.

3.2 atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel eba gamokvl eul bavSvTa populaci aSi

erTmomentiani klinikuri kvl evi s safuzvel ze Cvens mier gaanal izebul iqna atopiuri dermatitis epidemiologiuri macvenebi umcrosi saskolo asakis bavSvTa populaci aSi. Ppopulaci urma kvl evam mogvca atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis WeSmariti suraTi da daavadebis formirebis riskis faqtorebis dadgenis saSual eba.

Tbilisi mxovrebi 6-10 wl amde asakis 2454 bavSvi s pirvel adi skrini rebit, gamokvl eul Tagan 278 (11.3%) bavSvs gamouvl inda atopiuri dermatiti. Aamave dros sagul isxmoa, rom sadagnostiko kriteriumis gamoyenebi T am etapze gamovl enil avadmyofTa ricxi ar Semcirebul a.

Aatopiuri dermatitis Sedarebi Ti sixSire gamokvl eul i ubnebis mixedvi T warmodgenili a cxril i Si 17

cxril i 17

Tbilisi rai onul i ubnebis mixedvi T janmrTel Ta
da daavadebul Ta ganawi l eba

Tbilisi rai onebi	janmrTel i			daavadebul i			sul	
	abs.raod	%	%	abs.raod	%	%	abs.raod	%
vake-sabur Tal o	551	25.3	87.5	79	28.4	12.5	630	25.7
di dube-CuRureTi	417	19.2	81.3	96	34.5	18.7	513	20.9
mTawmi nda-krwani si	475	21.8	92.2	40	14.4	7.8	515	21
i sani -samgori	269	12.3	94.7	15	5.4	5.3	284	11.6
gl dani -naZal adevi	464	21.4	90.6	48	17.3	9.4	512	20.9
sul	2176	100	88.7	278	100	11.3	2454	100

gamoTvl a Catarebul ia pirsonis X^2 is mixedvi T. mi Rebul i monacemebi statistikurad sarwmunoa ($p<0.05$)

atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul Ta Soris sqesisa da Tbilisis rai onul i ubnebis mixedvi T ganawi l eba mocemul ia me-18 cxril Si.

**atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis monacemebi
gamokvl eul i ubnebis mixedvi T**

Tbilisi ubnebi	vaJi			gogona			sul	
	abs.ra od	%	%	abs.ra od	%	%	abs.ra od	%
vake-saburTal o	40	27.4	50.6	39	29.5	49.4	79	28.4
di dube-CuRureTi	50	34.2	52.1	46	34.8	47.9	96	34.5
mTawmi nda-krwani si	22	15.1	55	18	13.6	45	40	14.4
i sani -samgori	8	5.5	53.3	7	5.3	46.7	15	5.4
gl dani -naZal adevi	26	17.8	54.2	22	16.7	45.8	48	17.3
sul	146	100	52.5	132	100	47.5	278	100

atopiuri dermatiti erTnairi sixSiriT gamovl i nda vaJebsa (146 vaJi – 52.5%) da gogonebSi (132 gogona – 47.5 %).

atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis maCvenebel i SedarebiT maRal i iyo 6-7 da 8-9 wl i s asakSi (cxril i 19).

**atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis monacemebi
sqesi sa da asakobrivi j gufis mixedvi T**

asaki	vaJebi			gogonebi			sul	
	abs. raod	%	%	abs. raod	%	%	abs. raod	%
6-7 wl amde	56	38.4	50.9	54	40.9	49.1	110	39.6
7-8 wl amde	24	16.4	52.2	22	16.7	47.8	46	16.5
8-9 wl amde	35	24	50.7	34	25.8	49.3	69	24.8
9-10 wl amde	31	21.2	58.5	22	16.7	41.5	53	19.1
sul	146	100	52.5	132	100	47.5	278	100

gamoTvl a Catarebul ia pirsonis χ^2 -is mi xedvi T. mi Rebul i monacemebi statistikurad sarwmunoa ($p>0.05$).

Tanmxl ebi al ergiul i daavadebebi al ergiul i riniti (5.4% anu 15 avadmyofi), bronqul i astma (2.5% anu 7 avadmyofi), WinWris cieba (1.1 % an 3 avadmyofi), medikamenturi al ergia (6.1% anu 17 avadmyofi) da kvebiTi al ergia (8.6 % anu 24 avadmyofi) sxvadasxva si xSiriT gamovl i nda atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul ebSi.

atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul ebSi wl amde kvebiTi al ergia, medikamentozuri al ergia da TviT atopiuri dermatitis pirvel adi gamovl ineba xSir SemTxvevaSi ukavSirdeboda al imentur faqtors. adreul i xel ovnuri (37.8 %) da Sereul i kveba (31.7 %) ganapi robebda SemdgomSi am daavadebis ganvi Tarebas. me-20 cxril Si mocemul ia atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul i bavSvebis ganawil eba sqesis, asakis, wl amde kvebis xasiati sa da wl amde gamovl eni l i daavadebis mixedvi T.

daavadebul Ta Soris atopiuri dermatitis debiutis gamomwvevi mizezebi asakisa da sqesis mixedvi T gansxvavebul i aRmoCnda. Mdebiutis mizezi Cvens SemTxvevaSi iyo: kvebiTi al ergia, mcenareebi, cxovel ebTan kontaqti, vaqcinacia, stresi, sokos infeqcia, mzeze al ergia, siciveze al ergia, qimuri nivTi erebebi, xel ovnuri qsovili, klimato-geografia, virusul i infeqcia, respiraciul i infeqciebi da fizikuri datvirTva. garkveul SemTxvevebSi mizezi daudgenel ia. (cxril i 21).

atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul bavSvebSi wl amde asakSi ganvi Tarebul i
daavadebebi s ganawi l eba sqesi s mixedvi T

		vaJi (n=146)		gogona (n=132)		sul (n=278)	
		abs. raod.	%	abs. raod.	%	abs. raod.	%
atopiuri dermatiti	bunebrivi 3 Tvemde	3	2.1	1	0.8	4	1.4
	bunebrivi 6 Tvemde	1	0.7	2	1.5	3	1.1
	Sereul i	0	0.0	1	0.8	1	0.4
	xel ovnuri	18	12.3	20	15.2	38	13.7
kvebi Ti al ergia	bunebrivi 3 Tvemde	3	2.1	1	0.8	4	1.4
	bunebrivi 6 Tvemde	1	0.7	1	0.8	2	0.7
	Sereul i	5	3.4	8	6.1	13	4.7
	xel ovnuri	42	28.8	53	40.2	95	34.2
medikament. al ergia	bunebrivi 3 Tvemde	0	0.0	1	0.8	1	0.4
	xel ovnuri	12	8.2	11	8.3	23	8.3

**daavadebul Ta Soris atopiuri dermatitis debiutis
gamomwvevi mi zezebi asaki sa da sqesi mi xedvi T**

debiutis mizezi	daavadebul i (n=278)											
	Aasaki (wel i)								sqesi			
	6_7mde		7_8mde		8_9mde		9_10mde		mamrobi Ti		mdedrobi Ti	
	raod	%	raod	%	raod	%	raod	%	raod	%	raod	%
kvebi Ti al ergia	28	10.1	28	10	27	9.7	29	10	54	19	58	21
mzeze al ergia	11	4	-	-	1	0.4	-	-	7	2.5	5	1.8
sicive	12	4.3	5	1.8	2	0.7	1	0.4	12	4.3	8	2.9
qimuri nivTiereba	7	2.5	3	1.1	-	-	-	-	5	1.8	5	1.8
xerl ovnuri qsovili	2	0.7	2	0.7	-	-	1	0.4	5	1.8	-	-
virusul i infeqcia	6	2.2	1	0.4	1	0.4	5	1.8	9	3.2	4	1.4
mcenareebi	4	1.4	2	0.7	2	0.7	3	1.1	6	2.2	5	1.8
sokos infeqcia	-	-	1	0.4	5	1.8	3	1.1	4	1.4	5	1.8
fizikuri datvirTva	2	0.7	3	1.1	-	-	-	-	3	1.1	2	0.7
kl imato- geografia	12	4.3	16	5.8	1	0.4	7	2.5	17	6.1	19	6.8
vaqcinacia	2	0.7	-	-	1	0.4	-	-	1	0.4	2	0.7
medikamentebi	4	1.4	3	1.1	19	6.8	5	1.8	15	5.4	16	5.8
stresi	9	3.2	11	4	16	5.8	10	3.6	20	7.2	26	9.4
respiraciul i infeqlebl	1	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.4	-	-
cxovel ebTan kontaqti	13	4.7	6	2.2	16	5.8	8	2.9	25	9	18	6.5
daudgenel i mizezi	28	10.1	-	-	1	0.4	5	1.8	19	6.8	15	5.4

daavadebul Ta Soris atopiuri dermatitis gamwvaveba sezonis mi xedvi T yvel aze maRal i iyo gazafxul ze (39.9 %), zafxul Si (38.4 %), xol o

Semodgomasa (23.4 %), da zamTarsi (8.9 %) Sedarebi Tnakl ebad gamovlinda. (monacemis statistikurad sarwmunoa ($p < 0.001$).

278 atopiuri dermatiti Tdaavadebul i bavSvis socialuri mdgomareobis mixedvi T Ti Tqmis 48.2 %-Si sacxovrebel i binis ketil mowyobil obas, Tumca amastan mis sinotives (57.6 %). xSir SemTxvevaSi bavSvebis saZinebel oTaxSi iyo noxebi (61.2 %) da rbil i saTamaSoebi (47.5 %). bavSvebis Iogini umetesad bumbul iT (66.9 %) da matyl iTa (53.2 %) iyo warmodgenili, romel Tac wel iwadis drois mixedvi T cvl idnen, 25.9 % iyenebda bambis Iogins. Tambaqos mwevel i iyo daavadebul Ta dedebis 41.0 % da mamebis 78.1 %. bavSvebis 32.0 % aRni Snavda xSir komfl iqtur si tuacias oj axSi, xol o daavadebul Ta 51.8 %-Si dafiqsinda arasrul i oj axi.

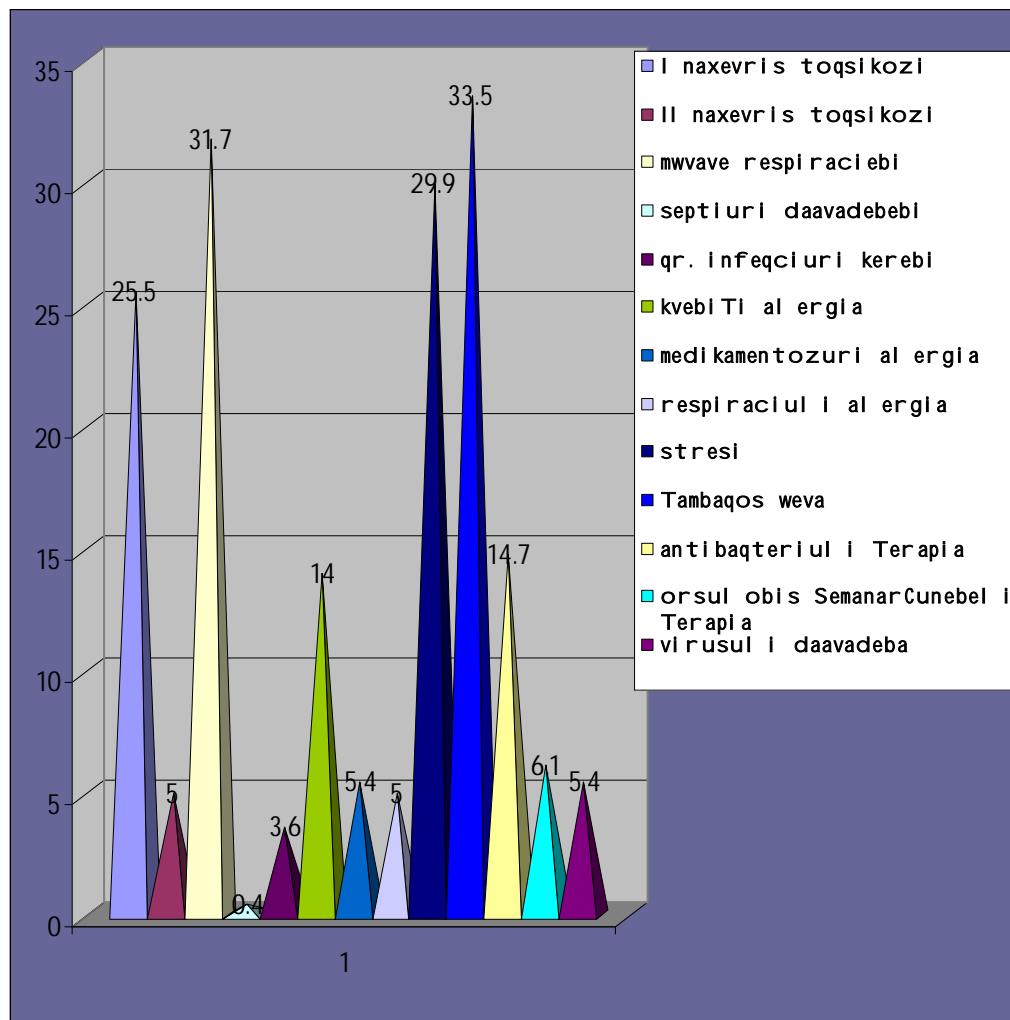
atopiuri dermatiti TGdaavadebul Ta oj axebsi 41.7 %-Si aRni Sna katis, 13.3 %-Si ZaRI is da agreTve, 9.0 %-Si frinvel ebis arseboba.

atopiuri dermatiti Tdaavadebul 278 bavSvTa umravl esoba iyo meore orsul obidan (54.7%). pirvel i da mesame orsul oba Rini Sna Sesabamisad 39.9 % da 5.4 %-Si. sameano anamnezis mxriv paTol ogiur cvl il ebebs adgil i hqonda 16.2 % SemTxvevaSi. orsul obaTa Tavisburiebani mocemul ia me-4 diagramaSi.

populaciaSi gamovlenili i daavadebis mqone bavSvebis dedebi mSobi arobis periodSi 20 wl amde asakis iyo 17.3%; 20-dan 35 wl amde 51.8% deda, xol o 35 wl is zemoT ki 30.9 % deda, xol o mami sasaki ase gadanawi lida: 20 wl amde – 12.6%, 20-35 wl amde – 38.5 % da 35 wel ze metis – 48.9 %. atopiuri dermatiti Tdaavadebul Ta mSobl ebis ganaTI eba Semdegnirad ganawi lida: umaRI esi ganaTI ebis mqone dedebi 73.7 %, studenti 23.0 %, saSual o ganaTI ebis 2.2 % da arasrul i saSual o ganaTI ebis 1.1 %, xol o umaRI esi ganaTI ebis mqone mamebi 90.6 %, saSual o ganaTI ebi T – 5.0 %, studenti – 3.2 % da arasrul i saSual o ganaTI ebis 1.2 %.

diagrama 4

atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul bavSvTa
dedebSi orsul obis Tavisubrebani



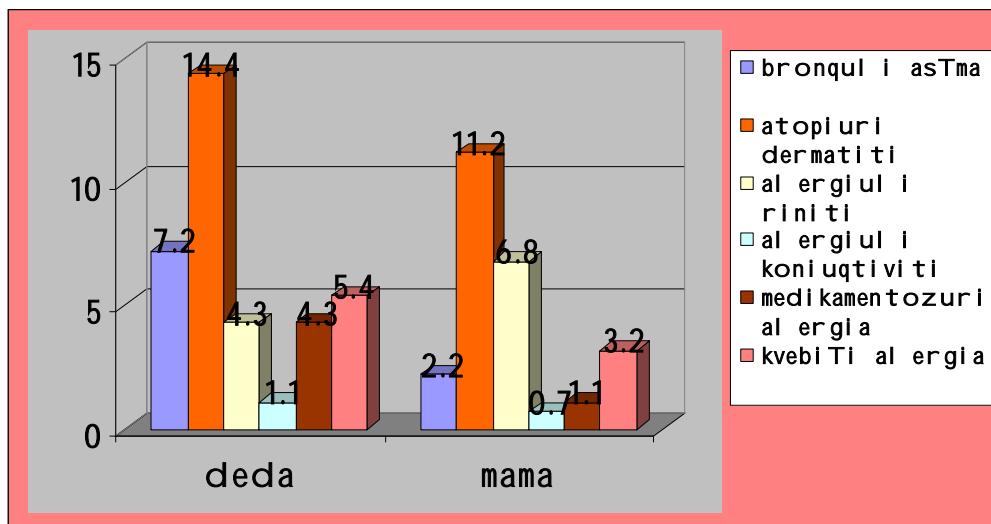
atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul i 278 bavSvi dan droul ad dabadeba aRini Sna 94.2 %-Si, normal uri sxelul is wona 92.8 % da sigrZe 92.8 %-Si. daavadebul Tagan 9.0 %-Si aRini Sna hi poqsi a, xol o 1.1 % dai bada samSobiaro travmi T.

gadatanil i infeqciuri daavadebebis procentul i mni Svenl oba ase gamovlinda: yivanaxvel a 4.3 %-Si, wiTel a 10.4 %-Si, wiTura 45.3 %-Si, ybayura 3.6 %-Si da Cutyvavil a 78.4 %-Si.

memkvidrul i datvintvis maRaI i sixSi re gamovlinda daavadebul TamSobi ebSi, kerzod dedebSi (36.3%) da mamebSi (24.8), SedarebiT nakl ebad gamoi xata sibsebisa da dedisa da mamis mxridan sisxl iT naTesavebis SemTxvevaSi, Sesabami sad 3.9%, 6.1% da 8.6%. Adedi sa da mamis al ergiul i daavadebebis gadanawi leba retrospeqtivul i anal izis mixedviT mocemul ia mexute diagramasi.

diagrama 5

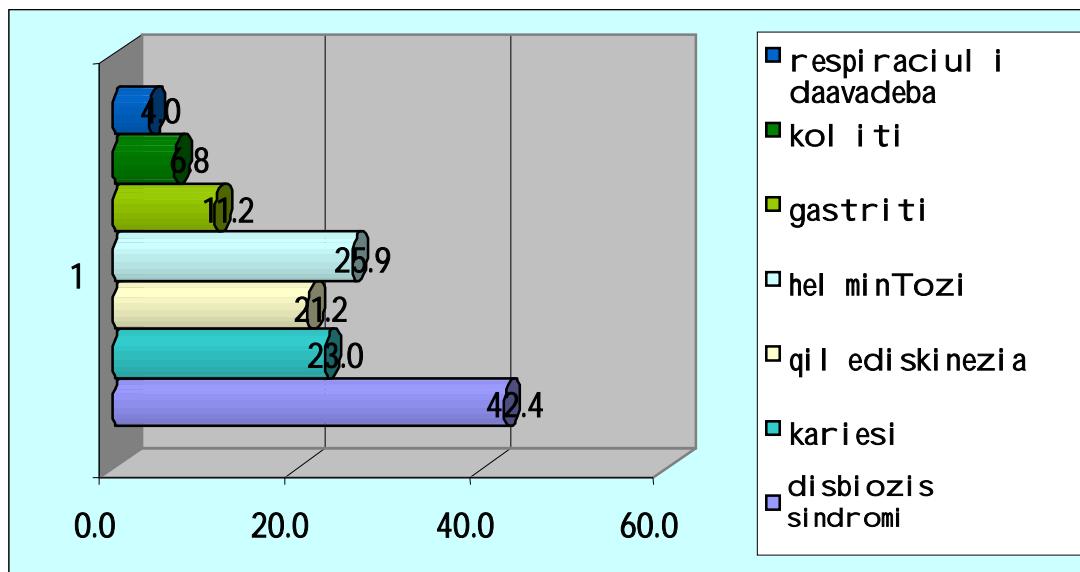
atopiuri dermatitis mqone bavSvTa mSobl ebSi al ergiul i daavadebebis gamovl ena



atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul bavSvSi dafiqsinda Tanmxl ebi araal ergiul i daavadebebi sa da sindromebis - disbiozis sindromi, kariesi, qolediskinezia, hel minTozi, gastriti, koliti, respiraciul i daavadebis arseboba (diagrama 6).

diagrama 6

Tanmxi ebi araal ergiul i gamovl inebebis procentul i
maCvenebl ebi atopiuri dermatiti daavadebul bavSvebSi



atopiuri dermatiti avadobas bavSvebSi yvel aze xSirad Tan axl da cvl il ebebi saWml is momnel ebel i sistemis mxriv. Ygastrointestinal uri sistemis TiTqmis yvel a daavadebis dros sxvadasxva sixSiriT gamovl inda dispepsiuri movl enebi – gul isreva, Rebineba, gul Zmarva, nawl avTa aramyari moqmedeba, madis momateba da madis daqvei Teba. gamovl inda tkiwil is Segrzneba mucl is sxvadasxva areSi: epigastrium, marj vena ferdqveSa, Wipis garSemo, Wamis Semdeg, kvebasTan kavSiris gareSe (cxril i 22).

asakTan mi mar TebaSi di spepsiuri movl enebisa da mucl is tkivil is
gamovl inebebi atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul ebSi

	asaki	6_7		7_8		8_9		9_10		sul	
	raodenoba	110		46		69		53		278	
		raod.	%								
di spepsiuri movl enebi	gul isreva	15	13.6	5	10.9	6	8.7	6	11.3	32	11.5
	Rebi neba	12	10.9	17	37.0	11	15.9	8	15.1	48	17.3
	gul Zmarva	14	12.7	19	41.3	16	23.2	15	28.3	64	23.0
	nawl avTa aramyari moqmedeba	20	18.2	18	39.1	12	17.4	13	24.5	63	22.7
	madis momateba	5	4.5	2	4.3			3	5.7	10	3.6
	madis daqvei Teba	7	6.4	12	26.1	15	21.7	13	24.5	47	16.9
	meteorizmi	22	20.0	13	28.3	3	4.3	7	13.2	45	16.2
tkivil i mucl is areSi	epi gastriumi	15	13.6	20	43.5	9	13.0	15	28.3	59	21.2
	marj vena										
	ferdqveSa	17	15.5	11	23.9	21	30.4	12	22.6	61	21.9
	Wi pis garSemo	8	7.3	2	4.3	8	11.6	5	9.4	23	8.3
	Wami s Semdeg	1	0.9	3	6.5	1	1.4	4	7.5	9	3.2
	kvebasTan kavS. gareSe	8	7.3	17	37.0	1	1.4			26	9.4

amrigad, epi demiologiuri kvli eviT gamovlinda atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis maCvenebel Ta meryeoba gamokvl eul i rai onebis mixedvi T. amave dros epidemiologjurma Seswavl am cxadyo, rom atopiuri dermatitis formireba Tbilisis bavSvTa populaciasi umcrosi saskol o asakis 6-7 wl amde bavSvebSi aRini Sneba da TiTqmisi erTnairi sixSiriT vl indeba orive sqesis warmomadgenel Ta Soris.

Tavi 4. specifi kuri al ergol ogiuri da instrumentul - laboratoriul i kvl evis Sedegebi s kl ini kuri Sefaseba

epidemiol ogiuri kvl evis meore etapze Catarda atopiuri dermatitit daavadebul i 278 avadmyofis ambul atoriul -stacionarul i kvl eva. Kl ini ko-al ergol ogiuri maxasiaTebl ebis Seswavl a warmoebda gafarToebul i epidemiol ogiuri kvl evis rukiT atopiuri dermatitit daavadebul umcrosi saskol o asakis bavSvebSi. am ki TxvariT dazustda al ergol ogiuri anamnezi, atopiuri dermatitis kl ini kuri mmdinareobis Tavisburubani, debiutisa da recidivis mizezebi. gaTval iswinebul i iyo premorbidul i foni, Tanmxl ebi daavadebis arseboba da am ni SanTa erTobl ioba da gansxvaveba daavadebis ssvadasxva formis dros. kvl eva gul isxmobda agreTve atopiuri dermatitis formirebis etiol ogiuri strukturis Seswavl as asakobriv da individual ur TavisburubaTa gaTval iswinebiT, daavadebis gavrcel ebis xarisxis Seswavl as SCORAD-i s saSual ebiT, sisxl Si saerTo IgE donis dadgenas.

kl ini ko-al ergol ogiuri kvl eva Cautarda atopiuri dermatitit daavadebul 127 bavSvs. bavSvTa asaki meryeobda 6-10 wl amde. maT Soris 61 (48%) vaji da 66 (52%) gogona (diagrama 7).

anamnezuri monacemebi T bavSvTa garkveul i nawil i (77.1%) imyofeboda ubnis pediatris, al ergol ogis an dermatologis dakvirvebis qveS. Ddaavadebis xandazmul oba sakvl ev j gufSi gansxvavebul i iyo (cxril i 23).

cxril i 23

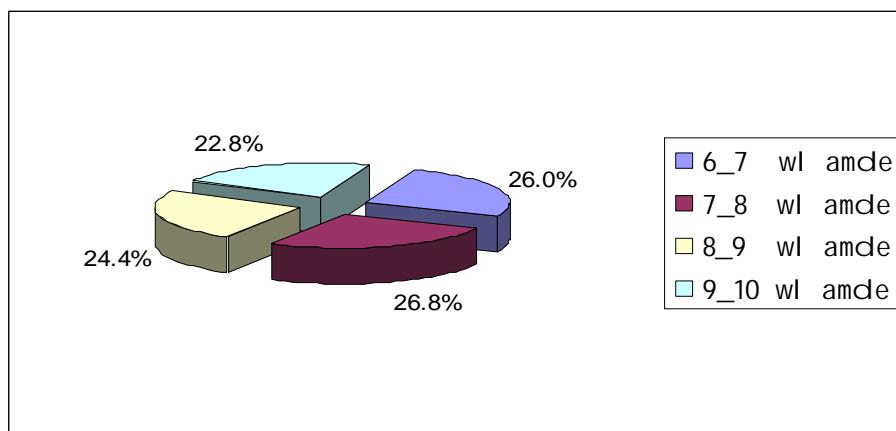
atopiuri dermatitit daavadebis xandazmul oba avadmyofTa Soris

ad-s xandazmul oba	abs. raod	%
1 wel i	72	56.7
1_3 wel i	53	41.7
3_4 wel i	2	1.6
5 w. meti	0	0
sul	127	100

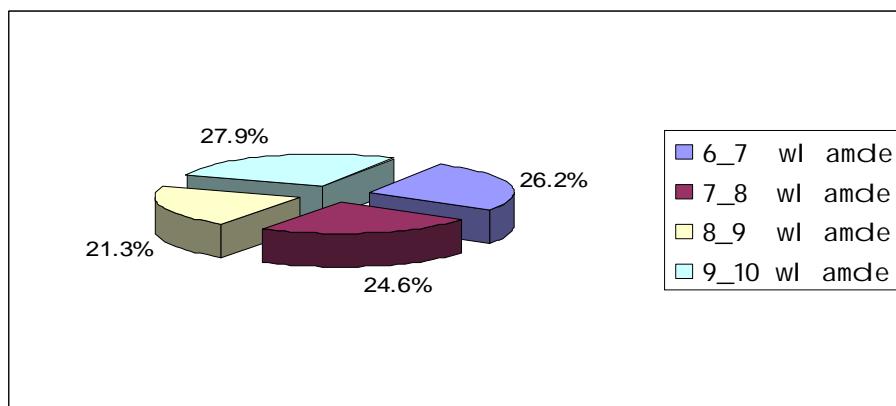
diagramma 7

atopiuri dermatiti T avadmyof bavSvTa ganawi l eba
asaki sa da sqesi s mi xedvi T (n = 127)

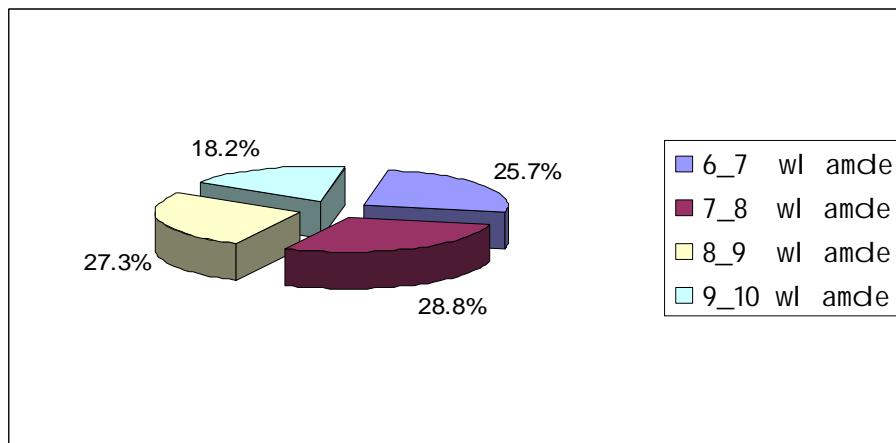
saerTo raodenoba



vaJebi



gogonebi



cxril Si motanil i monacemebi cxadyofen, rom preval irdeba SeTxvevebi (56.7 %) daavadebis 1 wl amde xangrZl ivobi T. kvl evis monacemTa anal iziT gamovl inda, rom atopiuri dermatitis kl ini kuri mmdinareoba bavradaa damoki debul i bavSvis asakze. procesi manifestirdeba uxSi resad kvebi Ti al ergiis fonze, egzogenuri gamRizianebl is zemoqmedebi T. am asakobriv j gufSi kanze cvl il ebebi ZiriTadad vl indeba svel i egzemis saxiT tipiuri morfol ogiuri el ementebi T kanze. daavadebis asakobri vi debiutis anal iziT kanze al ergiul i procesis pirvel i gamovl ineba 120 (94.5 %) SemTxvevaSi aRini Sneba wl amde asakSi, 5-Si (4.2 %) 3 wl amde asakSi, xol o 2 (1.3 %) 3 wl is zemoT.

paTol ogiuri procesis gavrcel eba fasdeboda kanze dazianebul i kerebis gavrcel ebis mixedvi T. gamoyofil iqna atopiuri dermatitis l okal uri da gavrcel ebul i formebi. LI okal urad iTvl eboda procesi Tu gamonayari aRini Snebi oda mxol od saxeze an mxol od msxvll i da saSual o saksrebis momxrel zedapirze (54.3 %), gavrcel ebul i formisas ramdenime zemoTCamoTvil i adgil as erTdroul ad (45.7 %), xol o difuzuris SemTxvevaSi Sefasebas vaZl evdi T process, Tu gamonayari aRini Sneboda saxeze, sxel ze, ki durebze, mtevnebze da terfebze erTdroul ad. difuzuri formebe 278 avadmyofidan 13.3%-s aRenis Sna, Tumca kvl evis am etapze gamoi Ti Sa kvl evis protokol is gamorTvis kriteriumebis Sesabami sad.

atopiuri dermatitis simZimis Sefasebis dros gaTval i swinebul i iyo kanze anTebi Ti movl enebis gamoxatul eba, qavil is intensivoba, kani s procesis gamwvavebis sixSire wel iwadSi. Mmsubuq mmdinareobas axasi aTebs: msubuqi eriTema, umni Svnel o eqsudacia, aqer cvl a, erTeul i vezikul ur-papul ozuri el ementebi, kani s safaris susti qavili, procesis gamwvaveba wel iwadSi 1-3-j er, 2-3 - kviris xangrZl ivobi T Dda 5-6 - Tvi ani remisi iT. kani s dazianebis aRni Snul i mmdinareoba konstantirebul iqna 40.2 % SemTxvevaSi.

daavadebis saSual o simZimis mmdinareoba xasi aTdeboda dazianebis kerebis simravl iT, sakmaod gamoxatul i eqsudaci iT an infil traci iTa da I iqeni fi kaci iT, eqskoriaci ebi T, naxetqebi Ta da qerqebi T. Qqavil i zomieri

an ZI ieri. davadebis recidi vebi wel iwadSi 4-5 -j er, 2-3 - Tvi ani remisiis periodiT. aRweril i kl inikuri suraTi gamouvl inda avadmyofTa 59.8 %-s.

atopiuri dermatitis mZime mimidinareoba xasi aTdeboda dazi anebis mravl obiT da farTo kerebiT, myari eqsudaci iT, infil traci iT, Rrma xazovani naxeTqebiT. Qqavil i ZI ieri, " bi opul si rebiT", an mudmivi. kani s procesis gamwvaveba wel iwadSi 5-6- j er, araxangrZI ivi remisi ebiT. atopiuri dermatitis mZime mimidinareoba aRini Sneba 278 bavSvi dan 24.1 %-Si, Tumca kvl evi s am etapze gamoi Ti Snen kvl evi s protokol i s Sesabami sad.

Aanamnezuri monacemebiT daavadebis debiutis mizezobrivi faqtori ucnobi rCeboda SemTxvevaTa 0.8 %-Si. 88.2 % SemTxvevaSi daavadebis pirvel epi zods dedebi ukavSireben kvebiT faqtorebs, agreTve asaxel eben vaqci naci as, medi kamentebs, cxovel ebTan kontaqts, stress, mzeze al ergias, siciveze al ergias, qimur nivTierebebs, xel ovnur qsovi l s, virusul infeqcias, mcenareebs, sokosmier infeqcias, fizikur datvirTvas, kl imato-geografias, respiraciul infeqciebs, qronikul i kerebis gamwvavebas. atopiuri dermatitis recidivis mizezobriv faqtorad sxvadasxva sixSiriT gvevl ineboda trofoal ergenebi (60.3 %), medi kamentebi (10.7 %), qimuri nivTierebebi (9.9 %), cxovel ebTan kontaqti (8.6 %), stresul i situaciebi (3.0 %), kl imato-geografia (2.7 %), vaqcinacia (3.1 %) da sxva.

gamokvl eul avadmyofTa umravl esobaSi gamovl inda momatebul i mgrZnobel oba 3-4 produqtisadmi erTdroul ad. mSobl ebi yvel aze xSirad aRni Snavdnen reaqcias citrusebze (67.7 %), kvercxze (60.3 %), rZeze (44.1 %), nigozze (20.5 %), Tafl ze (18.1 %), pomidorsa (11.8 %) da Sokol adze (16.7%).

Mmedi kamentebi dan kani s al ergiul i anTebis gamwvaveba aRini Sneboda, umTavresad, antibiotikebis (12.6 %), vitamini nebis (5.6 %), anTebis sawinaaRmdego arasteroidul i preparatebis (1.8 %) mi Rebi s Semdeg.

atopiuri dermatitis gamwvaveba sezoni s mikedvi T yvel aze maRal i iyo gazafxul ze (78.0 %), zafxul Si (30.7 %), xol o Semodgomasa (11.8 %), da zamTarSi (3.1 %) SedarebiT nakl ebad gamovl inda. (monacemis statistikurad sarwmunoa ($p < 0.05$).

gamosakvl ev bavSvTa social uri mdgomareobis mikedvi T Ti Tqmis 95.3 % aRni Snavda sacxovrebel i binis keTi l mowyobil obas, Tumca amasTan mis sinotives (92.9 %). xSir SemTxvevaSi bavSvebis saZinebel oTaxSi iyo noxebi

(96.9 %) da rbil i saTamaSoebi (96.9 %). bavSvebis I ogini umetesad matyl iTa (98.4 %) da bumbul iT (97.6 %) iyo warmodgenili, romel Tac wel iwadis drois mixedvi T cvl idnen, mxol od 3.9 %-i iyenebda bambis I ogins. Tambaqs mwevel i iyo daavadebul Ta dedebis 89.9 % da mamebis Ti Tqmis umravl esoba. bavSvebis 70.1 % aRni Snavda xSir komfl iqtur situacias oj axSi.

am etapzeGgamokvl eul i kontingentis 60 % aRni Snavda katis, 17.8 %-Si katisa da ZaRI is erTdroul, xol o 11.3 %-Si mxol od ZaRI is da agreTve, 19.7 %-Si frinvel ebis arsebolas oj axSi.

atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul 127 bavSvTa umravl esoba iyo pi rvel i (29 %) an meore orsul obidan (96.9 %) da mxol od 1.1 %- mesame orsul obidan. sameano anamnezis mxriv paTol ogi ur cvl il ebebs adgil i hqonda 6.4 % SemTxvevaSi. orsul obaTa Tavisburabani mocemul ia 24-e cxril Si.

cxril i 24

atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul bavSvTa dedebSi orsul obis Tavisburabani

orsul obis Tavisburabani	abs. raod	%
I naxevris toqsi kozi	71	55.9%
II naxevris toqsi kozi	14	11.0%
mwave respi raciebi	43	33.9%
septiuri daavadebebi	1	0.8%
qronekul i infeqciuri kerebi	10	7.9%
kvebi Ti al ergia	39	30.7%
medi kamenturi al ergia	15	11.8%
respiraciul i al ergia	14	11.0%
stresi	83	65.4%
Tambaqs weva	80	63.0%
antibaqteriul i Terapia	41	32.3%
orsul obis SemanarCunebel i Terapia	17	13.4%
virusul i daavadeba	15	11.8%

mSobiarobis periodSi 20 wl amde asakis iyo 20.4 %; 20-dan 35 wl amde 32.7% deda, xol o 35 wl is zemoT ki 46.9 % deda. bavSvis dabadebis mami s

asaki ase gadanawi l da: 20 wl amde - 2.4%, 20-35 wl amde - 4.7 % da 35 wel ze metis - 92.9 %. profesiis mixedvi T atopiuri dermatitis SemTxvevaSi Warbobda umaRI esi ganaTI ebis mqone dedebis (95.3%) raodenoba. studenti (3.8%) da dabal i xvedri Ti wil iT iyo warmodgeni l i saSual o (0.9%), xol o 127 bavSvis dedebSi arasrul i saSual o ganaTI bis mqoneni ar gamovl indnen. atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul Ta mamebis profesiul i mdgomareoba ase gadanawi l da: saSual o ganaTI ebi T - 3.1%, studenti - 0.8%, xol o umaRI esi ganaTI ebis - 96.1%. arasrul i saSual o ganaTI ebis mqone mamebi ar gamovl indnen.

atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul i bavSvebi dai badnen droul ad (99.2%), normal uri sxeul is wonis (97.6%) da sigrzis (97.6%), maTgan 19.7 %-Si aRini Sneboda hipoqsia, xol o 2.4% dai bada samSobi aro travmi T.

sagul isxmoa, rom aseve maRal i iyo xel ovnur (81.9%) da Sereul kvebaze myof (10.2%) bavSvTa raodenoba da is faqti, rom Ti Tqmis 90.6 %-s aRen Sna reaqcia Sematebul sakvebze.

atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul Ta Ti Tqmis yvel a bavSvis vaqci anci a Catarda srul ad da droul ad. Aadgil obri vi reaqcia gamouvlinda - 47.2 %-s, xol o 4.7 %-s zogadi reaqcia aRen Sna.

gadatani l i infeqciuri daavadebebi dan maRal i sixSiriT gamovlinda Cutyvavi l asa (98.4%) da wi Turas (96.6%) SemTxvevebi.

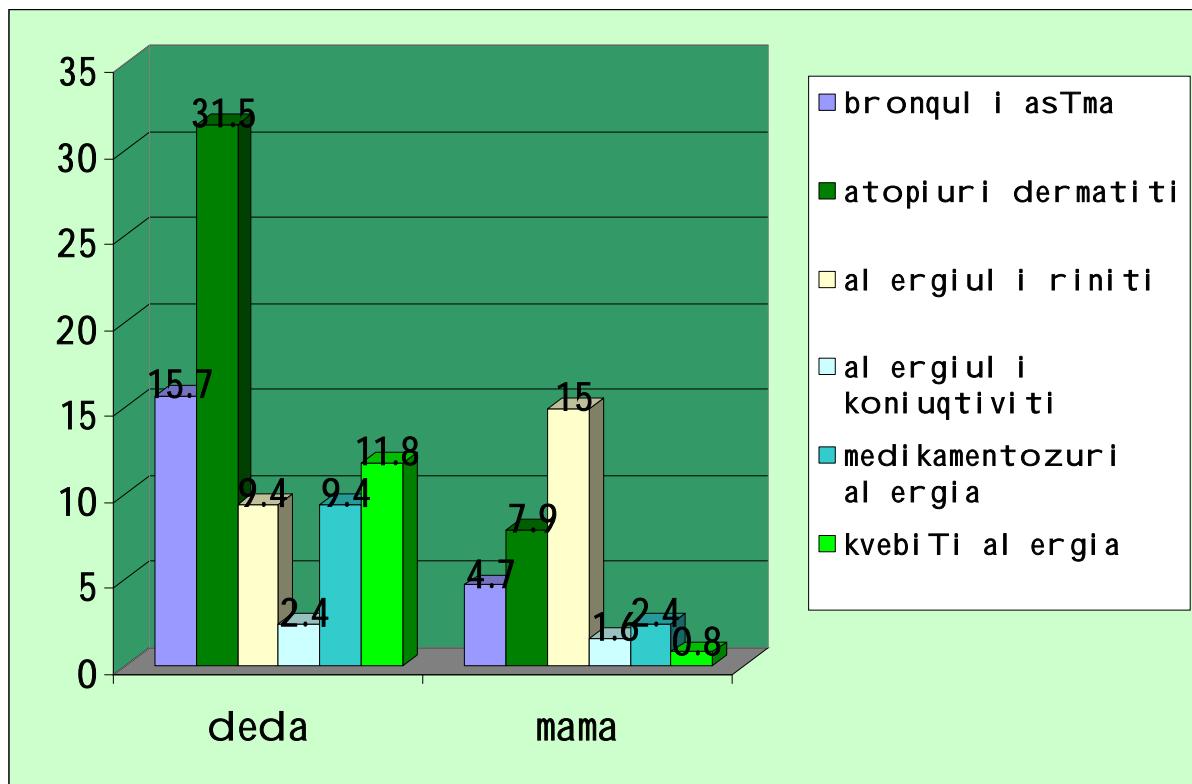
atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul 127 bavSvSi wl amde avadobis procentul i maCvenebel i Semdegnai rad gadanawi l da: kvebi Ti al ergia (91.3%), medi kamenturi al ergia (19.7%), atopiuri dematiti (94.5%), disbiozis sindromi (10.2%), sasunTqi sistemis (19.4%), da cns mxriv gadaxrebi (3.9%).

TandarTul i al ergiul i daavadebis mqone bavSvebi kvl evi s am etapze ar monawi l eobda kvl evi s protokol i s mixedvi T.

memkvidrul i datvirTvis maRal i sixSiriT gamovlinda daavadebul Ta dedebSi (79.5%) da mamebSi (32.3), Sedarebi T nakl ebad gamoxata si bsebi sa da dedisa da mami s mxri dan sisxl iT naTesavebi s SemTxvevaSi, Sesabami sad 7.1%, 8.7% da 3.9%. Adedisa da mami s al ergiul i daavadebebi s gadanawi l eba retrospektiul i anal izis mixedvi T mocemul ia me-8 diagramaSi.

diagrama 8

daavadebul Ta mSobl ebi s al ergiul i daavadebebis
retrospektiul i analizi



atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul gamosakvl ev 127 kontingentsi dafiqsinda Tanmxl ebi araal ergiul i daavadebebi, Tanmxl ebi movl enebis arseboba (cxril i 25).

gamosakvl evi kontingentis bavSvebSi
Tanmxl ebi araal ergiul i gamovl inebebi

Tanmxl ebi daavadeba	abs. raod.	%
disbiozis sindromi	87	68.5
kariesi	31	24.4
qol ediskinezia	37	29.1
hel minTozi	47	37.0
gastriti	21	16.5
koliti	12	9.4
respiraciul i daavadeba	8	6.3

atopiuri dermatitis T avadobas bavSvebSi yvel aze xSirad Tan axl da cvl il ebebi saWml is momnel ebel i sistemis mxriv. sanaRvl e gzebis paTol ogia konstatirebul iqna 29.1 %-Si. mni Svnel ovani iyo hel minTebiT dasnebovnebis si xSirec (37.0 %). Catarebul i gamokvl evebi T 47 hel minTozi T daavadebul i bavSvi dan 19.7 %-Si gamovl inda l ambli ozi, 57.8 % - enterobi ozi da 22.4 %-Si ki asakridozi. avadmyofta umetesobaSi saWml is momnel ebel i sistemis dazi aneba iyo pol isindromul i. magal iTad, 13.5 % SemTxvevaSi sanaRvl e gzebis diskiniziisa da kolitis Serwyma, 9.1 %-Si hel minTozisa da sanaRvl e gzebis diskiniziis Serwyma da a.S. kuW-nawl avis traqtis cvl il ebaTa fonze aRini Snebeboda atopiuri dermatitis saSual o simZimis mi mdinareoba. gastrointestinali funqciuri cvl il ebebis xasiatis mixedvit ufrro metad vl indeboda iseTi simptomebi, rogoricaa Rebineba (37.8% gansakuTrebiT kvebiTi al ergenebis mi Rebis Semdeg), madis daqvei Teba an momateba (37.0 % da 7.9 %), meteorizmi (29.1 %), gul isreva (25.2 %), gul Zmarva (50.4 %) da nawl avTa aramyari moqmedeba (49.6 %). tkivili mucl is sxvadasxva areSi dafiqsirda: epigastriumis (46.5 %), marj vena ferdqveSa (48.0 %), Wpis garSemo (8.7 %), Wamis Semdeg (7.1 %), kvebasTan kavSiris gareSe (20.5 %).

amrigad, atopiuri dermatitis daavadebul 127 bavSvi Rrma gamokvel vebma Ti Tqmis yvel a SemTxvevaSi gamovl ina Tanmxl ebi sxvadasxva daavadebi sa da sindromis arseboba.

atopiuri dermatitis formirebaze erT-erT mniSvnel ovan faqtors warmoadgens nawl avTa mikrofloris mdgomareoba. nawl avTa mikrobiocenozis gamokvl evis aqtaul oba kanis al ergiis gamovl inebis dros ganpi robebul ia gamoxatul i urTierTkavSiriT nawl avTa disbiozur da atopiuri dermatitis mimdinareobas Soris. disbiozis sindromsa da atopiuri dermatitis mimdinareobis urTierTkavSiris obieqturi Sefasebis mi zniT gamokvl eul iqna atopiuri dermatitis daavadebul i 48 bavSvi 6-10 wl amde.

nawl avTa mikroekol ogiis cvl il ebebi, Ziri Tadar, vl indeboda arasasurvel i premorbidul i fonisa da dispepsiuri movl enebis mqone (meteorizmi, nawl avTa aramyari moqmedeba, Rebinebis spontanuri epi zodebi) bavSvebSi. yvel a SemTxvevaSi konstatirebul iqna aweul i mgrZnobel oba trofoal ergenebi sadmi. ganavl is baqteriol ogiuri gamokvl evis Sedegebma gvi Cvena, rom nawl avTa biocenozis darRveva atopiuri dermatitis daavadebul bavSvebSi xasi aTdeboda nawl avTa mikrofloris raodenobrivi da xarisxobrivi Semadgenl obis cvl il ebebi T (cxril i 26)

disbiozis sindromi ufro xSirad kostantirdeboda nawl avTa disfunctiis fonze, vidre kl inikuri simptomebis armqone j gufebSi (77.5% da 12.4% p<0.001). umravl es SemTxvevaSi (56.5%) aRini Sneboda bifidofloris deficiti an daqvei Teba (norma: 1g. fekal i aSi bifidobacteria- $10^9 - 10^{11}$, I aqtabakteria - $10^7 - 10^8$, nawl avis Cxiri - 300-400 milioni) da amave dros nawl avis Cxiri aRmocnda ramdenj erme momatebul i.

pirobi T paTogenuri baqteriebidan Candida-s rigi gamovl inda 48.4 % SemTxvevaSi, Klebsiella-s - 11.1 %-Si, xol o Proteus ki 19.6 % SemTxvevaSi. atopiuri dermatitis mZime mimdinareobis dros ufro xSirad fiqsirdeboda pirobi TpaTogenuri mikroorganizmebis raodenobis mateba, vidre msabuqi mimdinareobis fonze (p<0.05). kanze procesis mimdinareobis damZimebasTan erTad izrdeboda agreTve stafil okokebis streptokokebTan asociaci aSi gamovl enis si xSir.

navl avTa mikrobiocenozis cvl il ebaTa xasi aTi,
disbiozis dros, atopiuri dermatitis daavadebul bavSvebSi

		cvl il ebaTa xasi aTi da si xSire	
		navl avTa disfunqci i T	kl ini kuri simptomatikis gareSe
		31	17
		abs. raod	abs. raod
		%	%
bifidofl oris arseboba		4	11.7
bifidofl oris donis daqvei Teba		14	44.7
navl avis Cxiris raodenobis momateba	saerTo raodenobis	7	21
	fermentul i Tvisebebis darRvevi T	2	7.9
	hemol izuri navl avis Cxiri	4	13.2
baqteriebis arseboba	Klebsiella	2	6.6
	Protei	3	10.5
	Candida	9	30.2
hemol iz. stafil o- da streptokoki		3	9.2
		1	4.5

Catarebul ma gamokvel vebma cxadyo mni Sveni ovani kavSiri s arseboba atopiuri dermatitis simZimesa da navl avTa mikrofloris darRvevas Soris, romel ic Txoul obs saTanado koreqci as dietol ogiuri da Terapi uli mi dgomis saxi T.

gamovl eni i qna disbiozuri sindromis gaRrmavebis xel Semwyobi faktorebi: 1. Catarebul i mkurnal obis xasi aTi, gansakuTrebis, ukontrol o antibiotikoTerapi a. 2. mZime social uri pirobebi, 3. kvebis rejimis darRveva 4. genetikuri ganwyoba am daavadebis mimarT.

amrigad, atopiuri dermatitis daavadebul bavSvTa 37.8 %-Si Iaboratoriul ad i qna konstatirebul i mikrobiocenozis sxvadasxva xarisxis gamoxatul i darRvebebi.

etiologiuri mniSnel obis mi zezobrivi faqtorebis dadgena warmoebda diagnostikuri metodebis kompl eqsi T: al ergol ogiuri anamnezi, kanis sinj ebi [96, 201] da saerTo IgE-s gansazRvra sisxl is SratSi. etiologiuri faktoris dasadgenad gamoyenebul i iyo al ergenebis Semdegi speqtri: kvebiTi, sayofacxovrebo, mcenaris mtvrismieri, baqteriul i, Dermatophagoïdes pteronyssinus da Farinee-s al ergenebi.

atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul ebs al ergol ogiuri diagnostika in vivo CautardaT prik-testebiT (mi kro-Cxvl eta epidermis sazRvris si Rrmemde) mi zezobrivi mniSnel obis al ergenebis identifikasiisTvis; gamoyenebul i qna kanis prik-testireba germanul i kompania al ergofarmas test-krebul K-s gamoyenebiT. Kkanis prik-testirebis Catarebis xarisxis kontrol isaTvis gamoyenebul i iyo histaminis 0.1 %-iani (dadebiTi kontrol i) da natriumis ql oridis 0.9%-iani xsnari (uaryofiTi kontrol i) al ergenTa standartul i nakrebi Sedgeboda 20 al ergenis gan, romel ic Seicavda kvebiT, mcenareul, epidermal ur da sayofacxovrebo al ergenebs. reaqcia kanis sinj ze fasdeboda 5 xarisxiT: _ uaryofiTi; + sustad dadebiTi, ++ zomierad dadebiTi, +++ mkveTrad dadebiTi; ++++ Zi ier dadebiTi. Prik-testebi Sefasebul i iyo dadebiTad, roca al ergenis sapasuxo reaqciis minimal uri da maqsimal uri diametri $>/= 3 \times 3$ mm. swrafi tipis reaqciebi iki Txeboda 15-20 wT-is Semdeg, Tumca mogvi anebiTi reaqciebis gasaTval i swinebl ad prik-testebis Sedegebi fasdeboda 24-48 sT-is ganmavl obaSi c.

atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul i 127 avadmyofis kompl eqsuri kvl eviT gamovlinda etiologiuri faktorTa farTo speqtris arseboba, romel Ta Sorisa preval irdeboda kvebiTi sensibilizacia. (cxril i 27 da diagrama 9)

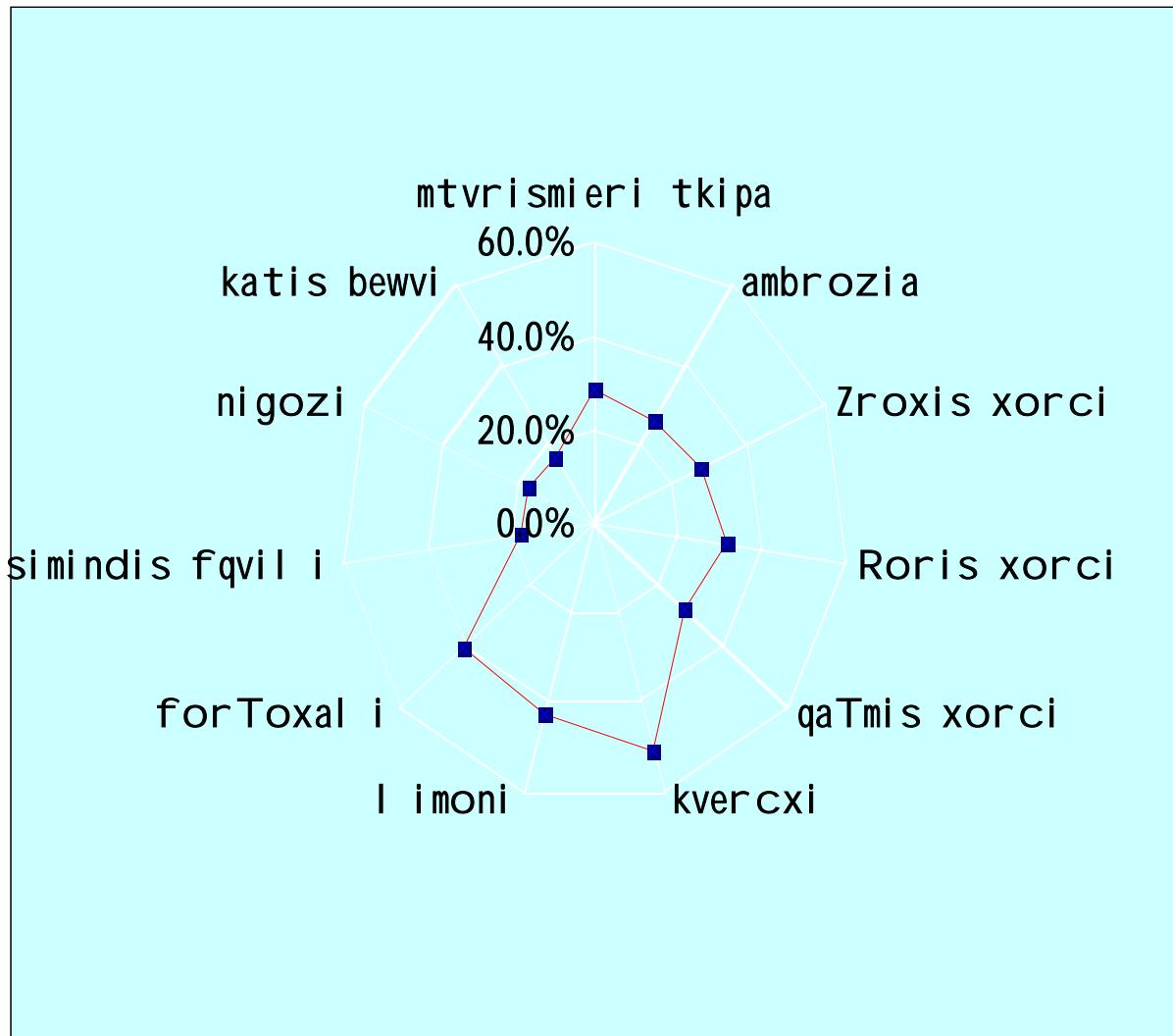
kanis sinj ebis xasiati da sixSi re atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul bavSvebSi (n=127) sxdadasxva gvarad gadanawi da. 27-e cxril Si warmogidgenT kanis sinj ze dadebiTi reaqciis procentul maCvenebel s.

kani s sinj ebi s xasiaTi da sixSi re atopiuri dermatiti T
daavaadebul bavSvebSi (n=127)

kani s sinj ebi	abs. raod	%
mtvrismieri tki pa	36	28.3%
sarevel a bal axis nakrebi	12	9.4%
marcvl eul is nakrebi	12	9.4%
adre moyvavil e xeebi	15	11.8%
gvan moyvavil e xeebi	14	11.0%
ambrozia	33	26.0%
Zroxis xorci	35	27.6%
Roris xorci	40	31.5%
qaTmis xorci	36	28.3%
kvercxi	64	50.4%
I imoni	54	42.5%
for Toxal i	52	40.9%
simindis fqvili	22	17.3%
pomidor i	20	15.7%
ni gozi	22	17.3%
kartofil i	20	15.7%
banani	16	12.6%
sokovani	9	7.1%
kat is bewvi	21	16.5%
ZaRI is bewvi	2	1.6%

diagrama 9

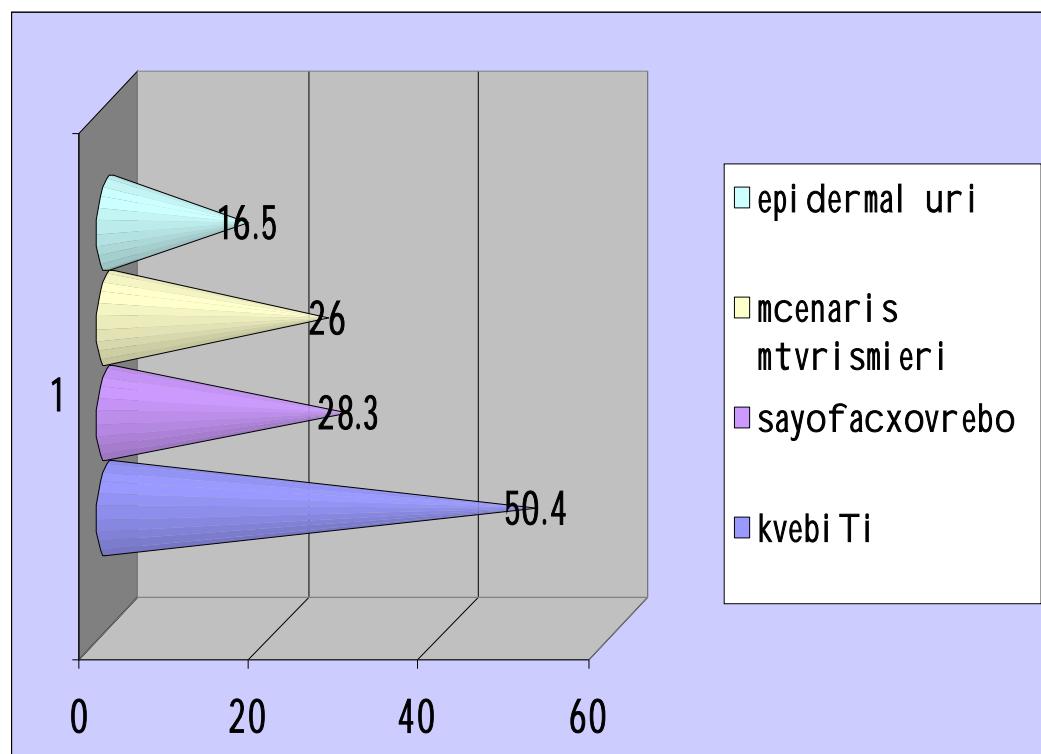
sensibilizacijs struktura atopiuri dermatiti T
daavadebul bavSvebSi



kompl eqsuri gamokvl evis Sedegebi T, mi zezobrivi mni Svnel obis, al ergenebis struqtura araerTgvarovani. bavSvebSi kani s sinj ebis reaqci i s xarisxis mixedvi T preval irebda mkveTrad dadebi Ti reaqci a kvebi Ti al ergenebze (50.4 %), zomi erad dadebi Ti reaqci a aReni Sna sayofacxovrebo (28.3 %), mcenareul mtverze (26.0 %) da epidermal ur al ergenebze (16.5 %) (diagramma 10)

diagramma 10

mi zezobrivi mni Svnel obis al ergenebis struqtura
kani s sinj ebis dros



asakobriv aspeqtSi sensibilizaci i s stuqturis anamnezur-objeqturi monacemebis analizi mowmobs, rom aweul i mgrZnobel oba kvebi Ti al ergenebi sadmi praqtkul ad yvel a asaki s bavSvs aReni Sneboda. monacemebi

cxadyofs, kvebi Ti al ergenebi sadmi sensibilizaciis arsebi T mni Svnel obas atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Trebaze.

Kanis-prik testebis mixevi T kvebi Ti al ergenebis speqtrSi dominirebda: kvercxi (50.4 %), citrusi (42.5%), Roris xorci (31.5 %), qaTmis xorci (28.3 %), nigozi (17.3 %) da a.S. amave dros, dakvirvebi T gamovlinda, rom kvebi Ti al ergia, asakis mixedvi T, garkveul i kanonzomerebi T xasi aTdeba: aweul i mgrZnobel oba nigozis, Sokol adis, pomidvris da nawil obriv Taflis mimarT Uumetesad rCeba ucvlel i mTel i cxovrebis manzilze, xol o iseTi produqtisadmi, rogoricaa kvercxi aweul i mgrZnobel obis intensivoba mcirdeba.

gamokvl eul kontingenSi etiologiur faqtorTa kombinacia konstatirebul iqna Ti Tqmis yvel a SemTxvevaSi. Ziri Tadar gvxvdeboda kvebi Ti da sayofacxovrebo al ergenebi sadmi sensibilizaciis Serwyma (49.7 %), kvebi Ti da epidermaluri al ergenebis kombinacia (21.7 %), aseve epidermaluri da mcenareul i mtvrismieri al ergenebi sadmi erTobl ivi sensibilizaciis arseboba (7.9 %).

atopiuri dermatitian avadmyofebSi mcenaris mtvrismieri al ergenebi sadmi aweul i mzrZnobel oba gamovlinda, Ziri Tadar ambroziisa da adre moyvavile xis (26.0 % da 11.8 %) mimarT. Kepidermaluri al ergenebi dan ki Qarsebobda katis bewvisadmi ganvi Tarebul i al ergiuli reaqcia (16.5 %).

sisxl is Sratsi imunofermentuli "ELIZA"-s metodi saerTo IgE-s antisxeul ebis gansazRvris mizni T pirvel etapze ganxorciel da sisxl is Sratsi inkubacia monoklonuri Srati T damuSaveba "mikrosinj arebSi", Semdeg etapze xdeboda mikrosinj arebis garecxva da inkubacia koniugatTan, inkubaciis procesis damTavrebamde 15-20 wuTi T adre xdeboda substratis momzadeba, risTvisac substratis gamxsnels emateboda Sesabamisi raodenobis substratis abebi, Semdeg etapad xdeboda "mikrosinj arebis" voS buferiT xuTjeradi garecxva, mikrosinj arebze substratis damatebi T xdeboda ganmeorebi Ti inkubacia da sabol ood reaqciis gaCereba. reaqciis Sefaseba mindinareobda "ELIZA" rideris saSual ebi T 405-450 mn tal Ris sigrZeze.

reaqci is Sesafasebl ad gamoi yeneboda standartul i xsnarebis koncentraciis Sesabamisi optikuri simkvri vis mixedvi T agebul i koncentraciis damoki debul ebi s amsaxvel i mrudebi. IgE-s gansazRvris xarisxis Sesamowmebl ad gamoyenebul i iyo "Randox"-is firmis sakontrol o Sratebi.

saerTo IgE-s momatebul i titri ($> 100\text{kerT/l}$) aRenis neboda 127 bavSvs. amrigad, atopiuri dermatitis kliniko-al ergologiuri maxasiaTebl is Seswavl iT gamovlinda, rom atopiuri dermatitis dros sqesis mixedvi T sxvaoba ar dafiqsinda. daavdebis suraTi gacil ebi oT mkveTrad iyo gamoxatul i pirvel i da mesame klinasis bavSvebSi. premorbidul i foni umetesad warmodgenil i iyo kvebiTi al ergi iT da medikametozuri al ergi iT da epidermal uri al ergenebi T. daavdebis debiutisa da gammwavebi s uxi res mizezad kveba, medikamentebi sa stresis faqtorebi gvevl i neboda. Tanmxl ebi daavadebebis saxiT atopiuri dermatitis dros preval irebda cvl il ebebi kuW-nawl avis traqtis mxriv. Ddaavadeba umetesad xasi aTdeboda polival enturi sensibilizaci iT.

Tavi 5. atopiuri dermatitis riskis faqtorebis aspeqteli gamokvi eul bavSvTa populaci aSi

5.1 mediko-biologiuri da social ur-higienuri faqtorebi da maTi mni Svnel oba atopiuri dermatitis formirebaSi

risk-faqtorebis Seswavl a atopiuri dermatitis epidemiologiuri kvi evis mni Svnel ovan aspeqts warmoadgens, romi is Ziri Tadi mizani – individualuri prognozisa da atopiuri dermatitis prevenciuli Tu samkurnal o Roni szi ebebis ganxorciel ebis realuri bazis Seqmnaa.

Cven SevecadeT gangvesazRvra risk-faqtorebis mni Svnel oba atopiuri dermatitis SemTxvevaSi. biologiuri faqtorebis saxiT ganxil ul iqna: memkvidrul i datvirTva, dedis mdgomareoba orsul obis da mSobi arobis periodSi, axal Sobil is periodis kvebis Tavisburabani da paTol ogiuri cvl il ebani, gadatani l i daavadebani, al ergiul daavadebaTa mizezebi da xasiati. social ur faqtorebs Soris Seswavl il iqna: mSobel Ta ganaTI ebis done, asaki, sayofacxovrebo pirobebi, mSobel Ta mavne Cvevebi, konfl iqturi si tuacia oj axSi.

risk-faqtorTa dadgena warmoebda pirvel adi anketirebis (umcrosi saskol o asakis bavSvTa skrinirebis) dros, romel Ta dazusteba da Sevseba xdeboda gamovi eni l avadmyofTa ganmeorebiTi anketirebis procesSi- atopiuri dermatitis epidemiologiuri kvi evis gafarToebul i rukaki Txvaris safuzvel ze. amrigad gamoyenbul iqna gamoki Txvis oretapovani modeli.

rogorc ukve aRvnisneT, atopiuri dermatitis riskis faqtorebis gamovi eni mizniT Catarda observaciuli, analizuri retrospeqtuli i kvi eva SemTxveva – kontroli. am mizniT Seswavl il i populaci idan gamoyofil i iqna ori j gufi (cxril i 28): Ziri Tad anu SemTxvevaTa j gufSi gaerti anda atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul i 278 pacienti (saSual o 2.23; standartul i gadaxra saSual odan 1.165 da standartul i saSual o Secdoma 0.07), xol o sakontrol o j gufSi – 300 (saSual o - 2.55; standartul i gadaxra saSual odan - 1.170 da standartul i saSual o Secdoma - 0.065) pirobi Tad j anmrTel i bavSvi, maTgan 320 vaJi (saSual o - 2.35; standartul i

gadaxra saSual odan - 1.170 da standartul i saSual o Secdoma - 0.065) da 258 gogona (saSual o - 2.346; standartul i gadaxra saSual odan - 1.157 da standartul i saSual o Secdoma - 0.072), sakontrol o j gufis sakvl ev subieqtebad SeirCa bavSvebi, romel Tac bol o Tveebis ganmavl obaSi ar aReni SnebodaT mwave an qronikul i infeqciuri daavadeba, sxvadasxva saxi s al ergiul i gamovl i neba da ar Catarebis formirebis dros gaTval i swinebul iyo homogenur obis principi.

cxril i 28

daavadebul Ta da j anmrTel Ta ganawi l eba sqesi s mixedvi T

sqesi	daavadebul i			j anmrTel i			sul	
	abs. raod.	%	%	abs. raod.	%	%	abs. raod.	%
vaji	146	52.5	45.6	174	58	54.4	320	54.7
gogona	132	47.5	51.2	126	42	48.8	258	45.3
sul	278	100	48.1	300	100	51.9	578	100

SemTxveva – kontrol is kvl evis Catarebis safuzvel ze, gansazaRvrul i iqna atopiuri dermatitis formirebis socialuri, biologiuri da samedicino risk-faqtorebis raodenobrivi maCvenebl ebi: Sansebis Sefardeba (OR), absoluturi riski eqsponirebul TaTvis (Re), absoluturi riski araeqsponirebul TaTvis (Rne) da atributul i riski (AR) cxril is 2 x 2 gamoyenebiT (cxril i 8).

Sansebis Tanafardoba (OR) gani sazRvra formul i T - ad/bc; absoluturi riski eqsponirebul Ta Soris (Re) – $a / (a + b)$, absoluturi riski araeqsponirebul Ta Soris (Rne) – $c / (c + d)$, xol o atributul i riski (AR) – $a / (a + b) - c / (c + d)$. riskis faqtorebis raodenobrivi maCvenebl ebis gansazRvrisas gaTval i swinebul i iqneba 95%-iani sandoobi s interval i (CI). (., ., ., ., 2000).

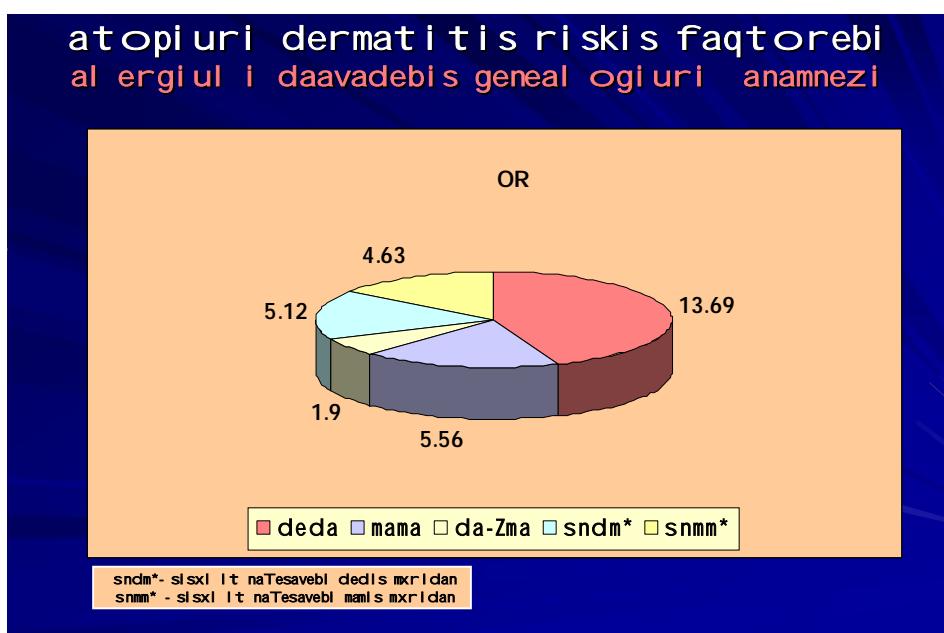
gaanal izda atopiuri dermatitis formirebis etapebi, gamovl enil iqna daavadebis ganvi Tarebisa da recidi vebis ganmapi robebel i Tu

xel Semwyobi Zi ri Tadi faqtorebi. am procesSi gamoi kveTa nakl ebad marTvadi (memkvi drul i da biologuri) da marTvadi faqtorebi, roml ebic emorCil ebian koreqcias. gamovl enil i riskis faqtorebis xarisxobrivi ganawl eba mocemul ia 29-e cxril Si.

cal keul i riskis faqtoris sixSires atopiuri dermatitis daavadebul bavSvebSi ganapi robebda al ergiis klini kuri gamovl ineblis xasi aTi.

ar sebi Ti mni Snel oba atopiuri dermatitis formirebaSi memkvi drul datvirTvas ganekuTvneba. bavSvTa gamokvl eul i kontigentis, al ergiit daavadebul nawi l Si datvirTul i genial ogiuri anamnezi dedis mxris konstantirebul iqna 36.3 % SemTxvevaSi, xol o j anmrTel kontigentSi i gi Seadgenda 4 %, Sesabami sad al ergiit datvirTva mami s mxri v gamovl inda 20.2 da 4.3 %-Si, sibsebis mxri v (9.7% da 5.3%), xol o avadmyofi bavSvis sisxl iT naTesavebis al ergiul ma daavadebam dedisa da mami s mxri dan Seadgina 6.5 da 8.6% da j anmrTel ebSi ki 5.3 da 2 %. memkvi drul datvirTvisas (diagrama 11 da cxril i 30) sarwmunod maral i riskis faqtoriT gamovl inda: al ergiul i daavadebis anamneziT deda (OR- 13.69; 95% CI - 7.08-27.04), mama (OR- 5.56; 95% CI -2.87-10.99), da-Zma (OR- 1.90; 95% CI -0.96-3.80), dedis mxri v sisxl iT naTesavebi (OR- 5.12; 95% CI -1.60-18.13), mami s mxri v sisxl iT naTesavebi (OR- 4.63; 95% CI -1.76-12.84).

diagrama 11



riskis faqtorebis xarisxobrivi ganawi l eba

riskis faqtorebi (R)	
memkvi drul i	al ergiul i daavadeba dedebSi al ergiul i daavadeba mamebSi al ergiul i daavadeba da-ZmebSi al ergiul i daavadeba sisxl iT naTesavebSi (dedis mx.) al ergiul i daavadeba sisxl iT naTesavebSi (mamis mxriv) al ergiul daavadebaTa nozol ogiuri maCvenebi l ebi
medi ko-bi ol ogiuri faqtorebi datvi rTul i sameano anamnezi	orsul obis pi rvel i naxevris toqsi kozi orsul obis meore naxevris toqsi kozi orsul obis Sewyvetis saSi Sr oeba gadatani l i vi rusul i inf eqcia orsul obis dros medi kamentozuri al ergia orsul obis dros kvebi Ti al ergia orsul obis dros stresi orsul obis dros Tambaqos weva orsul obis sas
	adreul i gadayvana xel ovnur an Ser eul kvebaze dagvi anebul i vaqcinacia an misi ar Catareba obl igaturi kvebi Ti al ergenebi s gavl ena medi kamentozuri sensibili zacia
social ur-higienuri faqtorebi	konfl iqturi si tuaci ebi oj axSi mSobl ebis profesia katis arseboba oj axSi

memkvidrul i al ergiul i datvirTvis raodenobrivi maCvenebi ebi

	OR	CI	AR	ARe	ARne
deda	13.69	7.08-27.04	0.51	0.89	0.38
mama	5.56	2.87-10.99	0.37	0.81	0.44
da-Zma	1.90	0.96-3.80	0.15	0.62	0.47
si sxl i T naTesavi dedis mxri dan	5.12	1.60-18.13	0.35	0.81	0.46
si sxl i T naTesavi mamis mxri dan	4.63	1.76-12.84	0.33	0.80	0.47

memkvidrul i al ergiul i datvirTva gamovl inda dedisa da mamis brunqul i astmis, atopiuri dermatitis, al ergiul i rinitis, al ergiul i koni uqtivitis, medi kamentozuri al ergiisa da kvebiTi al ergiis anamnezuri monacemebis arsebobis SemTxvevaSi. sarwmunod maRal i riskis faqtoriT gamovl inda dedis mxriv memkvidrul i datvirTva - bronqul i astmiT (OR- 24.43; 95% CI -3.46-496.75), atopiuri dermatitiT (OR- 23.59; 95% CI -5.49-142.98), al ergiul i rinitiT (OR- 3.33; 95% CI -0.98-12.49), al ergiul i koni uqtivitiT (OR - 3.26; 95% CI - 0.30-80.41), medi kamentozuri al ergiiT (OR- 6.13; 95% CI -1.27-40.51), kvebiTi al ergiiT (OR- 9.09; 95% CI -1.98-57.94), xol o mamis mxriv memkvidrul i datvirTva - bronqul i astmiT (OR- 2.18; 95% CI -0.48-11.11); atopiuri dermatitiT (OR- 7.90; 95% CI -1.69-50.69); al ergiul i rinitiT (OR- 7.26; 95% CI -2.0-31.21), medi kamenturi al ergiiT (OR- 2.72; 95% CI -0.46-20.46) da aseve, memkvidrul i datvirTva kvebiTi al ergiiT (OR- 3.64; 95% CI -0.92-17.08).

atopiuri dermatitis formirebis sixSire damoki debul ia bavSvis asakze (cxril i 31). daavadebis sarwmuno riskis faqtorad war mogvi dga umcrossi saskol o asaki s bavSvebi: 6-7 wl amde (OR- 1.93; 7.26; 95% CI -2.0-31.21), 8-9 wl amde (OR- 1.085; 95% CI -0.72-1.26); sqesi, rogorc atopiuri dermatitis riskis faqtori Ti Tqmis erThairi sixSiriT gamovl inda mamrobi Tsa Tu mdedrobiTSi (cxril i 32).

atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis riskis faqtori - asaki

asaki	OR	CI	AR	ARe	ARne
6_7 wl amde	1.93	1.33-2.80	0.16	0.59	0.43
7_8 wl amde	0.65	0.42-1.00	-0.05	0.39	0.44
8_9 wl amde	1.085	0.72-1.26	0.02	0.49	0.47
9_10 wl amde	0.60	0.40-09.91	-0.12	0.33	0.45

atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis mni Snel ovani riskis faqtori gaxl daT q. Tbilisis ori raioni, kerZod vake-saburTal o (OR- 1.28; 95% CI - 0.86-1.90) da didube-CuRureTi (OR- 2.16; 95% CI -1.46-3.20) (cxril i 33 da 34). mocemul rai onebSi daavadebis momatebul i riski SesazI oa aixsnas garemos dambinZurebel Ta siWarbi T, mavne samrewvel o narcenebis matebi T, q. Tbilisis TiTeul raionSi maTTvis damaxasaTebel i mcenareTa saxeobebiT, romel Ta mtveri warmoadgens mni Snel ovan pol inur taqsons da sacxovrebel i garemos haeris dabinZurebis xarisxis zrdis, amasTan Tanamedrove sacxovrebl is gaformebaSi polimerul i masal ebiS, sayofacxovrebo qimiS, kosmetikuri da parfiumerul i preparatebi sa da sayofacxovrebo airis gamoyeneba xel s uwyobs binebiS qimiuri dabinZurebiS zrdas.

atopiuri dermatitis genezSi mni Snel ovani a alimenturi faqtoris rol i, gansakuTrebiT ki sicocxl is pirvel wel s. anamnezuri monacemebis safuZvel ze gaanal izebul iqna kvebis xasiati da dadginda, rom adreul (sam Tverde) xel ovnur an Sereul kvebze gadayvani l iqna daavadebul bavSvTa 68.7% da janmrTel Ta 22.9%. sarwmunod maRal i riskis faqtorebi iyo: bavSvis Sereul i kveba (3 Tverde) (OR- 2.71; 95% CI -1.46-5.04) da xel ovnuri kveba (OR- 5.29; 95% CI -3.30-8.51). amrigad, wl amde asakis kvebis xasiatiS cvl il ebebi maRal i sixSiriT iyo warmodgeni l atopiuri dermatitis dros.

riskis faqtorebis raodenobnri i maCvenebel i
atopuri dermatitis mimart

		OR	CI	AR	ARe	ARne
wl amde kveba	bunebrivi 3 Tvemde	2.71	1.46- 5.04	0.23	0.69	0.46
	bunebrivi 6 Tvemde	0.74	0.47- 1.17	-0.07	0.42	0.49
	bunebrivi wl amde	0.12	0.03- 0.44	-0.38	0.11	0.49
	Sereul i	2.71	0.56- 1.16	-0.05	0.44	0.49
	xel ovnuri	5.29	3.30- 8.51	0.38	0.77	0.39
gadatani i bavSvTa infeqciuri daavadebebi	yi vanaxvel a	0.87	0.38- 1.95	-0.03	0.44	0.47
	wi Tel a	0.88	0.50- 1.53	-0.03	0.45	0.48
	wi Tura	1.01	0.71- 1.42	0.00 2	0.48	0.48
	ybayura	0.80	0.30- 2.08	-0.05	0.42	0.47
	Cutyvavil a	0.92	0.60- 1.41	-0.01	0.47	0.48
erT wl amde avadoba	sasunTqi sistemis mxriv	0.82	0.53- 1.27	-0.04	0.44	0.48
	disbiozis sindromi	1.23	0.79- 1.91	0.05	0.51	0.46
	kvebi Ti al ergia	10.27	6.17- 17.24	0.49	0.84	0.35
	ndikament. al ergia	3.03	1.54- 6.06	0.26	0.72	0.46
	cns mxriv gadaxrebi	0.34	0.12- 0.94	-0.2	0.25	0.45
vaqci nacia	kal endri T	0.55	0.29- 1.05	-0.14	0.46	0.60
	dagvi anebi T	1.36	0.67- 2.76	0.07	0.55	0.48
	ar Catarebi a	4.98	0.99- 33.65	0.34	0.81	0.47

**atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis riskis faqtori –
Tbilisi raionul i ubnebi**

Tbilisi raionul i ubnebi	OR	CI	AR	ARe	ARne
vake-saburTal o	1.28	0.86-1.90	0.06	0.52	0.46
di dube-CuRureTi	2.16	1.46-3.20	0.19	0.61	0.42
mTawmi nda-krwani si	0.63	0.40-1.01	-0.11	0.39	0.5
i sani -samgori	0.31	0.16-0.59	-0.26	0.24	0.50
gl dani -naZal adevi	0.78	0.50-1.21	-0.06	0.43	0.49

**j anmrTel i da daavadebul i kontingentis ganawi eba
Tbilisi ubnebis mixedvi T**

Tbilisi ubnebis mixedvi T	j anmrTel i			daavadebul i			sul	
	abs.raod	%	%	abs.raod	%	%	abs.raod	%
vake-saburTal o	67	22.3	45.9	79	28.4	54.1	146	25.3
di dube-CuRureTi	64	21.3	40.0	96	34.5	60.0	160	27.7
mTawmi nda-krwani si	61	20.3	60.4	40	14.4	39.6	101	17.5
i sani -samgori	46	15.3	75.4	15	5.4	24.6	61	10.6
gl dani -naZal adevi	62	20.7	56.4	48	17.3	43.6	110	19
sul	300	100	51.9	278	100	48.1	578	100

datviriTul i perinatal uri anamnezi erTnai ri sixSiriT konstantirdeboda vaJebsa da gogonebSi. riskis faqtoraad warmogvi dga axal Sobili s masa normaze meti (OR- 1.08; 95% CI -0.30-3.82) da axal Sobili s

sigreZe normaze meti (OR- 1.08; 95% CI -0.30-3.82), aseve dRenakl ul i axal Sobili (OR- 1.46; 95% CI -0.64-3.36).

gaanal i zebul iqna agreTve axal Sobili obis periodis sindromTa da daavadebaTa (disbioxis sindromi, kvebiTi al ergia da medikamentozuri al ergia, ganviTarebul i antibakteriul i preparatebis xSiri gamoyenebiT) gavl ena atopiuri dermatitis formirebaze. es faqtorebi gacil ebiT xSiri rad gvxdvdeba avadmyofi bavSvis anamnezSi, j anmrTel kontigentTan SedarebiT. sadReisod cnobil ia, rom al ergiul i eqspoziciis xel Semwyob faqtors gaRizianebul i nawl avis sindromiT xSiri avadoba warmodgens. Cvens masal aze am daavadebis xvedriTi wi i mniSnel ovnad maRal i iyo daavadebul Ta Soris, j anmrTel i bavSvebis monacemebTan SedarebiT (20.3% da 2.6% Sesabami sad). disbioxis sindromiT wl amde avadobi s sarwmunod maRal i riski dafiqsinda 1.23 (95% CI - 0.79-1.91). mniSnel ovani maCvenebel i mogvca wl amde avadobam kvebiTi al ergi iT (OR- 10.27; 95% CI -6.17-17.24) da medikamenturi al ergi iT (OR- 3.03; 95% CI -1.54-6.06). kvebiTi al ergia sqesis mi xedviT gadanawi l da Semdegnairad: vaJebi - 16.3% da gogonebi - 24.4% ($p<0.01$), xol o medikamenturi al ergi isas Sesabami sad, 4.1 da 4.7% (diagrama 12). kvebiTi al ergenebi sadmi aweul i mgrZnobel oba gamouvl inda 46.1% daavadebul da 7.6% j anmrTel bavSvs (diagrama 13). ar Sei ZI eba gansakuTrebui yuradReba ar daeTmos gadatani l bavSvTa infeqciur daavadeba - wi Turas rol s atopiuri dermatitis ganviTarebis riskis faqtoris kuTxiT. aRsani Snavia, rom Sansebis Sefardeba wi Turas SemTxvevaSia 1.01 (95% CI -0.71-1.42), xol o procentul ad sqesis mi xedviT Semdegnairad ganawi l da vaJebi 43.1 % da gogonebi 47.3 %.

pirvel i skriningis stadi aSi ve mraval i kuTxiT Sefasebul da gaanal i zebul i iqna bavSvTa imunizaciis saki Txebi: preveniul i acrebi gadavadeba an maTze uaris Tqmis SemTxvevebi, acrebis Catarebis periodSi reaqciis arseboba da maTi Sefaseba. profil aqtikuri acrebi al ergiul gamovl inebaTa mizeziT, arasrul ad CautardaT, gadaevadaT an acrebze sxvadasxva saxiT gamoxatul i al ergul i reaqcia aRenisna 134 bavSvs (gamokvl eul i populaciis 23.2 %), romel Tagan 10.38% Seadgina ad, xol o 12.8% ki j anmrTel i kontigentiT iqna warmodgenil i. gamokvl eul i 320 vaJidan adgil obrivi reaqcia aRenisva 18.4%, xol o 258 gogonaTa 25.2%-s,

ramac saerTo raodenobi s 10.2 % da 11.2 % Seadgina (p<0.05), xol o zogadi reaqcia vaqci naci aze aRen i Sna vaJebi s 3.4% da gogonaTa 2.7%-s (p> 0.05).

atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebi s mni Svnel ovani riskis faqtori gaxl daT bavSvi s dagvi anebul i vaqci nacia (OR - 1.36; 95% CI -0.67-2.76) da aseve, vaqci naci i s ar Catareba (OR- 4.98; 95% CI -0.99-33.65) .

organi zmis al ergi ul i eqspozici i s mni Svnel ovani faqtorebia, agreTve, bavSvi s si cocxl i s sxvadasxva peri odSi gamovl eni l i al ergi ul i reaqcia kvebi T produqtetebze, medi kamentebze da sxa. aRni Snul i premorbi dul i foni Seswavl il da gaanal izebul iqna gamokvl evi s pirvel etapzeve. kvebi Ti al ergenebi sadmi aweul i mgrZnobel oba gamouvl inda 40.3 % daavadebul da 10.3 % j anmrTel bavSvs. trofoal ergenebze reaqcia Ti Tqm i s erTnai ri si xSi ri T gvxddeboda vaJebsa da gogonebs Soris (18.7% da 20.1% Sesabami sad). kvebi Ti al ergenebi s Sansebi s Sefardeba anamnezis mi xedvi T Semdegnai rad ganawi l da: rZe (OR- 4.04; 95% CI -2.24-7.39), kvercxi (OR- 7.41; 95% CI -4.01-13.55), ni gozi (OR- 10.64; 95% CI -3.03-44.53), Tafl i (OR- 6.04; 95% CI -1.93-21.08), forToxal i, l imoni (OR- 14.97; 95% CI - 7.09-32.66) (diagrama 14, cxril i 35 da36).

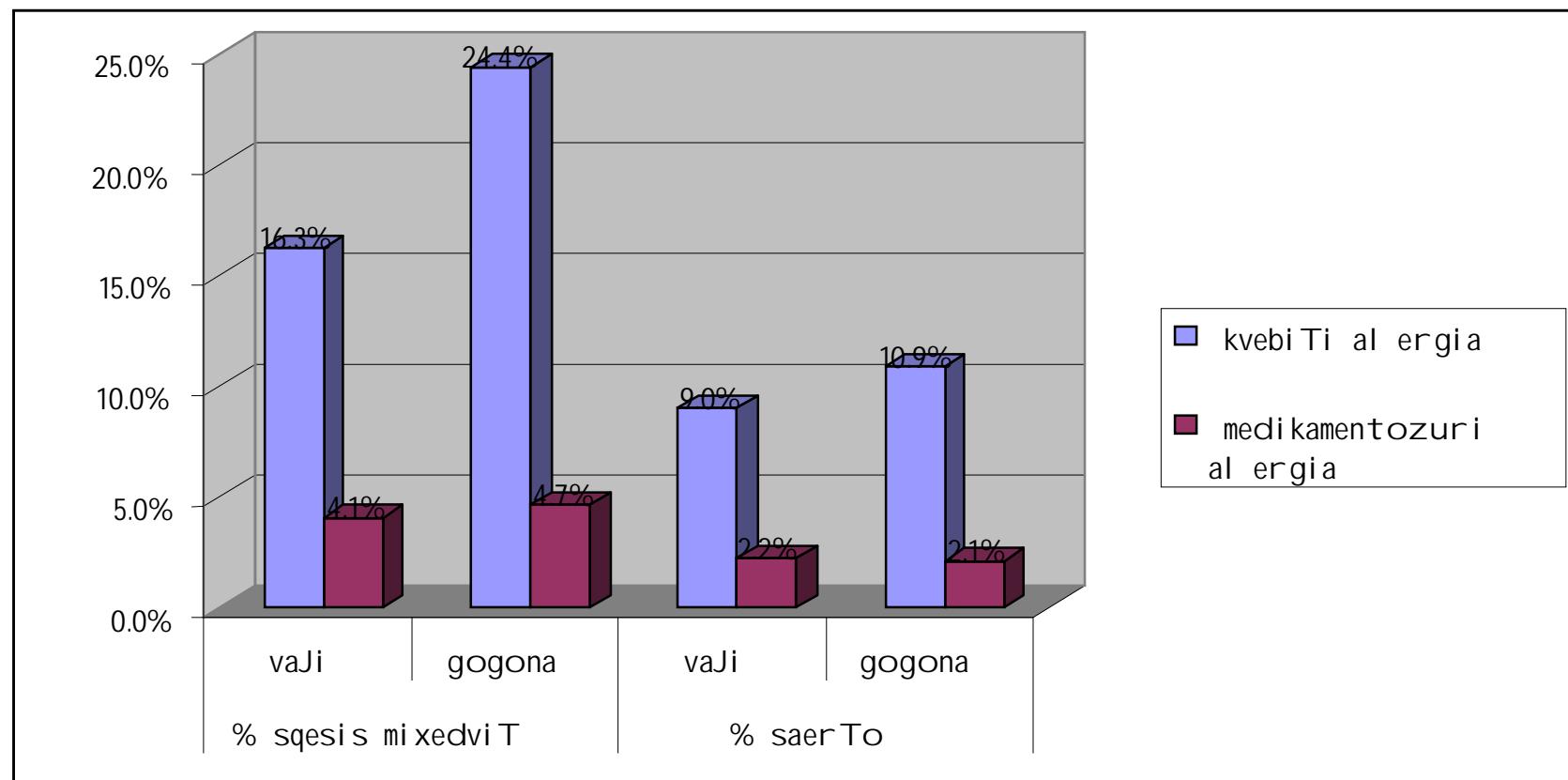
cxril i 35

anamnezis mi xedvi T kvebi Ti da medi kamentozuri al ergenebi s raodenobrivi ganawi l eba

	OR	CI	AR	ARe	ARne
rZe	4.04	2.24-7.39	0.32	0.76	0.44
kvercxi	7.41	4.01-13.55	0.42	0.83	0.41
ni gozi	10.64	3.03-44.53	0.44	0.9	0.46
Tafl i	6.04	1.93-21.08	0.37	0.84	0.47
forToxal i, l imoni	14.97	7.09-32.66	0.51	0.90	0.39
antibiotiki	5.82	3.00-11.46	0.38	0.81	0.43
vitaminebi	4.42	1.67-12.31	0.32	0.79	0.47

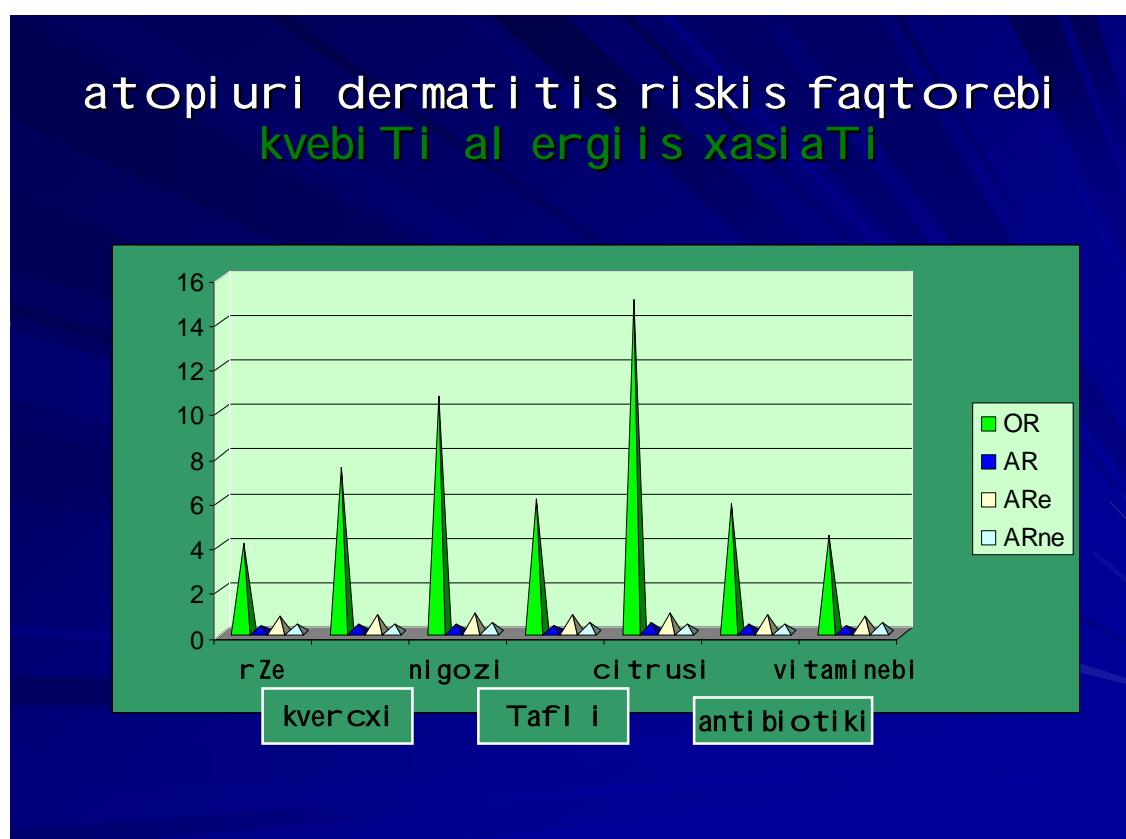
diagramma 12

wl amde asakSi kvebi Ti da medi kamentozuri
al argi iT avadobis ganawi l eba sqesis mi xedvi T



kvebi Ti da medi kament ozuri al ergenebi				
	Ddaavadebul ebi (n=278)		janmr Tel ebi (n=300)	
	raod.	%	raoden.	%
rZe	56	20.1	18	48.6
kver cxi	77	27.7	15	40.5
ni gozi	26	9.4	3	8.1
TafI i	23	8.3	4	10.8
for Toxal i, l imoni	86	30.9	9	24.3
pomi dori	15	5.4	-	-
sxvadasxva produqt	17	6.1	-	-
antibiotiki	58	20.9	13	35.1
vi taminebi	23	8.3	7	18.9
anTebi s sawi naaRmdego arasteroi di	7	2.5	--	-

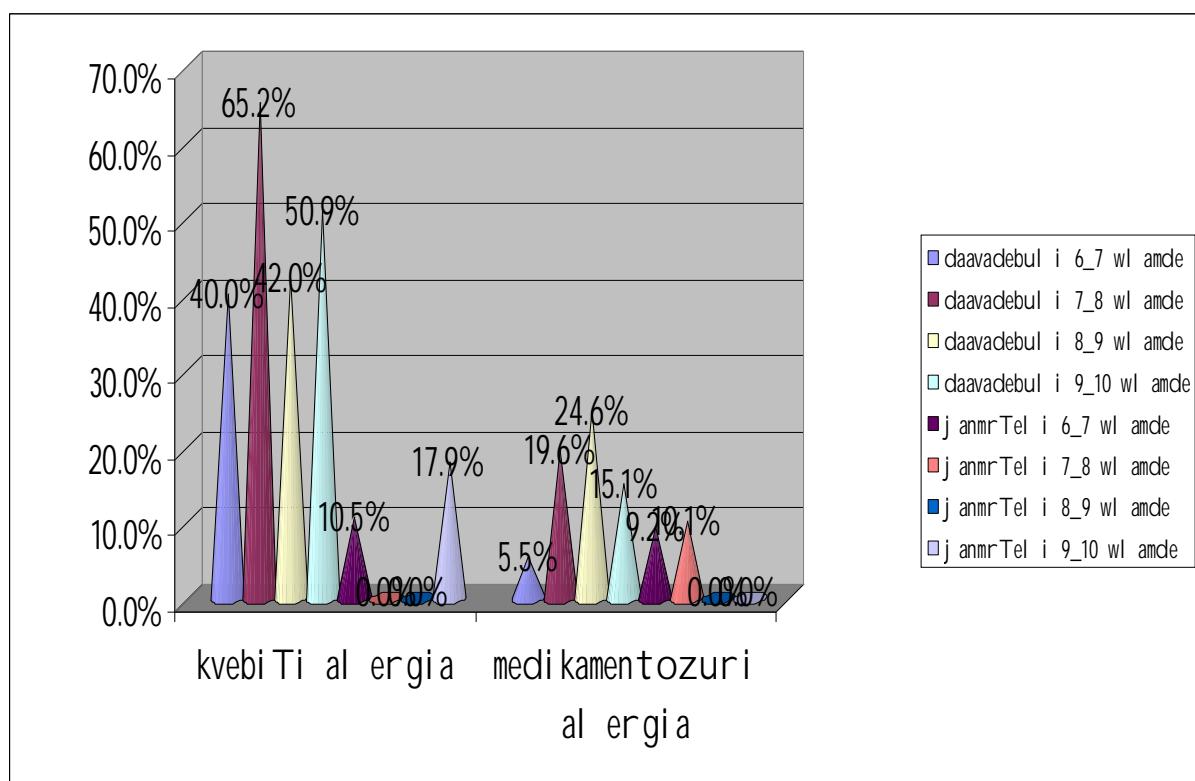
diagramma 13



medi kamenturi sensibilizacia konstatirebul i qna bavSvTa populaciis 11.2 % (31 bavSvi) SemTxvevaSi, romlis udi desi nawi li daavadebul ma bavSvebma Seadgi na. medi kamenturi sensibilizacia Warbobda 7.8 wl amde daavadebul bavSvebSi (65.2%) sxva asakobriv j gufTan Sedarebi T da sqesis mi xedvi T ki ...mdedrobi TSi (12.1%). medi kamenturi al ergenebi anamnezs mi xedvi T: antibioti kebi (OR- 5.82; 95% CI -3.0-11.46), vitami nebi (OR- 4.42; 95% CI – 1.67-12.31),

diagrama 14

wl amde avadoba kvebi Ti da medikamenturi al ergii T da procentul i ganawi l eba daavadebul da j anmrTel kontingents Soris



pirvel adi da meoradi anketirebi T miRebul i qna informacia dedisa da mams profesii Sesaxe. atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul Ta mSobl ebis SemTxvevaSi Warbobda studenti (23.0 %) da umarlesi ganaTI ebis mqone dedebis (73.7 %) raodenoba. dabal i xvedri Ti wi li T iyo warmodgeni l i

saSual o (2.2 %) da arasrul i saSual o (1.1 %) ganaTI ebi s mqone dedebi . j anmrTel Ta kontigentSi studenti da umaRI esi ganaTI ebi s mqone dedebi iyo Sesabami sad 14.7% da 82.3% xol o saSual o da arasrul i saSual o ganaTI ebi s ki 2.7 da 0.3%. atopiuri dermatitis daavadebul Ta mamebis profesiul i mdgomareoba ase gadanawi l da: arasrul i saSual o ganaTI ebi s mqone- 1.1 %, saSual o ganaTI ebi T- 5.0%, studenti - 3.2%, xol o umaRI esi ganaTI ebi s - 90.6%. j anmrTel kontigentSi ki mamebis ganaTI eba Semdegnai rad gamovl inda: arasrul i saSual o - 4.0 %, saSual o ganaTI eba- 6.7%, studenti - 2.3%, xol o umaRI esi ganaTI eba - 87.0%. Sesabami sad atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis riskis faktoris maxasi aTebel i aRmoCnda deda arasrul i saSual o ganaTI ebi T (OR- 3.26; 95% CI -0.30-80.41); studenti deda (OR- 1.34; 95% CI -0.84-2.14), studenti mama (OR- 1.4; 95% CI -0.47-4.23) da mama umaRI esi ganaTI ebi T (OR- 1.58; 95% CI -0.89-2.80) (cxril i 37).

cxril i 37

atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis riskis faktori – mSobl ebi s asaki da ganaTI eba

		OR	CI	AR	ARe	ARne
dedis asaki bavSvis dabadebi sas	20 wl amde	0.82	0.54-1.25	-0.04	0.44	0.48
	20-35 wl ade	0.79	0.56-1.12	-0.05	0.45	0.50
	35 wl is zevi T	1.59	1.07-2.35	0.11	0.56	0.45
mamis asaki bavSvis dabadebi sas	20 wl amde	0.82	0.47-1.42	-0.04	0.43	0.47
	20-35 wl ade	0.61	0.43-0.86	-0.12	0.41	0.53
	35 wl is zevi T	1.77	1.25-2.51	0.14	0.56	0.42
dedis ganaTI eba	arasrul i saSual o	3.26	0.30-80.41	0.27	0.75	0.48
	saSual o	0.66	0.18-2.28	-0.09	0.38	0.47
	studenti	1.34	0.84-2.14	0.07	0.54	0.47
	umaRI esi	0.77	0.50-1.20	-0.06	0.46	0.52
mamis ganaTI eba	arasrul i saSual o	0.32	0.08-1.07	-0.25	0.23	0.48
	saSual o	0.60	0.26-1.37	-0.12	0.55	0.67
	studenti	1.4	0.47-4.23	0.08	0.56	0.48
	umaRI esi	1.58	0.89-2.80	0.11	0.49	0.38

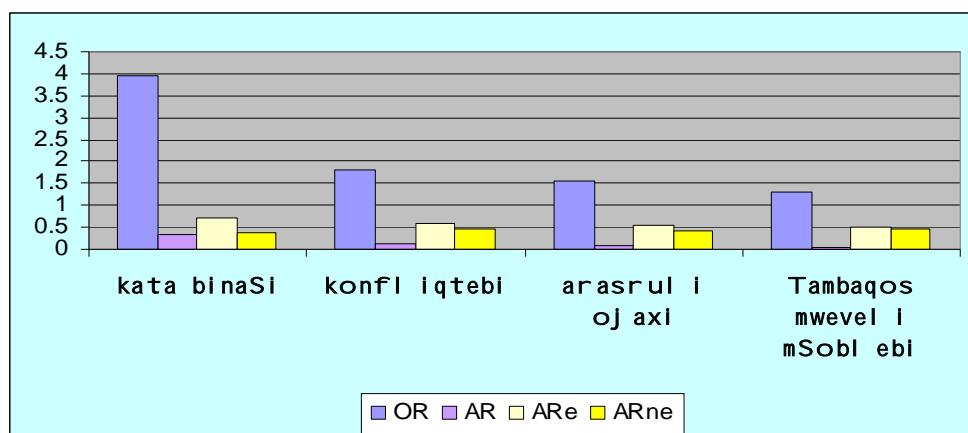
amave dros, sagul isxmoa, rom mwevel mSobel Ta ricxi gacil ebi T maRal i iyo swored "umaRI esi ganaTI ebis mqone" dedaTa Soris (94.7 % p< 0.01). Tambaqs rol i, rogorc daavadebis riskis faqtoris Semdegia: mwevel i deda (OR- 1.31; 95% CI -0.92-1.86), Tambaqs mwevel i mama (OR- 1.59; 95% CI -1.08-2.36), Tambaqs mwevel i orive mSobel i (OR- 1.30; 95% CI -0.91-1.86).

mSobel Ta umravl esobis asaki bavSvis dabadebis meryeobda 20-35 wl amde (dedis 53.6% da mamebis 45.5%), xol o 35 wel ze zemoT dedis (OR- 1.59; 95% CI -1.07-2.35) da mams asaki (OR- 1.77; 95% CI -1.25-2.51) mni Svnel ovan riskis faqtorad warmogvi dga.

daavadebul bavSvTa umetesi nawi l i cxovrobda notio, magram keTi l mowyobil binaSi (48.2%). Sansebis Sefardeba notio binis pirobebSi iyo - 1.44 (95% CI -1.03-2.04). aRini Sneboda katis, ZaRI isa da frinvel Ta arseboba binaSi, amasTan atopiuri dermatitis riskis faqtori aRmoCnda kata (OR- 3.95; 95% CI -2.61-5.98) da frinvel i binaSi (OR- 1.83; 95% CI -0.92-3.66). bavSvTa 65.9% mni Svnel ovan riskis faqtorad gamovl i nda bumbul is l ogini (OR- 1.07; 95% CI -0.74-1.54) (cxril i 38 da diagrama 15).

anketirebit gamovl i nda, agreTve atopiuri dermatitisa da oj axebsi samze meti bavSvTa raodenobas Soris kavSiri (OR- 1.22; 95% CI -0.80-1.86), xSiri konfl iqturi situaciebi oj axSi (32.0%) da arasrul i oj axis arseboba 51.8 %. Sansebis Sefardeba xSiri konfl iqtobi as oj axSi iyo 1.81 (95% CI -1.22-2.69), xol o arasrul i oj axis dros ki 1.54 (95% CI -1.08-2.20)

diagrama 15
atopiuri dermatitis mni Svnel ovan riskis faqtora
raodenobrivi maCvenebi ebi



atopiuri dermatitis mni Svnel ovan riskis faqtora
raodenobrivi maCvenebi ebi

		OR	CI	AR	ARe	ARne
bina	naTel i mziani	0.88	0.58-1.36	-0.02	0.45	0.47
	notio	1.44	1.03-2.04	0.09	0.52	0.43
	keTil mowyobil i	0.46	0.32-0.65	-0.18	0.39	0.57
mtvris kol eq torebibinaSi	noxebi	0.96	0.68-1.35	-0.008	0.47	0.48
	rbil i avej i	0.35	0.25-0.52	-0.24	0.38	0.62
	mcenareebi	0.54	0.38-0.77	-0.15	0.39	0.54
cxove i ebi binasi	kata	3.95	2.61-5.98	0.32	0.71	0.39
	ZaRI i	0.38	0.24-0.60	-0.22	0.30	0.52
	frinvel i	1.83	0.92-3.66	0.14	0.61	0.47
baySvis logini	matyl i	0.43	0.30-0.61	-0.20	0.40	0.60
	bumbul i	1.07	0.74-1.54	0.01	0.48	0.47
	bamba	0.45	0.31-0.64	-0.19	0.37	0.56
konfliqteli oj axSi	i SviaTad	0.66	0.41-1.05	-0.10	0.39	0.49
	xSirad	1.81	1.22-2.69	0.14	0.59	0.45
	ara	0.37	0.23-0.58	-0.23	0.29	0.52
	arasrul i oj axi	1.54	1.08-2.20	0.10	0.54	0.44
Tambaqos weva	deda	1.31	0.92-1.86	0.06	0.52	0.46
	mama	1.59	1.08-2.36	0.11	0.51	0.40
	orive	1.30	0.91-1.86	0.06	0.52	0.46

ukanaskvel wl ebSi aqturad Suqdeba orsul obisa da mSobi arabis patologiuri mindinareobis gavl ena al ergiul daavadebaTa formirebaze bavSvebSi. aRni Snul i faqtori xel s uwyobs nayofisa da axal Sobil is hipopksiis ganvi Tarebas, romelic iwevs ra Zvrebs cvl iT procesebSi, warmoadgens al ergiul i reaqtiul obis formirebis safuzvel s. damZimebul i antenatal uri periodiT (orsul Ta pirvel i da meore naxevris toqsikozi,

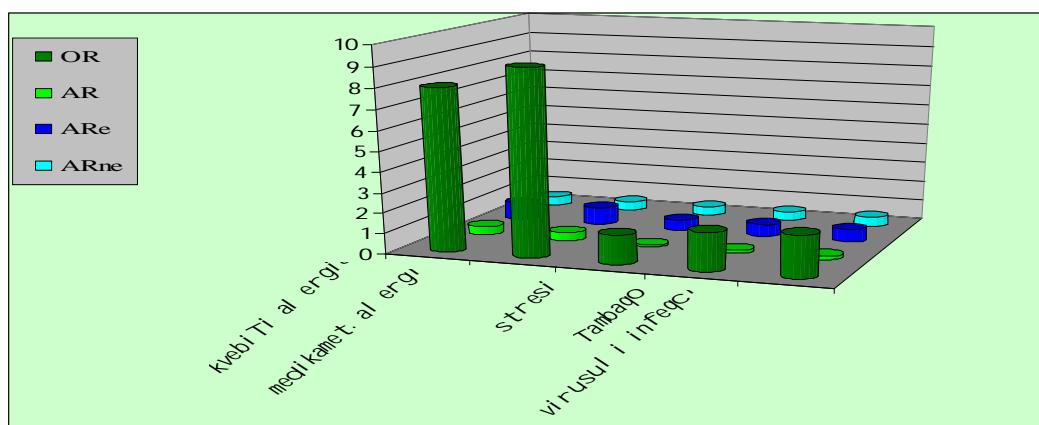
mosal odnel i aborti, dedis avadoba, profesiul i mavneoba, antigenuri datvirTva da amasTan mSobiarobis paTol ogia) dabadebul bavSvTa ricxvi gaci l ebi T maRal i iyo daavadebaTa Soris, vidre j anmrTel ebSi.

pirvel adi orsul oba gamovl inda gamokvl eul Ta 41.2 %-Si, meore orsul oba - 46.0 %, xol o mesame da Semdgomi orsul oba ki 12.8 %-Si. riskis mni Svnel ovani faqtori aRmoCnda mesame da Semdgomi orsul oba Sansebis SefardebiT - 1.22 (95% CI -0.80-1.86).

damZimebul i antenatal uri periodi sxvadasxva paTol ogiebis mxriv Semdegnai rad gadanawi l da: pirvel i naxevis toqsikozi - 22.8 % (OR- 1.22; 95% CI -0.80-1.83), meore naxevis toqsikozi - 3.8 % (OR- 1.93; 95% CI -0.74-5.12), mwave infeqciuri kerebis arseboba orsul obis as - 21.3 % (OR- 1.63; 95% CI - 0.52-5.25), orsul i dedis kvebiTi al ergia - 7.6 % (OR- 7.99; 95% CI -3.17-21.38), xol o medikamenturi al ergia - 2.9 % (OR- 9.09; 95% CI -1.98-57.94), respi raciul i al ergia - 3.6 % (OR- 2.89; 95% CI -1.21-7.77), orsul obis as stresi - 26.0 % (OR- 1.45; 95% CI -0.98-2.15), orsul obis as Tambaqos weva - 26.8 % (OR- 1.89; 95% CI -1.28-2.81), orsul obis SemanarCunebel i Terapi a - 6.2 % (OR- 1.02; 95% CI -0.50-2.09), vi rusul i daavadeba orsul obis as - 4.0 % (OR- 2.08; 95% CI -0.81-5.45). zemoT CamoTvl il Tagan ki gansakuTrebiT yuradsaRebia kvebiTi da medikametozuri al ergiis, stresis, Tambaqosa rol i atopiuri dermatitis ganviTarebaSi. pirsonis χ^2 gamoTvl il ia sandoobiis koeficienti da mxol od kvebiTi al ergiis da stresis SemTxvevaSi dafiqsirda maqsimaluri sandooba ($p < 0.001$) (cxril i 39 da 40, diagra ma 16).

diagrama 16

orsul obis Tavisburebis, rogorc atopiuri dermatitis riskis faqtoris raodenobrivi maCvenebi bi



orsul obis Tavi seburebaTa Sefaseba sqesTan mi mar TebaSi

orsul obis Tavi seburebani (n=578)	vaJi (n=320)			gogona (n=258)			su ra
	abs. raod.	% sqesls mi xedvi T	% mTel i SerCevi dan	abs. raodenoba	% sqesls mi xedvi T	% mTel i SerCevi dan	
I naxevris toqsi kozi	68	21.3	11.8	64	24.8	11.1	
II naxevris toqsi kozi	12	3.8	2.1	10	96.3	53.3	
mwave respi raci ebi	68	21.3	11.8	55	21.3	9.5	
septiuri daavadebebi	1	0.3	0.2	3	1.2	1.5	
qr. inf eqciuri kerebi	11	3.4	1.9	4	1.6	1.7	
kvebi Ti al ergia	14	4.4	2.4	30	11.6	5.2	
medikamentozuri al ergia	7	2.2	1.2	10	3.9	1.7	
respiraciul i al ergia	9	2.8	1.6	12	4.7	2.1	
stresi	73	22.8	12.6	77	29.8	13.3	
Tambaqos weva	84	26.3	14.5	71	27.5	12.3	
antibaqteriul i Terapia	45	14.1	7.8	42	16.3	7.3	
orsul obis SemanarCunebel i Terapia	18	5.6	3.1	18	7	3.1	

orsul obis Taviseburebis, rogorc atopiuri dermatitis riskis
faqtoris raodenobrivi maCvenebi bi

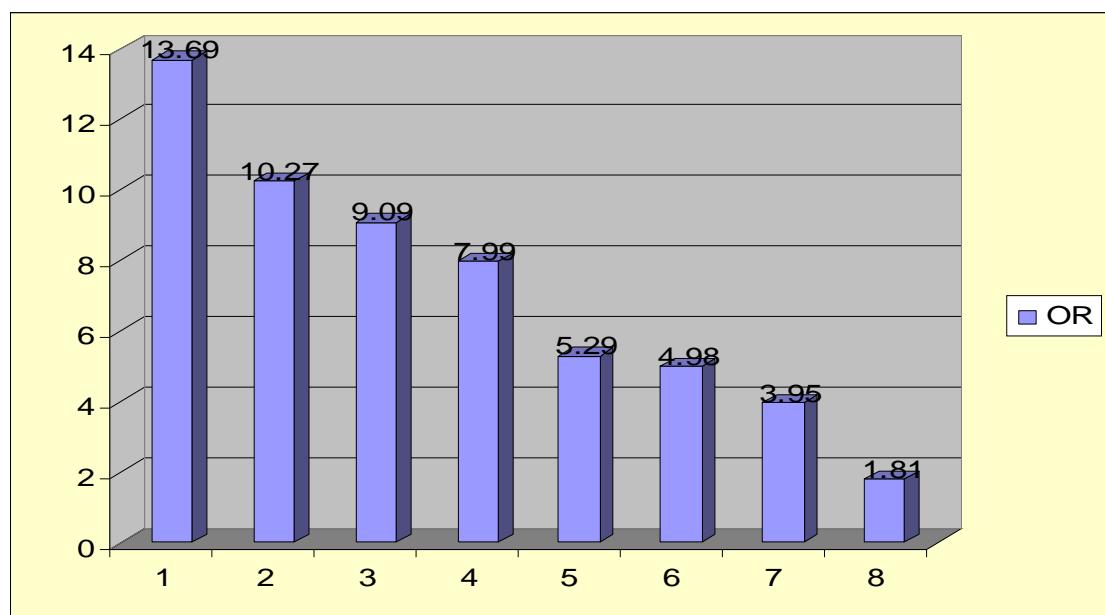
		OR	CI	AR	ARe	ARne
orsul obis Taviseburebi	I naxevris toqsi kozi	1.21	0.80-1.83	0.04	0.51	0.47
	II naxevris toqsi kozi	1.93	0.74-5.12	0.16	0.63	0.47
	mwwave respiraciebi	0.95	0.55-1.63	-0.01	0.47	0.48
	qr. infeqciuri kerebi	1.63	0.52-5.25	0.12	0.56	0.44
	kvebi Ti al ergia	7.99	3.17-21.38	0.41	0.86	0.45
	medi kamentozuri al ergia	9.09	1.98-57.94	0.42	0.88	0.46
	respiraciul i al ergia	2.89	1.21-7.77	0.24	0.72	0.48
	stresi	1.45	0.98-2.15	0.09	0.55	0.46
	Tambaqos weva	1.89	1.28-2.81	0.15	0.59	0.44
	antibaqteriul i Terapia	0.98	0.60-1.58	-0.004	0.47	0.48
	orsul obis Semanar Cunebel i Terapia	1.024	0.50-2.09	0.005	0.48	0.48
	virusul i daavadeba	2.08	0.81-5.45	0.17	0.65	0.48

sarwmunod maRaI i riskis faqtori atopiuri dermatitis dros gamovl inda: 1 - memkvidrul i datvirTva al ergiul i daavadebi T dedis mxriv;

2 - wl amde kvebiTi al ergia; 3 - datviriTul i perinatal uri anamnezi medikamenturi al ergiiT; 4 - datviriTul i perinatal uri anamnezi kvebiTi al ergiiT; 5 - adreul i xel ovnuri kveba; 6 - imunoprofil aqtikis ar Catareba; 7 - katis arseboba oj axSi; 8 - xSiri konfl iqtебi oj axSi (diagrama 17 da 18).

Ddiagrama 17

Sansebis Sefardebis mixedviT atopiuri dermatitis gamomwvevi riskis faqtorebi



amrigad, Cvens mier mi Rebul i monacemiT mraval i sxvadasxva social ur -higienuri Tu samedicino-biol ogiuri faqtori warmoadgens atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis riskis faqtors, aseve, mnis vnel ovania Cveni qveynis bavSvTa populaciisTvis damaxasi aTebel i riskis fatorebis ki dev ufro detaluri analizi, raTa Tavidan iqnas acil ebul i am progresirebadi daavadebis prevalensi.

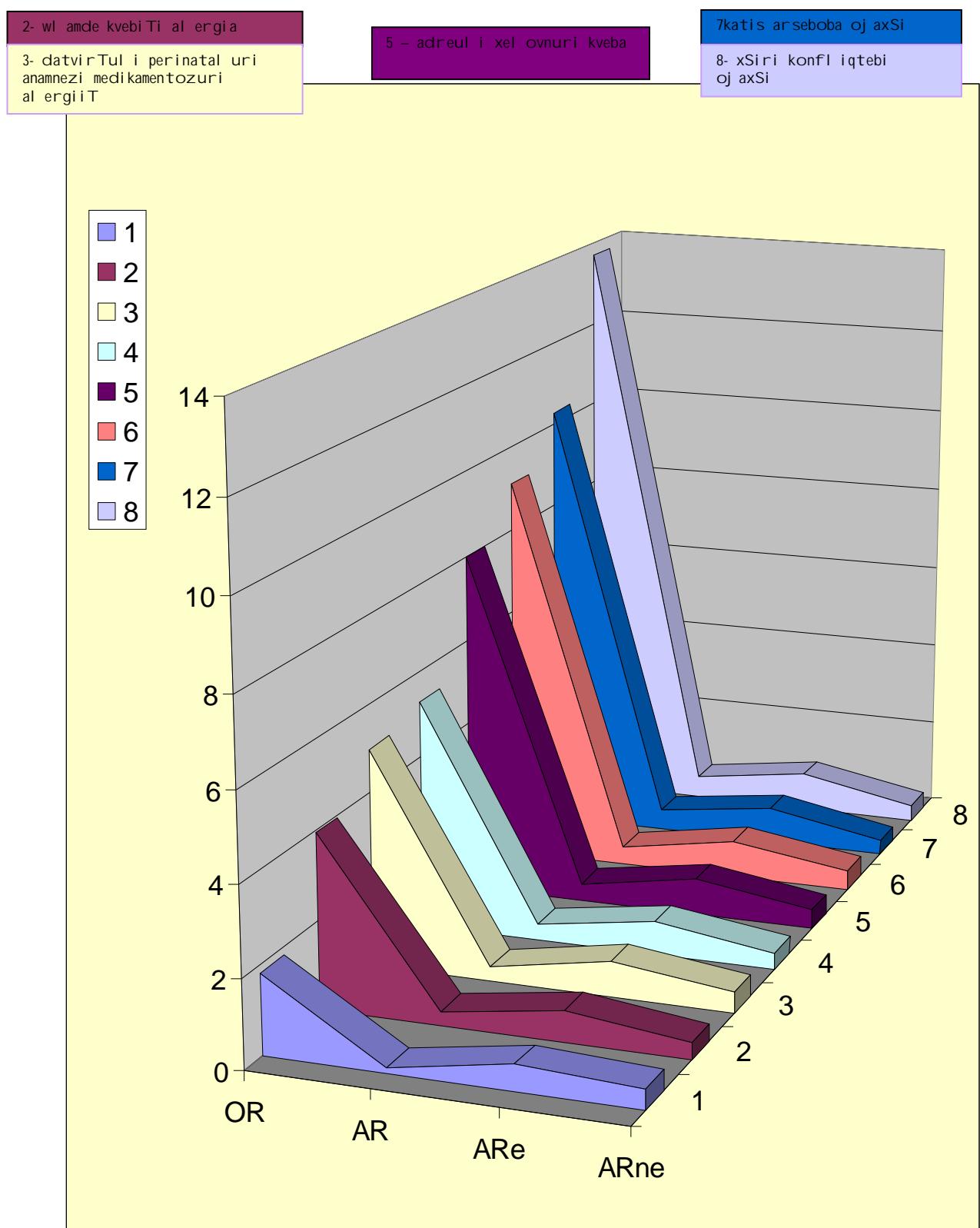
bavSvEBISI atopiuri dermatitis formirebis riskis
faqtora raodenobrivi maCvenebeli

Ddiagrama 18

1- memki drul i daTvirTva
al ergiul i daavadebiT dedis

4- datviriTul i perinatal uri
anamnezi kvebiTi al ergiiT

6 - imunoprofil aqtikis
arCatareba



kvl evi s procesSi atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis riskis
faqtorebi Sefasda da daj gufda ara mxol od xarisxobri vad da

raodenobrivid, aramed gaanal i zebul iqna ramodenime riskis faqtoris erTdroul i zemoqmedebis sixSirec gamokvl eul popul aciaSi. atopiuri dermatitis formirebaSi riskis faqtoris erTdroul i zemoqmedebis sixSire Sefasda SPSS programul i uzrunvel yofis saSual ebi T. es meTodi gvaZI evs faqtorebs Soris interkorelaciuri damoki debul ebis gansazRvris saSual ebas. Sefasebul iqna riskis faqtorebis urTi erTdamoki debul eba gamokvl eul i populaciis janmrTel da (300 bavSvi) da daavadebul (278 bavSvi) kontigentSi.

atopiuri dermatiti T Sepyrobil bavSvebis anamnezSi mxol od erTaderTi riskis faqtori gamovlinda SemTxvevaTa 2.2 procentSi. preval irdeba riskis ramdenime faqtoris erTdroul i arseboba. januri riskis sixSire daavadebul kontigentSi motanil ia cxril Si 41 da meSvi de diagraSi. cxril is monacemebiT cxadia rom gamokvl eul bavSvTa daavadebul nawi l Si maRal i sixSiriT aris warmodgenili i riskis faqtorebis kombinacia - 3, 4 da 5 da 6 faqtoris erTobl ivi arseboba.

cxril i 41

januri riskis sixSire daavadebul da janmrTel kontigentSi

januri riski	daavadebul i kontingenti	
	Ddaavadebul ebi %	janmrTel ebi %
1	2.2	33.3
2	3.6	12.7
3	12.2	0.7
4	6.8	0
5	16.9	0
6	10.4	0
7	2.2	0
sul	54.3	46.7

dadgenl iqna riskis TiTeul i faqtoris da maTi kombinaci ebis sixSire daavadebul kontigentSi (cxril i 42)

cxril Si riskis faqtorebi warmodgeni ia daavadebul populaciSi
 maTi kl ebabobis donis mixedvi T. R1- wl amde kvebi Ti al ergia; R2 - katis
 arseboba ojaxSi; R3 - adreul i xel ovnuri kveba; R4- memkvidrul i
 daTvirTva al ergiul i daavadebiT dedis mxriv; R5 - xSiri konfliqtebi
 ojaxSi; R6- datvirTul i perinatal uri anamnezi kvebi Ti al ergiIT; R7-
 datvirTul i perinatal uri anamnezi medikamenturi al ergiIT; R8 -
 imunoprofil aqtikis ar Catareba (diagrama 19).

j amuri riskis stuqturaSi maRaI i xvedriTi wiLiT iyo warmodgeni i
 R1-R6-mde risk-faqtorebi.

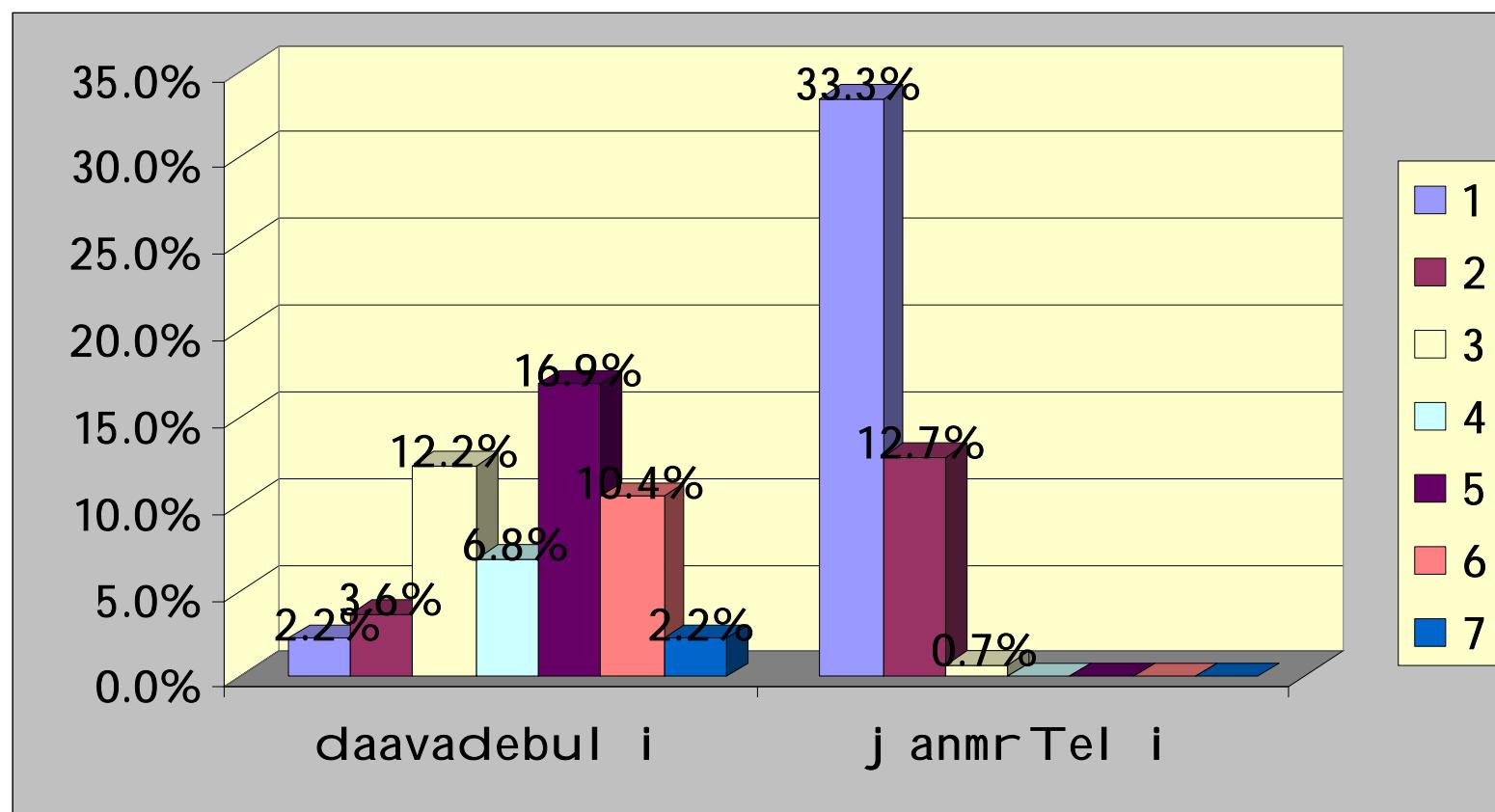
cxril i 42

**riskis faqtorebis kombinaciебis ganawi l eba
 atopiuri dermatiti T Sepyrobi l bavSvTa kontingentSi**

j amuri riski	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	R8	sul
1	22	1	1	1				9	34
2	5	6		1					12
3	7	9	7	3	3	1			30
4	18	18	18	18	4				76
5	43	47	46	45	47	4	3		235
6	29	29	27	26	29	28	6		174
7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		42
sul	130	116	105	100	89	39	15	9	

diagramma 19

j amuri riskis sixSire daavadebul da janmrTel kontingentsi



j anmrTel popul aciaSi (300 bavSvs gamouvl inda sxvadasxva riskis faqtori) j amuri riskis Seswavl iT - 33.3%- SemTxvevaSi konstatirebul iqna riskis erTi faqtoris arseboba, 12.7%-Si ori faqtoris kombinacia da mxol od 0.7%-Si gamovl inda sami faqtoris erTdroul i arseboba.

riskis erTi faqtori anamnezuri monacemebiT j anmrTel popul aciaSi, ZiriTadad warmodgenil i iyo adreul i xel ovnuri kvebiT an katis arsebobiT oj axSi.

cnobil ia, rom sicocxl is pirvel wel s bavSvis j anmrTel obaze social ur-biologiuri faqtorebis arsebiTi gavl ena 7 wl isTvis Ti Tqmis 2-j er mcirdeba, xol o sami wl isTvis Ti Tqmis xuTj er [13, 31]. aRni Snul ma ganapiroba xel ovnuri kvebis, rogorc prediqtoris rol is Sefaseba asakobrivi gradaciis gaTval i swinebiT. xel ovnur kvebas risk-faqtoris mniSvnel oba SeiZI eba mieces 4 wl amde asakSi. orfaqtoriani kombinaciебis dros - yvel aze xSiri iyo memkvidrul i datvisrTvisa da xel ovnuri kvebis arseboba. sami faqtoris kombinaciis dros preval irdeba kvebiTi al ergiis, memkvidrul i datvisrTvisa da oj axSi katis arsebobiis kombinaci a.

amrigad, cxril is monacemTa anal iziT gamokvl eul i periodis ganmavl obaSi, atributul i riskis (atributul i anu damatebiTi riski gani sazRvreba, rogorc avadoba risk faqtors daqvemdebarebul i pirisa, minus avadoba im pirebisa, roml ebic ar eqvemdebarebian am moqmedebas. damatebiTi riski damatebiTi SemTxvevaaa daavadebis ganvi Tarebisa, gamoweul i risk faqtoris moqmedebiT. Tu gavi Tval i swinebT damatebiTi riskis gamoricxvis xerxs, mas sxvaobis risksac uwodeben (risk difference) maCvenebl iT, daavadebul Ta raodenoba asociirdeba kvebiTi al ergenebi sa da memkvidrul i datvirTvisa arsebobiis sixSiresTan, maRal ia agreTve bi naSi katis arsebobi sa da Tambaqs mweval Ta oj axis wevrebis rol i. mTI i anad popul aci isTvis riskis faqtorebis paTogenuri mniSvnel obis Sefasebis naTel i xdeba (monacemebi cxril Si) popul aciaSi wl amde asakSi kvebiTi al ergiis faqtoris mniSvnel oba. garkveul i sxvaobiT meore adgil ezea katis arseboba oj axSi, SedarebiT mcire gansxvavebiT maT mohyveba xel ovnuri kvebis faqtori da al ergiit datvirTul i memkvidreoba dedis mxiriv. popul aciaSi SedarebiT umniSvnmel oa datvirTul i perinatal uri anamnezi medi kamentozuri al ergiit da imunoprofil aqtikis arCatareba.

Seswavl il i samedi ci no-bi ol ogiuri risk-faqtor Tagan atopiuri dermatits Sei ZI eba mi vakuTvnoT memkvidrul i datviriTva al ergiul i daavadebebiTa da reaqci ebi T, masiuri eqspozic ia kvebiTi antigenebisa da medikamentozuri preparatebi sadmi da dagvi anebul vaqci anciaze. atopiuri dermatitis formirebis riskis araspecifi kur faqtorebs Sei ZI eba mi vakuTvnoT sameano paTol ogia, si cocxl is pirvel wel s kvebis defeqtebi, kata oj axSi.

amgvarad, sxvadasxva maTematikuri meTodebiT damuSavda da gaanal izda atopiuri dermatitis formirebis mni Svnel ovani samedi ci no-bi ol ogiuri faqtorebi. amave dros, am daavadebis ganvi Tarebasa da mi mdi nareobaze zemoqmedeben social ur-higienuri faqtorebi.

faqturad mi zez-Sedegobrivi rTul i j allvis yovel i rgol i, Sei ZI eba warmoadgendes, atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis mizezs an xel Semwyob pirobas. swored amitom atopiuri dermatitis prevenciis Ziri Tadi mimirTul eba gani sazRvreba riskis faqtorebis gamovl eniT da maTi real izaciis Tavi dan acil ebi T. risk-faqtorTa mraval ricxovani raodenobi dan warmoebs faqtorTa optimal uri erTobl i obis amorCeva. individTa kontigenti, romel Tac Sei ZI eba gamouvl indeT SedarebiTi mni Svnel ovani riskis faqtorebis gansazRvrul i Serwyma (erTobl i oba) warmoadgendnen riskis j gufs. Cveni masal i dan gamodinare Sei ZI eba davaskvnaT, rom maral i riskis j gufs ayal i beben bavSvebi, romel nic xasi aTdebi an 2,3, an meti risk-faqtoris kombinaci iT. mni Svnel ovani faqtorTa ricxvs ki mi Rebul i monacemebis mikedviT ganekuTvneba kvebiTi al ergenebi, katis arseboba oj axSi, memkvidrul i datviriTva, datviriTul i perinatal uri anamnezi, imunizaciis Cautarebl oba da maTi sxvadasxva saxi s kombinaci ebi.

Tavi 6. atopiuri dermatitis adgil obri vi mkurnal obis saki Txebi

6.1 atopiuri dermatitis askankol iT adgil obri vi mkurnal obis kl i ni kuri Sedegebi

atopiuri dermatitiT, Ziri Tadad avaddebi an bavSvTa asakSi da Tavi si paroqsizmul -recidiul i mimi nareobis gamo xSi rad socialuri invalidi zaciis mizezi xdeba. amasTan gaxSi rda daavadebis mZimed mimi nare SemTxvevebi da mkurnal obisadmi rezistentul i formebi, aRni Snul i ki, ganapi robebs pol i farmakoTerapi is da medikamentebis xangrZl i vad gamoyenebis tendencias, rasac Tanamedrove pirobebSi, emateba waml ismieri pol i al ergiisa da medikamentebis gverdiTi efeqtebis gamovl enis sixSi re. aRni Snul i gansazRvravs atopiuri dermatitis mkurnal obis aratradiciul i, efeqturi metodebis aqtur ziebas. amasTan, gansakuTrebui mni Svnel obas i Zens atopiuri dermatitis adgil obri vi (garegani) mkurnal oba. am probl emisadmi miZRvnili i, maval ricxovani kvl evebis miuxedavad, axal i samkurnal o Roni sZiebebi, romel Ta efeqturoba Tanamedrove mtkebul obebzea damyarebul i mainc mwi ria.

atopiuri dermatitis mkurnal obis mizni T Cvens mier gamoyenebul i qna garegani samkurnal o saSual eba – askankol is mal amo, romel ic warmoadgens Tixa - askanes wyal ze damzadebul gel s, romel sac axasi aTebs anTebis sawi naaRmdego da gamSrobi Tvi seba

atopiuri dermatitis dros askankol is mal amos kl i nikuri kvl eva dai gegma fagtebze damyarebul i farmakoTerapi is anu GCP-s safuZvel ze (sax. patenti "atopuri dermatitis samkurnal o mal amo", #6638/01; NAP2002005007), rac saerTaSori so samecniero grantis - ISTC (International Scientific Technology Center, Project # 308; "New products for topical treatment of atopic dermatitis with the purpose of preventive results against ecopathology", 1.07.2000 – 01.07.2002) pirobebSi Catarebul i Sr omis gagrZel ebas warmoadgens.

askankol iT mkurnal oba Cautarda atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul 65 avadmyofs, sakontrol o j gufi warmodgenil i iyo atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul i 62 bavSviT, romel ebic i tarebdnen bazisur, anTebis

sawi naaRmdego mkurnal obas. paral el ur j gufebSi Catarebul i kl ini kuri kvl evi s model i warmodgenil i iqna Semdegi saxiT: diagnostika _ kvl evaSi CarTva _ mosamzadebel i periodi _ sawysi mdgomareoba _ mkurnal oba; sakvl evi preparatiT mkurnal oba _ gamosaval i; tradiciul i mkurnal oba _ gamosaval i.

Ziri Tadi Tu sakontrol o j gufis bavSvebis kl ini kur kvl evaSi CarTvis kriteriumebi iyo: asaki 6-dan 10 wl amde, atopuri dermatitis verificirebul i diagnozi, sxva al ergiul i paTol ogiis ararseboba da mSobl ebis informirebul i Tanxmoba patientis kvl evaSi CarTvaze. kl ini kuri kvl evi dan gamoTiSvis kriteriumebi ki iyo: daavadebis atipiuri mmdinareoba, daavadebis gavrcel ebis difuzuri forma, daavadebis mmdinareobis mZime forma, daavadebis remisiis stadia, qronikul i infeqciis dekompensirebui kerebis arseboba, axl o anamnezSi kortikosteroidebis da imunosupresantebis regul arul i mi Reba, askankol iT mkurnal obis gverdiTi efeqtebi da garTul ebebi da askankol is individualuri autanl oba

dakvirvebis qveS myof bavSvTa ganawil eba sqesi sa da asakis mixedvi T warmodgenil ia cxril Si 43

cxrili dan Cans, rom TiTqmisi yvel a asakobriv j gufSi sqesi mixedvi T sxvaoba ar aRini Sneba. gaanal izebul iqna anamnezuri monacemebi orive gamokvl eul j gufSi maTi Sedarebis metodiT. datvirTul i sameano anamnezi aRini Sna sakontrol o j gufis dedebSi, Ziri Tadad pirvel i naxevris toqsi kozi (70 %), stresi (72.6 %) da Tambaqs gamoyeneba (71.0 %) orsul obis periodSi, Ziri Tad j gufSi ki i give movl enebi fiqsirebui iqna Sesabami sad 61,5 %-Si, 58.5 %-Si da 55.4%. orive j gufis SemTxvevaSi fiziologiqiur mSobiarobas asaxel ebda Ziri Tadi j gufis 90.8 % da sakontrol os - 96.8 %.

sakvl ev j gufSi wl amde kvebiti al ergia konstantirebul iqna TiTqmisi Tanabari si xSi riT. Monacemebi wl amde kvebis xasiatis, profil aqtikuri acrebis Catarebisa da mmdinareobis, arsebul i al ergiul i reaqciebis da memkvidrul i wi naswarganwyobis Sesaxeb warmodgenil ia cxril Si 44.

al ergiul i daavadebiT datvirTul i memkvidreoba, orive j gufSi, upiratesad wl indeboda dedis mxri dan (73.8 % da 85.5%).

atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul bavSvTa ganawi l eba
sqesi sa da asaki s mi xedvi T

gamokvl eul i j gufebi	asakobri vi j gufebi	vaJebi		gogonebi	
		abs. r i cxvi	%	abs. r i cxvi	%
askankol i s j gufi n=65	6-7 wl amde	10	15.4	9	13.8
	7-8 wl amde	8	12.3	8	12.3
	8-9 wl amde	7	10.8	8	12.3
	9-10 wl amde	8	12.3	7	10.8
sakontrol o j gufi n=62	6-7 wl amde	6	9.7	8	12.9
	7-8 wl amde	7	11.3	11	17.7
	8-9 wl amde	6	9.7	10	16.1
	9-10 wl amde	9	14.5	5	8.1

gamokvl eul bavSvTa Soris preval irebda wl amde kvebi Ti al ergi i T daavadebis sixSire (Ziri Tadi j gufi - 86.2 % da sakontrol o j gufi - 96.8 %). Tanmxl ebi daavadebebi erTnairi sixSiriT iyo warmodgenil i orive j gufis bavSvebSi gaRizianebul i nawl avis sindromisa da hel minTozis saxiT.

anamnezuri monacemebis daxasi aTeba gamosakvl ev j gufebSi

anamnezuri monacemebi	Ziri Tadi j gufi (n=65)		sakontrol o j gufi (n=62)	
	raod.	%	raod.	%
Sereul i kveba	9	13.8	4	6.5
xel ovnuri kveba	49	75.4	55	88.7
kvebi Ti al ergia wl amde	56	86.2	60	96.8
medikamentozuri al ergia wl amde	18	27.7	7	11.3
deda al ergi ul i ganwyobi T	48	73.8	53	85.5
mama al ergi ul i ganwyobi T	29	44.6	12	19.4

amrigad, sakvl evi da sakontrol o j gufebi Ziri Tadi anamnezuri da kl i ni kuri monacemebi T Ti Tqmis identuri iyo.

Mkurnal obis orive kursis dawyebamde da CamTavrebis Semdeg pacientebs CautardaT kl i ni kuri da parakl i ni kuri kvl evis monacemebis monitoringi. atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul Ta kl i ni kuri monacemebi sakvl evi Tu sakontrol o j gufis avadmyofebSi Semdegnai rad warmogvi dga: 127 patients aRenisna daavadebis gamoxatul i cvl il ebebis stadia da mwave faza misTvis damaxasi aTebel i mikrovezikul izaci iT, kanze siwiTi is, 0,5 sm diametriis mkvri i, kani dan amoweul i el ementis - papul is da vezikul is - gamvirval esitxis Semcvel i el ementis, epidermisis defeqtis - eroziis da serozul i eqsedatis gamomyofi, uwril esit eroziis mqone buStukebis grovebi T. atopiuri dermatitis (cxril i 45) msubuqi mimdinareoba gamoexata 30 avadmyofs sakvl ev da 24 avadmyofs sakontrol o j gufSi. daavadebas, am SemTxvevaSi, axasi aTebi msubuqi eriTema, eqsudacia, aqer cvl a, erTeul i vezikul ur-papul ozuri el ementebi, kanis safaris susti qavili. kanis dazi anebis aRni Snul i mimdinareoba konstantirebul iqna 42.5 % SemTxvevaSi. saSual o simZimiT mimdinareoba aRni Sneboda 35 avadmyofs sakvl ev da 38 avadmyofs sakontrol o j gufSi. Aatopiuri dermatitis saSual o simZimiT avadmyofebs aRenisnebodaT dazi anebis kerebis simravl e, sakmaod gamoxatul i eqsudaci iT, infil traci iT zog SemTxvevaSi, liqeni fikaci iT, da eqskoriaci ebi T. Qavili i umetes SemTxvevaSi iyo Zi ieri. aRweril i kl i ni kuri suraTi gamouvl i nda avadmyofTa 57.5 %-s. daavadebis mZime mimdinareobis mqone pacientebi Ovens mier SemuSavebul i protokolis gaTval i swinebi T kvl evaSi ar monawil eobda. daavadebis gavrcel ebis mixedviT SemosazRvrul i anu l okal uri forma aRenisneboda 30 avadmyofs sakvl ev da 35 avadmyofs sakontrol o j gufSi (51.2 %), Ziri Tadad gamonayari fiqsirdeboda kanis or simptomur ubanSi - saxeze, msxvil i da saSual o saksrebis momxrel zedapirze (idayvis an muxl qveSa momxrel ebi, sxiv-maj is saksari), xel is mtevnis zurgze an kisris wiha zedapirze. dazi anebul i keris gareT kani vizual urad Seucvl el i iyo. gavrcel ebil i forma aRmoaCnda 38 avadmyofs sakvl ev da 24 avadmyofs sakontrol o j gufSi (48.8 %). Aam SemTxvevaSi kanis procesi

I okal izdeboda upiratesad kisris nawi l ze, wi namxareze gadasvl iT, sxiv-maj is saxsarze da mtevanze procesi ar Semoi fargl eboda i dayvi sa da muxl qveSa momxrel ebiT, aramed vrcel deba kidura mosazRvre nawi l ebze, mkerdze da zurgze dazianebul i kanis garSemo aRi ni Sneboda mi wi sfer-nacrisferi el feri, zogj er aqercvl a. daavadebis gavrcel ebi s difuzuri variantis mqone pacientebi kvl evi s obieqts ar warmoadgenda.

cxril i 45

atopiuri dermatitis klini kuri formebis ganawi l eba asaki sa da sqesis mi xedvi T

mkurnal oba	A+B				B				sul
	6_7	7_8	8_9	9_10	6_7	7_8	8_9	9_10	
msubuqi									
vaji	5	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	28
gogona	4	3	3	5	2	3	4	2	26
saSual o									
vaji	5	5	4	5	3	3	3	6	34
gogona	5	4	5	2	6	8	6	3	39
mwave									
vaji	10	9	7	8	6	7	6	9	62
gogona	9	7	8	7	8	11	10	5	65

daavadebil ebSi gamonayari yvel aze xSirad I okal izdeba i dayvis momxrel zedapirze 121 (95.3 %) da muxl is fososi 117 (92.1 %). Ti Tqmisi naxevarze meti pacientis SemTxvevaSi (64) adgil i hqonda dazianebas gul mkerdze (50.4 %). maj is saxris dazianeba gvxvdeboda 68 (53.5%) SemTxvevaSi.

daavadebul ebSi gani sazRvra atopiuri dermatitis damaxasia Tebebl i damatebi Ti simptomebi, rogoricaa atopiuri saxe (48 %), fermkrTal i saxe (55 %), daRI il i mzera da muqi feris Crdil ebi Tval is irgvli (67 %).

simZmis xarisxis mi xedvi T dakvirvebis qveS myofi 127 pacientidan 65 SemTxvevaSi adgil i hqonda daavadebis I okal ur formas, msubuqi 30 (23.6 %) da saSual o mi mdinareobi T 35 (27.6 %). 62 pacientis SemTxvevaSi adgil i

hqonda gavrcel ebul formas msubuqi 24 (18.9 %) da saSual o mi mdi nareobi T 38 (29.9 %) (cxrili 46).

cxrili 46

**atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel eba da procesis
simZimi s ganawi l eba pacientebSi**

daavadebis gavrcel ebi s formebi	daavadebis mi mdi nareobis simZime	
	msubuqi	saSual o
I okal uri	30	35
gavrcel ebul i	24	38

sacdel i j gufis mxol od or avadmyofs aRenis Neboda daavadebis mi mdi nareoba sam wel ze meti xangrZl ivobi T, yvel a danarCen SemTxvevaSi ki, daavadebis xandazmul oba 1-3 wl is fargl ebSi meryeobda. bavSvTa udi desinawil i imyofeboda eqimis metval yureobis qveS da xangrZl ivi periodis ganmavl obaSi orive j gufis pacientebis mkurnal oba tardeboda, Ziri Tadad daavadebis gamwvabebis periodSi. atopiuri dermatitis kuperba warmoebda sxvadasxva simptomuri saSual ebebi T.

sacdel j gufSi gamoyenebul i mal amo askankol i avadmyofebs eZl eoda tradiciul TerapiasTan kompl eqsSi. bazi sur mkurnal obaSi ar iqna gamoyenebul i Sesawavl i mkurnal obis msgavsi farmakol ogiuri Tvis sebebis mqone medikamentebi. orive j gufi Sesawavl il i iqna anal ogiur pirobebSi, erTi an metodikis mixedvi T. mkurnal oba grZel deboda 14 dRe da dinamikuri dakvirvebis safuzvel ze warmoebda Terapiis koregi reba askankol iT. pacienteTa mkurnal oba mi mdi nareobda gazafxul ze, rac Seesabameboda daavadebi sa da Sesabami sad kani s procesebis gamwvabebas.

askankol is mal amos nakl ebad icnobs farTo samedicino wreebi. swored amitom, Cven mi zanSewoni l ad mi vi Cni eT gamoyenebul i preparatis Ziri Tadi Tvis sebebis I akonuri argumentacia warmodgeni l SromaSi.

askankol is (Ti xa-askanes 10%-i ani suspenzi a) mal amos mastimul irebel i moqmedeba dazi anebul kanze ai xsneba bentoni tebis ioncvl iTi unariT. Sedian ra eqsudatTan reaqci aSi, acereben Jangvi T procesebs da aregul ireben dazi anebul i kanis hidrol izuri apkisa da rqovana safaris pH-s. qsovi lebis eqsudatTan erTad adsorbi deba toqsiuri nivTierebebi da amiT minimumamde mcirdeba maTi zemoqmedeba dazi anebul i kanis cocxal uj redebze. SemSral i askankol is fenis qveS iqmeba fiziologiuri garemos msgavsi pirobebi, rac ganapi robebs zedapirul i dazi anebis swraf Sexorcebas. Mmi si gamoyeneba Sei ZI eba sxeul is zedapiris rogorc dabal i (fexis gul i, xel is gul i, wivi), aseve maRal i Sewovi s (saxe, gul kerdi, zurgi, iRI ia, Sorisa) adgil ebSi.

kvl evi s mocemul etapze, Ziri Tad j gufSi gaerTianebul 65 pacients Cautarda bazisuri mkurnal oba (preparatebi ini Sneboda standartul i wesiT da xangrZI ivobiT) da adgil obrivi mkurnal oba askankol iT Cvens mier SemuSavebul i sqemiT (mkurnal oba A + B): mkurnal oba askankol i 3-j er dReSi Svi di dRe, amasTaneve I Taobis antihistaminuri saSual eba (fenistil i - demetindenis mal eati) - 20 wveTi 3-j er 5 dRe; I atikortis kremi - Hydrocortisone17 butyrate 0.1% (raftorirebul i anTebis sawinaaRmdego, antial ergiul i) 1-j er dReSi. mkurnal obidan 7 dRis Semdeg simptomTa gaqr obis SemTxevaSi mal amos gamoyeneba wydeboda.

sakontrol o j gufSi gaerTianebul 62 pacients Cautarda bazisuri mkurnal oba (mkurnal oba B): I Taobis antihistaminuri saS. (fenistil i - demetindenis mal eati) - 20 wveTi 3-j er 5 dRe; I atikortis kremi - Hydrocortisone17 butyrate 0.1% 1-j er dReSi. Terapi i s kursis xangrI ivoba iyo individual uri, magram ar aWarbebda 2 kviras, Tumca dakvireba 21 dRis manZi l ze mi mdi nareobda.

askankol iT namkurnal ebi pacientebi (65 bavSi) gaiyo or j gufad, mkurnal obis Sedegebis mixedviT: pirvel i j gufi - gamoxatul i adreul i efeqtiT (38 avadmyofi), meore j gufi - mogvianebeTi efeqtiT (27 avadmyofi). askankol is gamoyeneba tradiciul mkurnal obasTan kompl eqsSi moqmedebda sabol oo Sedegze.

pirvel i j gufis avadmyofebze askankol is usual o efeqt iyo mkafiod gamoxatul i, mdgradi da swrafi - ramdenime dReSi (5-7 dReSi),

qavili is simptomi wydeboda an aRini Snejoda i SviaTad da msubuqad, Zil is darRveis gareSe, kani s dazianebis ubnebi mTI i anad gafermkrtal da, Semci rda gamonayari da absol uturad al agda eqsudacia. Terapi ul i efeqtis mi Rebis Semdeg askankol is mal amos gamoyeneba wydeboda.

meore j gufis avadmyofebSi askankol is uSual o efeqtis vi indeboda mogvi anebiT (10-14 dRe). am j gufis bavSvebs periodul ad uvi Tardeboda kani s qavili da daavadebis gaxangrZl i veba Zil is darRveiT.

sakontrol o j gufSi (62 avadmyofi) bazi suri, antianTebi Ti Terapi a efeqts izl eoda mogvi anebiT, kani s qavili is fonze vi Tardeboda damatebi Ti gamonayari.

atopiuri dermatitis mkurnal obis efeqturobis Sefaseba Sesazl ebel ia qvemoT CamoTvl il i sxvadasxva metodi T [26, 181]:

- EASI (Eczema Area Severity Index) - kargad danergili i saSual ebaa individualuri simptomebi sa da daavadebis simzimis Sesafasebel ad sxeul is mTel zedapirze;
- IGA (Investigator's Global Assessment) - eqimis mier Sesafasebel i skal aa, dafuznebul i egzemis ni Snejebis interpretaciaze;
- PGE (Physician's Global Evaluation) - mkurnal obis warmatebul obis Semafasebel ia, romelic gansazRvrav s mgdomareobis gaumj obesebis procentul maCvenebel s pacientis wina viziti dan sabol oo gasinj vamde;
- BSA (Body Surface Area) eqimis mier kanze arseul i dazianebis Semafasebel i saSual ebaa;
- SCORAD (Scoring of Atopic Dermatitis)- atopiuri dermatitis simzimis xarisxis Semafasebel i indeqsi.

mkurnal obis dawyebamde da Semdgom Terapi is efeqturobis Sefasebis mi zni T Cvens mier gamoyenebul iqna atopiuri dermatitis simzimis xarisxis Semafasebel i indeqsi SCORAD, romelic iTval i swinebs kani s procesis gavrcel ebas anu dazianebis farTobs, klinikuri gamovli nebis obieqtur eqvs simptoms: eriTema, SeSupeba/papula, qerqebi/sisveli, eqskoriaci ebi, Iiqenifikasiacia, simSrali da subieqtur simptomebs: qavili da insomni a.

dazi anebul i kani s farTobi (A) Sefasda `cxi ani s~ meTodi T; obieqturi (B) ni Sni s Sefaseba xdeboda 0-dan 3 qul amde: 0 qul a - simptomebis ararseboba; 1 qul a - cvl il ebebis msubuqi gamoxatva; 2 qul a - cvl il ebebis saSual o xarisxi T gamoxatva; 3 qul a _ simptomebis mkveTri gamoxatva. simptomebis Sefaseba warmoebda kanis im monakevTze, sadac i sini maqsimal urad iyo gamoxatul i. subiecturi (C) simptomebi dan Ti Teul i fasdeboda 10 qul ian skal aze, amasTan gamoi yeneba bol o 3 dRe-Rami s maCvenebl i dan saSual o.

SCORAD-i s indeqsi gani sazRvreboda formul i T: SCORAD = A/5+ 7B(2 + C), sadac A kani s dazi anebis area %-Si, B - obiecturi ni Snebi s qul aTa j ami, xol o C - subiecturi simptomebis qul aTa saerTo j ami.

pirvel adi momarTvias SCORAD indeqsi nakl ebi iyo 20 qul aze avadmyofiTa 36.2 %-Si (46 avadmyofi), 20-40 qul a 45.6 %-Si (58 avadmyofi), 40 qul aze maRal i - 18.2 %-Si (23 avadmyofi).

Cvens mi er dadgenil i iqna Sesabamisoba atopiuri dermatitis simZimis xarisxa da SCORAD-i s indeqss Soris. msubuqi l okal uri formis dros i s 18 -is tol ia (msubuqi xarisxi 0-20), msubuqi gavrcel eb ul isas ki 36,1-is tol ia (saSual o xarisxis). saSual o l okal uri formis dros SCORAD-i 35.8-is tol ia, saSual o gavrcel eb ul isas ki 41.8 (mZime xarisxis - 40 da meti) cxril i 47

cxril i 47

SCORAD indeqsis maCvenebl ebi atopiuri dermatitis sxvadasxva formis dros mkurnal obamde

daavadebi s gavrcel ebi s formebi	daavadebi s simZime msubuqi		mndinareobi s SCORAD-i s	skal is mi xedvi T
	msubuqi	saSual o		
I okal uri	18		35.8	
gavrcel eb ul i	36.1		41.8	

Cvens mier gansazRvrul iqna subieqturi da obieqturi maCvenebi ebis dinamika atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul sakvl ev da sakontrol oj gufis bavSvebSi mkurnal obamde da mkurnal obis Semdeg sadac $P < 0,05$ (cxril i 48 da 49).

cxril i 48

**subieqturi maCvenebi ebis dinamika
Ziri Tadi da sakontrol oj gufis kvl evisas**

mkurnal oba	qavili		P	uzil oba		P
	mkurnal obamde	mkur.Semdeg		mkurn.mde	mkurn.Semdeg	
A+ B	6,34±0,05	4,48±0,03	<0,05	7,14±0,06	5,25±0,03	<0,05
B	6,47±0,06	5,15±0,03	<0,05	7,18±0,05	5,05±0,04	<0,05

cxril i 49

**obieqturi maCvenebi ebis dinamika
Ziri Tadi da sakontrol oj gufis kvl evisas**

mkurna- l oba	eri Tema		SeSupeba		eqsudacia		eqskori acia		liqenifica cia		simSral e	
	mkur. mde	mk- Semd.	mkur. mde	mk- Semd.	mkur. mde	mk- Semd.	mkur. mde	mk- Semd.	mkur. mde	mk- Semd.	mkur. mde	mk- Semd.
A+ B	2,46	1,36	2,46	2,12	2,78	1,19	2,46	2,39	2,54	2,47	2,58	2,34
B	2,47	1,98	2,48	2,04	2,67	2,24	2,45	1,94	2,54	1,94	2,59	1,74

yvel a pacientma mkurnal oba Cai tara bol omde, kvl evi dan ar gamoTi Sul a arc erTi pacienti.

askankol is amtanobis Sefaseba xdeboda subieqturi simptomebi sa da SegrZnebebis safuZvel ze. yovel konkretul SemTxvevaSi fiqsi rdeboda monacemebi medikamentis efekturobis, individualuri amtanobis, nebi smieri gverdiTi efektis an garTul ebris Sesaxebs.

Catarebul i mkurnal obis kl i nikuri efeqturobis Sefasebis mi zni T garda pirdapi ri kl i nikuri efeqtebisa (daavadebis simptomebi sa da SCORAD indeqsi s Semci reba) gamoyenebul i qna gaSual edebul i kl i nikuri efeqtebis (garTul ebebis, recidi vebisa da ganmeorebi Ti hospital i zaciis sixSiris Semci reba) Seswavl a. mkurnal obis procesSi mxedvel obaSi i qna mi Rebul i obieqturi monacemebi da gamovl enil i gverdiTi reaqci ebi.

pacientebze dakvirveba warmoebda kvl evi saTvis saintreso gamosaval i s dadgomamde, ganmeorebi Ti gamokvl evebis j eradobi T _ 1-2 wl i s ganmavl obaSi. sabol oo anal izisaTvis gamoiyo daavadebis 5 kl i nikuri gamosaval i: srul i gamoj anmrTel eba, remisia, recidi ul i midinareoba, ucvl el i mdgomareoba, gauareseba (cxri i 50). mkurnal obis Semdeg pacientebze dakvirvebis xangrZI i vobam Seadgina 1 wel i.

cxri i 50

atopiuri dermatitis mkurnal obis efeqturobis Sefaseba

gamosaval i	msubuqi				saSual o simZi mis			
	A+B j gufi		B j gufi		A+B j gufi		B j gufi	
	abs.ra od.	%	abs.ra od.	%	abs.ra od.	%	abs.ra od.	%
srul i gamoj anmrTel eba	19	29.2	10	16.1	18	27.7	8	12.9
remisia	8	12.3	3	4.8	11	16.9	7	11.3
recidi ul i midinareoba	2	3.1	5	8.1	3	4.6	15	24.2
ucvl el i mdgomareoba	1	1.5	5	8.1	2	3.1	6	9.7
gauareseba	0	0.0	1	1.6	1	1.5	2	3.2

Terapi i dasrul ebis as sakvl ev j gufSi, msubuqi formis atopiuri dermatitis dros Cvens mier dafiqsirebul i iyo srul i gamoj anmrTel eba 29.2 %-Si, remisia - 12.3 %-Si, recidi ul i midinareoba - 3.1 %-Si, ucvl el i mdgomareoba - 1.5 %-Si, xol o gauareseba ar gamovl enil a. daavadebis saSual o formis dros ZiriTad j gufSi aRiniSna srul i gamoj anmrTel eba 27.7 %-Si, remisia - 16.9 %-Si, recidi ul i midinareoba - 4.6 %-Si, ucvl el i

mdgomareoba – 3.1 %-Si, xol o gauareseba 1.5 %-Si. Ggauaresebi s mi zezi kani s gamoxatul i simSral e iyo, romel ic gamoixata mal amos Sezel vi T I iqenoidur ubnebze da gamoSral kanze.

sakontrol o j gufSi, msuquji formis atopiuri dermatitis dros srul i gamoj anmrTel eba dafiqsinda 16.1 %-Si, remisia – 4.8 %-Si, recidiul i midinareoba - 8.1 %-Si, ucvl el i mdgomareoba – 8.1 %-Si, xol o gauareseba 1.6 %-Si. daavadebis saSual o formis dros sakontrol o j gufSi aRini Sna srul i gamoj anmrTel eba 12.9 %-Si, remisia – 11.3 %-Si, reaci diul i midinareoba - 24.2 %-Si, ucvl el i mdgomareoba – 9.7 %-Si, xol o gauareseba 3.2 %-Si.

mi Rebul i monacemebis anal iziT askankol iT mkurnal obis fonze adgi l i hqonda atopiuri dermatitis simptomebis adreul daTrgunvas da agreTve bavSvebis fizikuri mdgomareobis gaumj obesebis dinamikas, gansxvavebi T sakontrol o j gufi sagan.

Aatopiuri dermatitis swored SerCeul ma mkurnal obam mogvca subieqturi Civil ebis (qavil i, Zil i) ufro adreul i kupireba, vidre tradiciul i Terapiam. Efeqtis ararseboba mi vi ReT sakvl evi j gufis xuT bavSvSi da sakontrol o j gufis 20 bavSvSi. Cvens SemTxvevaSi gverdiTi efeqtebi dafiqsirebul i iyo Ziri Tadi j gufis 3 bavSvSi da sakontrol o j gufis – 11 bavSvSi.

kvl evam gviCvena, rom atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul ebSi askankol i efeqturi iyo 86.1 %-Si (srul i gamoj anmrTel eba – 56.9 %, remisia – 29.2 %), recidiul i midinareoba mi vi ReT 7.7 %-Si, ucvl el i mdgomareoba - 4.7 %-Si da gauareseba ki 1.5%-Si.

praktikisTvis mni Svnel ovani a, rom recidivebis ricxvi wel iwadSi, Catareb ul i mkurnal obis Semdje Ti Tqmis 2-j er Semci rda, remisia grZel deboda daaxl oebiT 2 wl is ganmavl obaSi.

askankol iT mkurnal obis efeqturobis Sesafasebl ad daavadebis nebi smieri arasasurvel i gamosaval is, mkurnal obis garTul ebis da gverdiTi efeqtebis mimarT gansazRvrul i iqna diskretul i maCvenebl ebi cxril i 2 X 2 (cxril i 51) gamoyenebi T:

	daavadebi s arakeTil saimedo gamosaval i		sul
	+	-	
ZiriTadi j gufi	a	b	$\mathbf{Y} = a/(a + b)$
sakontrol o j gufi	c	d	$\mathbf{X} = c/(c + d)$
sul	a + c	b + d	a + b + c + d

4. arakeTil saimedo gamosaval is Sefardebi Ti riski (Relativ Risk) gani sazRvra, rogorc gamosaval is riski ZiriTadi j gufSi gayofil i gamosaval is riskze sakontrol o j gufSi RR = \mathbf{Y} / \mathbf{X}

5. arakeTil saimedo gamosaval is absol uturi riskis Semcireba (Absolute Risk Reduction) _ arakeTil saimedo gamosaval is risks sakontrol o j gufSi minus arakeTil saimedo gamosaval is riski ZiriTad j gufSi AAR = $\mathbf{X} - \mathbf{Y}$;

6. arakeTil saimedo gamosaval is Sefardebi Ti riskis Semcireba (Relativ Risk Reduction) RRR = { $\mathbf{X} - \mathbf{Y} / \mathbf{X}$ } x 100%.

7. maCvenebel i NNT (Number Needed to Treat) _ pacientTa raodenoba, romel Tac unda vumkurnal oT, rom Tavidan avicil oT erTi arakeTil saimedo gamosaval i = erTi gayofil i absol uturi riskis Semcirebis maCvenebel ze $1 / \mathbf{X} - \mathbf{Y}$.

atopiuri dermatitis mwave, msubuqi midinareobi sas arakeTil saimedo gamosavl is raodenodenobrivi maCvenebi ebi, rogoricaa arakeTil saimedo gamosaval is Sefardebi Ti riski recidiul i midinareobi sas iyo 0.25, Tumca pacientTa raodenoba, romel Tac unda vumkurnal oT, rom Tavidan avicil oT erTi arakeTil saimedo gamosaval i am SemTxvevaSi 7-is tol ia. atopiuri dermatitis recidiul i midinareobi sas arakeTil saimedo gamosaval is absol uturi riskis Semcireba iyo 0.14, xol o arakeTil saimedo gamosaval is Sefardebi Ti riskis Semcireba 70 %-Si gamoi xata. msubuqi midinareobi s pi robekSi ucvl el i mdgomareobi sas, arakeTil saimedo gamosaval is Sefardebi Ti riski iyo 0.19,

arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is absol uturi riskis Semcireba 0.04 da arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is Sefardebi Ti riskis Semcireba gamovi inda 80 %-Si. am SemTxvevaSi maCvenebel i NNT iyo 25. mwave msubuqi mimdi nareobis gauareseba ar aRini Sna (cxril i 52).

cxril i 52

mwave, msubuqi mimdi nareobis atopuri dermatitis arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is raodenobrivi maCvenebi ebi

daavadebi s gamosaval i	msubuqi mimdi nareobis atopuri dermatiti									
	A+B (30)	B (24)	ARR	CI	RRR	CI	OR	CI	NNT	CI
recidiul i mimdi nareoba	2(6,66%)	5(20.83%)	0.14	-0.03	70%	-71%	0.25	0.03	7	3 inf
ucvl el i mdgomareoba	1(3,33%)	5(20.83%)	0.04	-0.04	80%	-133%	0.19	0.002	25	8 inf
gauareseba	0	1(4.16%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

atopuri dermatitis mwave, saSual o mimdi nareobi sas arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is raodenobrivi maCvenebi ebi - arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is Sefardebi Ti riski recidiul i mimdi nareobi sas iyo 0.49, amasTan NNT-s maCvenebel i gaxl dat 14, arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is absol uturi riskis Semcireba dafiqsirda 0.06, xol o arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is Sefardebi Ti riskis Semcireba 47%-Si. saSual o mimdi nareobis pirobebSi ucvl el i mdgomareobi sas arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is Sefardebi Ti riski iyo 0.31, arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is absol uturi riskis Semcireba 0.03 da arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is Sefardebi Ti riskis Semcireba gamovi inda 67 %-Si. am SemTxvevaSi maCvenebel i NNT iyo 25.

mwave saSual o mmdinareobi sas daavadebi s gauar eseba aRini Sna erT SemTxvevaSi, Sefardebi Ti riskiT 0.49, arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is absol uturi riskis Semcireba iyo 0.01 da arakeTi l saimedo gamosaval is Sefardebi Ti riskis Semcireba gamovl i nda 50 %-Si, NNT-s maCvenebel i ki gaxl daT 100. (cxril i 53).

cxril i 53

**mwave, saSual o simZimis atopuri dermatitis arakeTi l saimedo
gamosaval is raodenobrivi maCvenebi ebi**

daavadebi s gamosaval i	saSual o simZimis atopuri dermatiti									
	A+B (35)	B (38)	ARR	CI	RRR	CI	OR	CI	NNT	CI
recidiul i mmdinareoba	3(8.58%)	15(39.47%)	0.06	-0.07 0.21	47% 86%	-103% 341%	0.49	0.11 2.19	14	5 inf
ucvl el i mdgomareoba	2(5.71%)	6(15.8%)	0.03	-0.05 0.13	67% 97%	-341% 97%	0.31	0.02 4.59	25	8 inf
gauar eseba	1(2.85%)	2(5.26%)	0.01	-0.04 0.06	50% 99%	-242% 99%	0.49	0.009 26.39	100	15 inf

amrigad, gamokvl evi s Sedegebma cxadyo askankol is dadebi Ti moqmedeba i seT subieqtur Civil ebze, rogoricaa qavil i da gamoavl ina mkurnal obis efeqturoba (86.1 %) si svel iT, mmdinare mwave formis atopuri dermatitis dros. daavadebi s swored SerCeul ma mkurnal obam mogvca subieqturi Civil ebis ufro adreul i kupireba, vidre tradiciul ma Terapi am. mni Svnel ovania is faqtic, rom Catarebul i mkurnal obis Semdeg recidi vebi s ricxvi wel iwadSi Ti Tqmis 2-j er Semcirda da askankol is Terapi ul i efeqt gagrzel da daaxl oebiT 2 wl is ganmavl obaSi.

mi Rebul i Sedegebis Sejameba da daskvnebi

21-e saukuni s dasawyisSi svedasxva qveyanaSi, svedasxva intensivobi T, atopiuri demratitis gavrcel ebis ganuxrel i mateba aRini Sneba, racmaval medi ko-social ur da ekonomikur probl emas uqmnis civil izirebul kacobriobas.

samedicino momaxurebis racionaliuri organizaciisa da regionaluri riskis faqtorebze dafuznebul i mkurnal obisa Tu profil aqtikis koncefcii realizaciis mni Svnel ovani piroba epi demiologiis udi desi potencialis gamoyenebaa [12].

Tanamedrove epi demiologia, rogorc mecniereba daavadebis gavrcel ebisa da misi ganmsazRvrel i faqtorebis Sesaxeb, efuzneba koncefcias, romlis Tanaxmad avadmyofoba dinamikur kavSirs myof faqtora kompl eqsis urTierTmoqmedebis Sedegia am kompl eqsis Ziri Tadi komponentebia: 1. adami ani, mis individualuri maxasiatTebl ebiT (asakobrivi, sqesobrivi, nacionaliuri, genetikuri da sxva), roml iTac limi tirdeba uSual od daavadebis gamomwvev, mis maprovocirebel an mxol od daavadebisadmi ganwyobis faqtoraT amRebl oba; 2. daavadebis gamomwvevi faqtorebi - biologuri, qimuri, fizikuri, socialuri da 3. garemo faqtorebi. CamoTvl il faqtoraT wonasworobi darRvevis ganmsazRvrel i pirobebis Sewavl a xel s uwyobs mosaxleobis avadobis probl emis swor gadawyetas.

epidemioLOGIIS sagani swavl obs daavadebasa da mis kavSirs svedasxva faqtorebTan ara cal keul SemTxvevaSi, aramed, rogorc masobrivi movlenas. Tavisburieba, romelic principul ad ganasxavebs arainfeqciur daavadebaTa epidemioLOGIAS klinikuri disciplinebdan, mdgomareobs imasi, rom kvl evi obieqts warroadgens, ara individualis, aramed populaciis janmrTel obis mdgomareoba. epidemioLOGURI gagebiT `populacia` gul isxmobs - mosaxleobis bunebrivid Camoyal i bebul nawilis, romelic gansxavdeba garkveul i maxasiatTebl ebiT an igi garkveul i regionis mTel i mosaxleobaa.

individualis gamokvl eva klinikuri miznebisatvis SeiZI eba iyos nebismerad detalizebuli, kvl evi damatebiTi saSual ebebis gamoyenebiT,

romel ic aucil ebel ia saeqimo gadawyveti l ebis dasabuTebi sTvis. kliniki kuri praqtika saWi roebs daavadebis yvel a variantisa da gadaxris yovel mxriv da fundamentur aRweras. Aamave dros, individualis gamokvl evis taqtika gul isxmobis informaciis maqsimal urad swraf anal izs, daskvnis gamotaniT, gamokvl evis programis srul ad gamoyenebis saki Txi ki - meore adgil ze inacvl ebs. individualis gamokvl eva epidemiol ogiuri mizniT ki unda i yos mkacrad standartizebul i da warmoebdes ubral o saSual ebebiT masobri v masStabebSi gamosaqveyebi ad. epidemiol ogiuri praqtika saWi roebs daavadebis simptomebis san organi zmis mdgomareobis erTmni Svenl ovan, samuSao, Sefasebas. epidemiol ogiuri kvl evis mizani gamokvl evis programis maqsimal urad srul i real izacia, maSin rodesac informaciis analizi da daskvnis gamotana Sromis Sedegebi saTvis zianis motanis gareSe Sei Zi eba gadavadebul iqnas reprezentatul i da sarwmuno monacemebis dagrovebamde.

zogadi saxiT arainfeqciur daavadebaTa epidemiol ogiuri kvl evis mizani Sei Zi eba gani sazRvros, rogorc mosaxl eobis qronikuli patol ogi iT avadobis formirebis raodenobrivi kanonzomierebis dadgena da maTi kontol is gzebis SemuSaveba.

epidemiol ogiis Ziri Tadi miznis real izaciisTvis aucil ebel ia kvl evis Semdegi konkretul i amocanebis gadaWra: populaciasi daavadebi sa da predaavadebis gavrcel ebis raodenobrivi Sefaseba (prevalence) da daavadebis axal i SemTxvevebis aRricxva (incidence); mocemul populaciasi j anmrTel i pirebis maxasi aTebi ebis aRwera; daavadebis etiol ogiisa da patogenetis hipoTezaTa formulireba da Semowmeba, romel nici vi indebian populaciuri fenomenol ogiis saxiT; populaciuri eqsperimentul i kvl evebis Catareba; avadobis Semcirebi saken mimarTul i profil aqtikuri RonisZi ebebi s programis SemuSaveba da maTi efekturobis Sefaseba [12, 80].

CamoTvi illi amocanebi ar aris avtonomiuri da Tavis arsebiT epidemiol ogiuri kvl evis Tanami mdevrul etapebs warmoadgenen. amave dros, metodol ogiuri Tval sazrisiT yovel i amocani saTvis damaxasia Tebel ia garkveul i gancal kevebul oba (gankerzoebul oba).

amrigad, atopiuri dermatitis, rogorc samkurnal o ise profil aqtikuri RonisZi ebebi s SemuSavebi s aucil ebel i pirobaa populaciysi da cal keul rai onebSi patol ogiis gavrcel ebis Sesaxeb

sarwmuno informaciis fl oba. aranakl eb aqtual uria am procesSi, individualuri samedicino prognozis ganxorciel ebisa da maRaI i riskis j gufebis formirebis mizni T daavadebis riskis faqtorebis Seswavl a [31, 60, 209].

zemoT motani l i anal izis gaTval i swinebi T cxadi xdeba, bavSvebSi atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis, formirebis maval profil iani riskis faqtorebis, kl inikuri miznareobis, sensibil izaciis saxeobis Seswavl a da axal i samkurnal o preparatis gamoyenebis mni Svnel oba, rac warmoadgenda Cveni Srromis mizans. mxol od populaciuri kvl eva iZI eva real ur monacems bavSvTa mosaxl eobaSi daavadebis gavrcel ebis Sesaxeb da aramc Tu aramc ar Sei ZI eba visaubroT momar Tvi anobi s mixedvi T, radgan igi ar asaxavs daavadebis WeSmari t suraTs da damoki debul ia sxvadasvxa faqtorze: special izebul i daxmarebis xel misawdomoba bavSvTa mosaxl eobi saTvis, samkurnal o-prevenciul i qsel is saqmi anobi s-xarisxi, mosaxl eobi s kul turis done, mozrdil i mosaxl eobi damoki debul eba sakuTari da Svil ebi s j anmrTel obis mimarT. aRni Snul i mosazreba Sesabami sobaSi a I iteraturul monacemebTan.

SromaSi dasaxul i miznis gansaxorciel ebl ad Cataarda atopiuri dermatitis kompl eqsuri, etapuri, epidemiologiuri kvl eva umcrossi saskol o asakis Tbllisis bavSvTa populaciisi atopiuri dermatitis aqturi gamovl eni safuZvel ze.

Catarebul i Srromis pirvel etapze atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis Seswavl a eyrdnoboda, umcrossi saskol o asakis Tbllisis bavSvTa mosaxl eobi s, SemTxvevi Ti da reprezentatul i kontingentis, skrinirebas, ankta-ki Txvaris gamoyenebi T. gamosakvl evma kontigentma Seadgina 2454 bavSvi. britaneTi s atopiuri dermatitis samuSao j gufis mi er SemuSavebul i diagnostikuri kriteriumebis gamoyenebi T gamovl eni i qna daavadebis gavrcel eba 11.3%-Si, 6-7 wl amde da 8-9- wl amde asakis bavSvTa siWarbi T. sqesis mixedvi T ki sxvaoba Ti Tqmis ar dafiqsinda. pirvel adi anketis safuZvel ze warmoebda rogorc atopiuri dermatitis diagnozi reba, ise ZiriTadi riskis faqtorebis gamovl ena populaciisi skrinirebi T mi Rebul i qna gamokvl eul i populaciis zogadi maxasiaTebl ebi. yvel a asakobriv j gufSi Warbobdnen vaJebi, gansakuTrebi T 8-9 wl is asakSi.

am etapze Sesrul ebul i samuSaos SedegebiT gamovl inda, rom Tbilisis bavSvTa mosaxl eobaSi atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel eba Seadgenda 11.3%-s. Aal ergi ul daavadebaTa gavrcel ebis ganuxrel i matebis tendencias mral i ucxoel i da qarTvel i avtorebi erTxmad aRiareb [26, 190], Tumca bol o 10 wl is manZil ze atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis mkveTri mateba ar dafiqsirebul a. 1998 wel s Catarebul i kvl eviT atopiuri dermatitis sixSre Seadgenda 7.55 %-s (I . JorJol iani, 1998).

amrigad, kvl evis moyvani i Sedegebi cxadyofs, sazogadoebis farTo fenebis samedicino ganaTI ebis donis da atopiuri dermatitis raobis Sesaxeb informirebul obis amaRI ebis aucil ebl obas, agreTve, samedicino personal is informirebis amaRI ebis sasurvel obas, atopiuri dermatitis diagnostikis, mkurnal obisa da prevenciis sferoSi uaxl esi mi Rwevebis gamoyenebis mi zniT.

epidemiol ogiuri kvl evis Sedegebis samedicino da social uri mni Svnel obis maxasi aTebel Ta Soris wamyvania bi ol ogiuri faqtorebiT (sjesi, asaki, individualuri ganwyoba) ganpirobekbul obis xarisxis Sefaseba. gamokvl eul populaciSi atopiuri dermatiti Tanabari sixSiriT nawi deboda orive sqesSi. amave dros gamokvl eul populaciis vajTa saerTo raodenoba 53.1 % da gogonaTa saerTo raodenopba 46.9 %. ($p < 0.05$)

atopiuri dermatitis asakobri i ganpirobekbul obis TavisburEBani Sedarebul iqna 1995 wel s Tbilisi ISSAC-is programiT Catarebul gamokvel vebTan. Seswavl il iqna atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis sixSire or asakobri v j gufSi 13-14 wl ianTa j gufSo da 6-7 wl ianTa j gufSi. I j gufSi ad-s gavrcel eba 2.8 j er nakl ebi iyo Cvens mier mi Rebul monacemebTan (4 da 11.3% Sesabamisad), xol o 6-7 wl ianTa monacemebiT ki 0.9 j er meti (11.7 da 11.3 Sesabamisad). Cvens masal aze atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis Sedarebit maral i maCvenebel i konstatirebul iqna 6-7 wl amde (39.1 %) da 8-9 wl amde (24.8 %) asakobri v j gufebSi.

atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis maCvenebi ebs Soris statistikurad sarwmuno ($p < 0.05$) gansxvaveba iqna mi Rebul i sacxovrebel i rai onebis mixedviT 5.3 %-dan 18.7 %-mde. mi Rebul i maCvenebi ebis aseTma meryeobam ganpiroba am sxvaobi argumentirebul i mi zezebi s Zi ebi s interes.

ukanasknel periodSi sul ufro mzardi yuradReba eqceva atopiuri dermatitis social ur komponents, ganpi robebul s garemos dabinzurebi Ta da adaminis urbani zaciul i moqmedebiT, gansakuTrebit didi qal aqebis pi robebsi. Tbilisis ekonomi kur-geografiul i mdebareoba da qal aqis ganaSeni anebis gafarToeba ganpi robesbs gare- da Si dasaqal aqo komuni kaci ebis intensiurobas, amci rebs gamtarunarianobas. avtosatransporto gadatvirTva da dabali gamtarunarianoba zrdi s gamonabol qui ai rebis raodenobas da uaryofiTad moqmedebs qal aqis ekol ogiur si tuaciaze.

Sromis meore etapze gagrzel da Sewavl a pirvel etapzeve dawyebul i atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis riskis faqtora, romel Ta dazusteba da Sevseba xdeboda gamovl enil avadmyofTa ganmeorebiTi anketirebi s procesSi- atopiuri dermatitis epidemiologuri kvl evis gafarToebul i ruka-ki Txvaris safuzvel ze. amrigad, gamoyenebul i qna gamoki Txvis oretapovani model i.

Sromis mesame etapze Sefasda daavadebis kl ini kuri Tavi seburebani 278 avadmyofze. kl ini kuri analizi warmoebda `specif kuri al ergol ogiuri ruqis" mixedviT - dazustda al ergol ogiuri anamnezi, gaanal izda al ergol ogiur daavadebaTa midinareobi s kl ini kuri Tavi seburebani avadmyofTa sqesis da asaki mixedviT, gaTval i swinebul i qna premorbidul i foni, Tanmxl ebi daavadebaTa xasiati da sixSire. am ni SanTa erTobl i oba da gansxvavebis Sefasebam gamoavl ina bavSvTa populaci aSi atopiuri dermatitis kl iniko-laboratoriul i maxasiaTebl ebi.

am j gufSi atopiuri dermatitis manifestacia Ziri Tadad aRini Sna 6-7-wl amde asakSi. amave dros atopiuri dermatitis kl ini kuri xasiati arsebi Tad gani sazRvra bavSvTa asakiT. mni Svnel ovani trigerul i faqtori trofoal ergenebi (40.3 %), medikamentebi (11.1 %), cxovel ebTan kontaqti (15.5 %). stresul i situaciebi (16.5 %) da sxva. am faqtora, rogorc `gamSvebi" meqani zmis amoqmedeba, Ziri Tadad, xdeboda ukve fomi rebul i `mTvl emare mzaobi s" fonze. aseT fons warmoadgenda orsul obis Tavi seburebani, kerZod, orsul obis medikamentozuri al ergia (33.5 %), memkvidrul i datvirTva Ziri Tadad dedis mxriv (36.3 %) da adreul i xel ovnuri kvebis maRal i sixSire (37.8 %).

atopiuri dermatitis avadobas umetesad (42.4 %) Tan axl da sxvadasxva xasiatIs cvl il ebebi saWml is momnel ebel i sistemis mxriv. ukanasknel i literaturul i monacemebi mowmobs, bavSvebSi, atopiuri dermatitis da saWml is monel ebel i organoebis paTol ogiis xSir Serwymas [62]. ZiriTadad kuW-nawl avis traqtis paTol ogiur procesSi erTveba kvebiTi al ergiis dros. amasTanave, kuWisa da nawl avTa l orwovani garsis anTebiTi cvl il ebebi xel s uwyoobs nawl avuri barieris ganvl adobas kvebiTi al ergenebi osaTvis, aZI ierebs sensibilizaciis da ganapi robebs daavadebis qronizaciis, rig SemTxvevaSi ki mkurnal obisadmi rezistentobas [103].

gamokvl eul bavSvTa did nawi l Si saWml is momnel ebel i sistemis dazi aneba iyo pol isindromul i. dadgenil i qna korela ciuri damoki debul eba atopiuri dermatitis mimdi nareobis simZimesa da saWml is momnel ebel organoebSi paTol ogiur cvl il ebis Soris. kuW-nawl avis traqtis cvl il ebaTa fonze aRni Sna atopiuri dermatitis rTul i mimdi nareoba, xSir i recidi vebi T. avadmyofTa umravl esobas (65.4 %) gamouvl inda nawl avTa biocenozis darRveva. disbioturi gadaxrebi atarebdnen gamoxatul xasiatIs. nawl avTa biofloris Semadgenl obis cvl il ebaTa simZl avre korel irebs atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebasa da simZimesTan, agreTve kvebiT sensibilizaciastan. atopiuri dermatitis dros kuW-nawl avis traqtis gamoxatul i cvl il ebebi da kvebiTi sensibilizaciis maRal i xvedriTi wil i gvafiqrebinebs, rom es cvl il ebebi, erTis mxriv, gamoxatavs saWml is momnel ebel i organoebis al ergiul reaqciis peroral urad miRebul al ergenebze, xol o meores mxriv saWml is monel ebis procesebis darRveva iZI eva bavSvis organizmis Semdgom kvebiT sensibilizaciis. aRni Snul cvl il ebebs Soris arsebul i mWidro kavSiris miuxedavad, Znel ia gani sazRvros mizez-Sedegobi obis rTul i mimdi nareoba. amave dros, miRebul i Sedegebi mowmaben, rom nawl avuri mikrofloris Semadgenl obaSi disbioturi cvl il ebebis arseboba xel uwyoobs atopiuri dermatitis gaxangrZl i vebas.

epidemiol ogiuri kvl evi s amave etapze Seswavl il i qna atopiuri dermatitis etiol ogiuri struktura, anamnezuri, klinikuri da specifikuri diagnostikis metodTa kompl eqsuri gamoyenebis safuzvel ze.

etiologiuri strukturis Sewavl am gamoavl ina polival enturi, farTo speqtris sensibilizaciis arseboba atopiuri dermatitis dros. daavadebul Ta Soris sensibilizaciis farTo speqtri aRenisna 72.6 %-s. amave dros damaxasiatbeli iyo - kvebiTi, sayofacxovrebo da medikamentozuri al ergenebisadmi Serwymul i sensibilizacia. miRebul i Sedegebi saSual ebas iZI eva ganvixl oT genetikuri faqtori sensibilizaciis farTo speqtris ganviTarebis erT-erT mTavar, magram ara erTaderT pirobad. aRnisnul is garda didi mniSnel oba aqvs: sameano paTol ogias da ZuZuTi kvebis adreul Sewyvetas.

mizezobrivi mniSnel obis al ergenta speqtri, mniSnel ovnad iyo damoki debul i daavadebul i bavSvis asaksa da al ergiis klinikuri gamovi nebis xasiaTze. maRal i xvedriTi williT iyo warmodgenili (4.3 %) kvebiTi al ergia.

cnobil ia, rom al ergiul i paTol ogia mul tifaqtorul i xasiaTisaa, misi formireba-ganviTareba mTel i rigi faqtorebis e.w. riskis faqtorebis arasasurvel zemoqmedebasTanaa SeWi dul i. Aaqedan gamodinare praqtikul i mniSnel oba aqvs riskis faqtorebis Tvisobriv da raodenobriv Sefasebas masobrivi kvl evis dros. riskis raodenobrivi Sefasebis metodi emyareba mniSnel ovan informacias - anamnezur, genetikur, social ur-higienur da obieqtur monacmenTa anal izs. riskis gansazRvra SeiZI eba CaiTvl os j anmrTel obos mdgomareobis saorientacio prognозis SemuSavbis, Semdgomi gamokvl evis xasiaTis, misi sirtulis, rigiTobi sa da j eradobis gansazRvrisa da zogad higenuri Tu samkurnal o-prevenciul i RonisZi ebebis individualuri SerCevi s safuzvl ad [31, 61].

cnobil ia, rom dedis j anmrTel oba warmoadgens mniSnel ovan social ur-biologiuri faqtors, romi is zemoqmedebiT formiredeba nayofisa da Semdgom bavSvis j anmrTel oba. Cvens masal aze orsul obis paTol ogiuri mimidinareoba, orsul obis periodSi al ergiul i datvirTvis maRal i done, dedis mier orsul obis dros gadatanil i virusul i da baqteriul i infeqciebi, nayofis ante- da intranataluri hipoqsia, umTavresad farmakol ogiuri saSual ebebis da maRal i sensibilizaciuri aqtivobis produqtebis miRebis xarj ze da sxva cvl il ebebis sixSire maRal i iyo

daavadebul kontingenSi (48.5 %) j anmrTel ebTan (9.6 %) Sedarebi T ($p<0.01$).

anamnezSi kvebi Ti al ergiis arseboba adreul i atopiuri dermatitis eqspoziciis aRi arebul prediqtorTa ricxvs ganekuTvneba. Cvens masal aze anamnezuri monacemebi T kvebi Ti al ergiis sixSire mni Svnel ovnad maRal i iyo daavadebul Ta Soris, j anmrTel ebTan Sedarebi T ($p>0.001$)

memkvidreobi Ti koeficienti sakmaod farTo fargl ebSi meryeobs 6.12%-dan 36.3%-nde SemTxvevaSi. Cveni gamokvl eviT, atopiuri dermatiti T SeSepyrobi l bavSvTa 37.7%-Si konstatirebul iqna datvirTul i genial ogiuri anamnezi. datvirTul i al ergiul i memkvidreoba upiratesad vl indeboda dedis xazidan.

atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis maRal i riskis faqtors bavSvTa adreul i xel ovnur (23.4%) da Sereul i kveba (44.5%) warmodadgens, romel ic Cvens masal aze maRal i sixSire iyo warmodgeni l i.

ZuZuTi kveba uzrunvel yofs pasiur dacvas infeqciebis mimarT da ganapi robebs ZuZuze myofi bavSvebis ukeTes reaqcias mwave infeqciebze didi xnis ganmavl obaSi ZuZuTi kvebis Sewyvetidan, xel ovnur kvebaze myof bavSvebTan Sedarebi T [99].

Catarebul i kvl evebis monacemebiT profil aqtikuri acrebi Cautarda 92.2%. amasTan, postvaqcinal uri al ergiul i reaqcia 5.7 % -iT gamovlinda.

al ergiul i eqspoziciis specifikur faqtors ganekuTvneba bavSvis cxovrebis sxvadasxva periodSi gamovl enil i al ergiul i reaqcia kvebi T produqtebze da medikamentebze. kvebi Ti produqtebis maRal i sixSire iqna dadgenil i atopiuri dermatiti T daavadebul bavSvTa 40.3 % -Si. medikamenturi sensibilizacia bavSvTa gamokvl eul i populaciis 11.2 %-s gamouvlinda. igi ufro xSire rad konstatirebul iqna daavadebul ebSi, vidre j anmrTel ebSi.

amrigad, dadgenil iqna riskis faqtorebis sixSireTa Sedarebi Ti ganawil eba populaciis j anmrTel da daavadebul kontingenSi, maT Soris sarwmuno gansaxvavebis arsebabis safuzvel ze.

cnobi l ia, rom daavadebis formirebis riskis faqtorebsa da mizezebs Soris bevri saerToa, magram arsebobs arsebi Ti gansxvavebac, racimaSi mdgomareobs, rom mizezebi atareben absol utur xasiats da rogorc

wesi mi vyavarT daavadebis ganvi Tarebamde. riskis faqtorebi ki atareben al baTobis xasiaTs da SeiZI eba gamoiwvi on an ar gamoiwvi on daavadebis formireba. daavadebis formirebaze ssvadasxva faqtoris gavl enis obieqturi Sefasebis mizniT Cvens mier gamoyenebul i qna risk-faqtorebis raodenobrivi maCvenebl ebi: Sansebis Sefardeba (OR), absol uturi riski eqsponirebul TaTvis (Re), absol uturi riski araeqspontirebul TaTvis (Rne) da atributul i riski (AR) cxril is 2 x 2 gamoyenebiT. riskis faqtorebi rangis mixedviT ase ganawi l da:

memkvidrul i datvirTva al ergiul i daavadebiT dedis mxriv (OR- 13.69; 95% CI - 7.08-27.04); wl amde kvebiTi al ergia (OR- 10.27; 95% CI -6.17-17.24); datvirTul i perinatal uri anamnezi medi kamentozuri al ergi iT (OR- 9.09; 95% CI -1.98-57.94); datvirTul i perinatal uri anamnezi kvebiTi al ergi iT (OR- 7.99; 95% CI -3.17-21.38); adreul i xel ovnuri kveba (OR- 5.29; 95% CI -3.30-8.51); imunoprofil aqtikis arCatareba (OR- 4.98; 95% CI -0.99-33.65); kat is arseboba oj axSi (OR- 3.95; 95% CI -2.61-5.98); xSiri konfl iqtebi oj axSi (OR-1.81; 95% CI -1.22-2.69).

SefardebiTi da atributul i riski saSual ebas gvaZl evs SevadarOT daavadebis ganvi Tarebis al baToba riskis faqtoris mqone an armqone bavSvTa mosaxl eobis j gufebs Soris. amave dros, isini ar iZl evian warmodgenas faqtoris paTogenuri mni Svnel obis Sesaxeb mTI i anad popul aciaSi, ar iZl evian, agreTve riskis faqtorTan dakavSi rebul i avadobis wil is Sefasebis saSual ebas popul aciaSi.

amrigad, gaanal izda Ti Teul i faqtoris zemoqmedebis mni Svnel oba da avadobis kavSiri popul aciaSi.

riskis faqtorebis Seswavl is dros garkveul i interesni eniWeba ni SanTa urTierTkavSiris statistikur Sefasebas, rac warmoadgens bavSvis j anmrTel obisaTvis potenciurad saxifaTo ni SanTa erTobl i obis gansazRvrvis mcdel obas. am aspeqtSi Cvens mier Seswavl il i qna, riskis faqtorebis kombinaci aTa xasiaTi, sixSire da faqtorebis interkorel aciuri kavSirebi (faqtorul i anal izis safuzvel ze).

kvl evs procesSi atopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis riskis faqtorebi Sefasda da daj gufda ara mxol od xarisxobrivad da

raodenobrivid, aramed gaanal izebul iqna ramodenime riskis faqtoris erTdroul i zemoqmedebis sixSirec gamokvl eul popul aciaSi. atopiuri dermatitis formirebaSi riskis faqtoris erTdroul i zemoqmedebis sixSire Sefasda SPSS programul i uzrunvel yofis saSual ebiT. es meTodi gvaZI evs faqtorebs Soris interkorelaciuri damoki debul ebis gansazRvrvis saSual ebas. Sefasebul iqna riskis faqtorebis urTi erTdamoki debul eba gamokveul i populaciis jaanmrTel da daavadebul kontigentSi.

atopiuri dermatitis Sepyrobil bavSvebis anamnezSi mxol od erTaderTi riskis faqtori gamouvlinda SemTxvevata 2.2%-s. preval irdeboda riskis ramdenime faqtoris erTdroul i arseboba. gamokvl eul bavSvTa daavadebul nawi l Si maRal i sixSiriT iyo warmodgenil i riskis faqtorebis kombinacia - 3, 4 da 5 da 6 faqtoris erTobl ivi arseboba.

atopiuri dermatitis epidemiologiuri kvl evis gafarToebul i rukis mixedvi T miRebul i monacemebi mowmaben socialuri kategoriis faqtorebi dan konfl iqturi ojaxebis maRal sixSires (26%). E

meoradi anketirebit gamokvl eul i bavSvTa dedebis 78.2 % umari esi ganaTI ebiT iyo. atopiuri dermatitis ganvi TarebaSi, avadmyofi bavSvis, mSobl ebis ganaTI ebis donisa da socialuri mdgomareobis mniSvnel obis Sesaxeb monacemebi urTi erTsawinaaRmdegoa. arsebobs mosazreba, rom ganaTI ebis Sedarebit dabali done ganapi robebs santiarul -hiigenuri ganaTI ebis dabali donesac, Tumca hiigenuri hipotezis Tanaxmad swored aseT ojaxebSi mcxovreb bavSvebs uvl indeba atopiuri dermatiti ufro iSviaTad, vidre maRal ganvi Tarebul i ojaxis SviI ebs [203].

Cveni monacemebi T student dedata raodenoba Warbobda diasaxl i sebs (18.7% da 2.4%)

amrigad, miRebul i monacemebi mowmaben, rom avadmyofi bavSvis oj axis socialuri mdgomareoba garkveul wil ad zemoqmedebis atopiuri dermatitis formirebaze. Yyovel i socialuri jgufi araerTgvarovaniada gaachnia sxvadasxva faqtoris zemoqmedebis farTo diapazoni. Aatopiuri dermatitis ganvi Tarebis Sefasebam mxol od ojaxis socialur mdgomareobasTan kavSirSi SeiZI eba ganapi robebs cal keul i parametris gavl enis nivel ireba.

aRniSnul i mowmobs, rom social uri faqtorebis analizi auci ebel ia rogorc endogenuri, i se garemo faqtorebis kompl eqsSi warmoebdes.

gamokvl evebma cxadyo, rom mosamsaxure dedebis umetesoba (26.6%) mwevel i iyo cnobil ia, rom Tambaqs bol i mavneara mxol od aqtiuri mwevel is organizmisTvis, aramed pasiurisTvisac, romel ic CaisunTqavs bol is yvel a komponentis 80 %-s [231].

amrigad, gamovl enil iqna yofiTi mikrosamyaros arakeTil sasurvel i faqtorebis gavl ena atopuri dermatitis formirebaze, rac xel s uwyobs specifikuri Tu araspecificuri gamRizianebl ebi s intensiur zemoqmedebas bavSvis organizme.

kvl evi s meore etapze atopuri dermatitis garegani samkurnal o saSual eba - askankol iT adgil obri vi mkurnal obis Terapiul i efekturobis Sesafasebl ad Catarebul i prospektul i, Ria kontrol irebad i kvl evi s dros askankol iT mkurnal oba Cautarda atopuri dermatitis daavadebul 65 avadmyofs, sakontrol o j gufi warmodgenil i iyo atopuri dermatitiT daavadebul i 62 bavSviT, roml ebsac Cautarda bazi suri, antianTebiTi mkurnal oba.

mkurnal obis dawyebamde pacientebs CautardaT saTanado kl inikuri da laboratoriul i gamokvl evebi. atopuri dermatitis simZimis xarisxi Sefasda mkurnal obamde da mkurnal obis Semdeg SCORAD-i-s (Scoring of Atopic Dermatitis) skal iT, romel ic iTval iswinebs kanis procesis gavrcel ebas, kl inikuri gamovl i nebis obieqtur da subieqtur simptomebs.

kvl evi s Sedegad daavadebul bavSvebSi askankol iT murnal obis keTil saimedo gamosaval i dafiqsinda 86.1 %-Si (srul i gamoj anmrTel eba - 56.9 %, remisia - 29.2 %), rac mni Svnel ovnad gansxvavdeboda sakontrol o j gufis mkurnal obis kaTil saimedo gamosavl isgan (srul i gamoj anmrTel eba - 29 %, remisia - 16.2 %).

askankol iT mkurnal obis arakeTil saimedo gamosaval is raodenobrivi maCvenebl ebi mwvave, msuzuqi simZimis atopuri dermatitis recidiul i midinareobi sas iyo OR- 0.25; AAR- 0.14; RRR- 70 %; NNT- 7, daavadebis ucvl el i mdgomareobi sas ki OR- 0.19; AAR- 0.04; RRR- 80 %; NNT- 25. mwvave, saSual o simZimis midinareobi sas atopuri dermatitis arakeTil saimedo gamosaval is raodenobrivi maCvenebl ebi recidiul i midinareobi sas

dafiqsinda OR- 0.49; AAR- 0.06; RRR- 47%; NNT- 14 da daavadebis ucvl el i mdgomareobi sas ki OR- 0.31; AAR- 0.03; RRR- 67 %; NNT- 25. mwave saSual o mi mdi nareobi sas daavadebis gauareseba aRi ni Sna erT SemTxvevaSi (OR- 0.49; AAR- 0.01; RRR- 50 %; NNT- 100).

amrigad, gamokvl evis Sedegebma cxadyo askankol is dadebi Ti moqmedeba iset subieqtur maCvenebel ze, rogoricaa qavil i, da gamoavl ina mkurnal obis efekturoba (86.1 %) sisvel iT midinare mwave formis atopiuri dermatitis dros. Ddaavadebis sworad SerCeul ma mkurnal obam mogvca subieqturi Civil ebis ufro adreul i kuperba, vidre tradi ciul ma Terapi am. mni Svnel ovania is faqtic, rom Catarebul i mkurnal obis Semdeg recidi vebis ricxvi wel iwadSi Ti Tqmisi 2-j er Semci rda da askankol is Terapi ul i efekti gagrzel da daaxl oebiT 2 wl is ganmavl obaSi.

amrigad, atopiuri dermatitis formirebaSi mediko-biologiuri da social ur-higenuri faqtorebis mni Svnel obis dadgena ganaprobebs riskis j gufebis gamoyofis auci l ebl obas da warmoadgens saTanado samkurnal o Tu prevenciuri Ronisz ebebis SemuSavebis safuZvel s. riskis-faktorTa zemoqmedeba i wyeba bavSvis Casaxvi dan da asakTan erTad intensiuri xdeba. bavSvTa sxvadasxva asakobriv periodSi icvl eba faqtorebis rangul i ganawi l eba. adreul i asakis bavSvebis janmrTel obaze zemoqmedebis mixedvi T pirvel adgil s ikavebs biologiuri genezis faqtorebi. mogvanebi T ki vl indeba social uri genezisa da garemo faqtorebis preval ireba. amitom auci l ebel ia riskis faqtorebis asakobrivi evol iciis gaTval iswineba da etapurad maTi kontrol ireba.

Cveni gamokvl evis Sedegebze orientirebul i Ronisz ebebis Sesazl o speqtri eyrdnoba Semdeg Ziri Tad principebs: dedebis orsul obis swori al ergol ogiuri marTva; neonatal ur periodSi atopiis riskis mqone an simptom dadebi Ti bavSvebis saTanado al ergol ogiuri dakvirveba; atopiuri dermatitis formirebis riskis j gufebis gamoyofa da matze mudmivi kontrol is uzrunvel yofa; mosaxl eobis samedicino ganaTl ebi s amari eba; atopiuri dermatitis askankol iT adgil obrivi mkurnal obis individual uri SerCeva.

daskvnebi

1. atopiuri dermatitis farTomasStabi ani epidemiologiuri kvl evis Sedegad dadginda, rom umcrosi saskol o asakis Tbilisis bavSvTa mosaxl eobaSi daavadebis gavrcel ebis maCvenebel i 11.3 %-ia, rac britaneTis atopiuri dermatitis samuSao j gufis mi er SemuSavebul i diagnostikuri kriteriumebis da anketa-ki Txvarebis gamoyenebi T dadgi nda.
2. atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis maCvenebel Ta mni Snel oba meryeobs (5.4-28.3%) qal aqis administraciul i rai onebis mixedvi T, rac ganpi robebul ia sxvadasxva medi ko-bi ol ogiuri Tu social uri faqtorebis integral uri moqmedebi T.
3. atopiuri dermatiti umcrosi saskol o asakis Tbilisis bavSvTa populaciaSi manifestirdeba uxSi resad (39.6 %) 6-7 wl amde asakis bavSvebSi da erTnairi si xSi riT vl indeba orive sqesis warmoadgeni ebs Soris.
4. riskis faqtorebis raodenobrivi da Tvisobrivi maxasiaTebi ebis Sewavl iT gamovlinda atopiuri dermatitis ganviTarebis mni Snel ovani risk-faqtorebi: memkvidrul i datvirTva al ergiul i daavadebiT dedis mxriv (OR- 13.69; 95% CI - 7.08-27.04); wl amde kvebiTi al ergia (OR- 10.27; 95% CI -6.17-17.24); datvirTul i perinatal uri anamnezi medikamentozuri al ergiiT (OR- 9.09; 95% CI -1.98-57.94); datvirTul i perinatal uri anamnezi kvebiTi al ergiiT (OR- 7.99; 95% CI -3.17-21.38); adreul i xel ovnuri kveba (OR- 5.29; 95% CI -3.30-8.51); imunoprofil aqtikis arCatareba (OR- 4.98; 95% CI -0.99-33.65); katis arseboba oj axSi (OR- 3.95; 95% CI -2.61-5.98); xSiri konfl iqtebi oj axSi (OR-1.81; 95% CI -1.22-2.69). riskis faqtorebis umetesi nawil i marTvadia da maTi koregi reba warmoadgens avadobis Semci rebis real ur perspektivas.

5. atopiuri dermatitis msubuqi da saSual o simZimis, mwave fazis askankol iT mkurnal oba misi anTebis sawi naaRmdego, antial ergiul i, qavil issawi naaRmdego da gamSrobi efektis gamo izi eva karg Sedegs (86.1 %).
6. atopiuri dermatitis mkurnal obis SemoTavazebul i axal i sqemis (tradicul i Terapi a + askankol i) mixedvi T Catarebul i mkurnal oba maRal efekturia, tradiciul i mkurnal obis kursTan Sedarebi T, rac gamoixateba keTil saimedo gamosaval is mi Rebi T da recidi vebis ricxvis Semci rebi T (askankol iT murnal obis keTil saimedo gamosaval i - 86.1 %; srul i gamoj anmrTel eba - 56.9 %, remisia - 29.2 %). arakeTil saimedo gamosaval is (13.9 %) raodenobrivi maCvenebl ebi mwave, msubuqi simZimis atopuri dermatitis recidi ul i mimdinareobi sas iyo OR- 0.25; AAR- 0.14; RRR- 70 %; NNT- 7, daavadebis ucvl el i mdgomareobi sas ki OR- 0.19; AAR- 0.04; RRR- 80 %; NNT- 25. mwave, saSual o simZimis mimdinareobi sas atopuri dermatitis arakeTil saimedo gamosaval is raodenobrivi maCvenebl ebi recidi ul i mimdinareobi sas dafiqsirda OR- 0.49; AAR- 0.06; RRR- 47%; NNT- 14 da daavadebis ucvl el i mdgomareobi sas ki OR- 0.31; AAR- 0.03; RRR- 67 %; NNT- 25. mwave saSual o mimdinareobi sas daavadebis gauareseba aRi ni Sna er T SemTxvevaSi (OR- 0.49; AAR- 0.01; RRR- 50 %; NNT- 100).
7. askankol is mal amos dani Svnis rekomenди rebul i sqemaa: dReSi 2-j er Sesazel ad, sxel is dazi anebul nebi smier adgil as, amastan saxis, kisrisa da momxrel zedapirze atopiuri dermatitis mwave fazisatvis damaxasi aTebel i eqsudaciisa da qavil is simtomebis al agebamde. preparatis upiratesoba mdgomareobs imasi, rom igi

waroadgens adgil obri vi nedl eul i sgan damzadebul mal amos,
romel ic usafr Txo, arazvi radRi nebul i da advi l ad
xel mi sawvdomia.

praktikul i rekomenadaci ebi

1. avadobis Semcirebis realuri perspektivis mi zni T rekomenadirebul ia umcrosi saskol o asakis Tbilisis bavSvTa populaciaSi atopiuri dermatitis gavrcel ebis da daavadebis ganvi Tarebis ganmapi robebel i riskis faqtorebis raodenobrivi da Tvisobrivi maxasia Tebl ebis gacnoba, riskis faqtorebis nawi l is marTva da koregi reba.
2. atopiuri dermatitis marTvaSi rekomenadirebul ia saganmanati ebl o saqmianobis ganvi Tareba, rac xel s uwyobs hipodiagnostikis Semcirebas, samedicino daxmarebisatvis adreul i momarTvi anobis matebas, mkurnal obis efekturobis gazrdas, pacientis cxovrebis xarisxis gaumj obesebasa da normaluri cxovrebis wesis Senarcunebas oj axSi.
3. rekomenadirebul ia atopiuri dermatitis mwave fazis dros mkurnal obis mi zni T meore rigis preparatad askankol is gamoyeneba, MmisianTebis sawinaaRmdego, antialergiuli, qavili is sawinaaRmdego da gamSrobi efektis gaTval i swinebi T.
4. rekomenadirebul ia askankol is, rogorc meore rigis preparatis danisna, mxolod, eqimis mier atopiuri dermatitis fazisa da daavadebis gamomwvevi potenciuri riskis gaTval i swinebi T.

epi demi ol ogi ur i kvl evi s anket a #

(pi rvel adi skri ni rebi sTvis)

skol a# ----- rai oni -----

gvari, saxel i -----

dabadebi s Tari Ri, asaki -----

tel : -----

gamokvl evi s Tari Ri -----

(dadebi T pasuxs gausvi T xazi)

al ergi ul i memkvi dreoba mSobl ebSi : bronqul i astma, atopuri dermatiti, al ergi ul i riniti, al ergi ul i koni uqtiviti, medikamentozuri al ergia, kvebi Ti al ergia.

orsul obis periodis Tavi seburebi : I naxevis toksi kozi, II naxevis toksi kozi, mwave respi reciebi, septiuri daavadebebi, qr. infeqciuri kerebi, kvebi Ti al ergia, medikamentozuri al ergia, respiraciul i al ergia, stresi, tamaqos weva, antibakteriul i Terapia, orsul obis Semanar Cunebel i Terapia, virusul i daavadeba, gul sisixl Zar RvTa sistemis paTol ogi a.

dedis maral al ergi ul i produqt ebi T kveba orsul obis

dros an I aqtaci i sas-ki, ara

wl amde kveba- bunebrivi 3 Tvmde, bunebrivi 6 Tvmde, xel ovnuri, Sereul i.

reaqci a Sematebul sakvebz- ki, ara

wl amde avadoba- sasunTqi sistemis mxriv, disbiozis sindromi, atopiuri dermatiti, kvebi Ti al ergia, medikamentozuri al ergia, cns mxriv gadaxrebi, gul -sisixl Zar RvTa sistemis mxriv.

gadatani l i bavSvTa inf eqciuri daavadebebi : yi vanaxvel a, wi Tel a, wi Tura, ybayura, Cutyavil a.

kvebi Ti da medikamentozuri al ergenebi anamnezi s mi xedvi T: rZe, kvercxi, nigozi, Tafl i, forToxal i, limoni, pomidor, sxvadasxva produqt i, antibiotiki, vitaminebi, anTebi s sawinaaRmdego arasteroi di vaqci naci a: kal endri T, dagvi anebi T, ar Catarebi s.

reaqci a vaqci naci aze: adgi l obrivi reaqci a, zogadi reaqci a.

bavSvs aRenI Snea- qavil i; dermatiti ki durebis momxrel zedapi rze; mekvi drul i al ergiul i datvirTva -asTma an WinWris cieba; kani s nakecebis dai ntereseba; kani s difuzuri simSral e; debiuti or wl amde kani s sawi TI e, gamonayari, nakawri, uZi l oba.

kanze cvl il ebis gamomwvevi mi zezi a- kvebi Ti al ergia, mzeze al ergia, qimuri nivTierebebi, xel ovnuri qsovili, Sal i, virusul i infeqciis foni, mcenareebi, fizikuri daZabul oba, emociuri gadaZabva, sezoni, sicive, klimato-geografiul i faqtori, cxovel Tan kontaqti, daudgenel i mi zezi, mweris nakbeni.

wel i wadi s romel dros aRenI Snea atopuri dermatitis gamwwaveba: gazafxul i, zafxul i, SemodgomazamTari.

bavSvs daesva atopi uri dermatitis di agnozi -ki, ara.

rodi s daesva atopi uri dermatitis di agnozi ?-----

anket a-ki Txvari satel efon o kvl evi sTvis #

(pi rvel adi skri ni rebi sTvis)

skol a# ----- rai oni -----

gvari, saxel i -----

dabadebi s Tari Ri, asaki -----

tel : -----

gamokvl evi s Tari Ri -----

(dadebi T pasuxs gausvi T xazi)

al ergi ul i memkvi dreoba mSobl ebSi : bronqul i astma, atopuri dermatiti, al ergi ul i riniti, al ergi ul i koni uqtiviti, medikamentozuri al ergia, kvebi Ti al ergia.

orsul obis periodis Tavi seburebi: I naxevis toksi kozi, II naxevis toksi kozi, mwave respi reciebi, septiuri daavadebebi, qr. infeqciuri kerebi, kvebi Ti al ergia, medikamentozuri al ergia, respiraciul i al ergia, stresi, tamaqos weva, antibakteriul i Terapia, orsul obis Semanar Cunebel i Terapia, virusul i daavadeba, gul sisixl Zar RvTa sistemis paTol ogi a.

dedis maral al ergi ul i produqt ebi T kveba orsul obis

dros an I aqtaci isas-ki, ara

wl amde kveba- bunebrivi 3 Tvmde, bunebrivi 6 Tvmde, xel ovnuri, Sereul i.

reaqci a Sematebul sakvebze- ki, ara

wl amde avadoba- sasunTqi sasunTqi sistemis mxriv, disbiozis sindromi, atopiuri dematiti, kvebi Ti al ergia, medikamentozuri al ergia, cns mxriv gadaxrebi, gul -sisixl Zar RvTa sistemis mxriv.

gadatani l i bavSvTa inf eqciuri daavadebebi : yi vanaxvel a, wi Tel a, wi Tura, ybayura, Cutyavil a.

kvebi Ti da medikamentozuri al ergenebi anamnezis mi xedvi T: rZe, kvercxi, nigozi, Tafl i, forToxal i, limoni, pomidor, sxvadasxva produqt i, antibiotiki, vitamini, anTebi s sawinaaRmdego arasteroi di vaqci naci a: kal endri T, dagvi anebi T, ar Catarebi s.

reaqci a vaqci naci aze: adgi l obrivi reaqci a, zogadi reaqci a.

bavSvs aRenI Sneba- qavil i; dermatiti ki durebis momxrel zedapi rze; mekvidrul i al ergiul i datvirTva -asTma an WinWris cieba; kanis nakecebis dai ntereseba; kanis difuzuri simSral e; debiuti or wl amde kanis sawiTI e, gamonayari, nakawri, uZi loba.

kanze cvl il ebis gamomwvevi mi zezi a- kvebiTi al ergia, mzeze al ergia, qimuri nivTierebebi, xel ovnuri qsovili, Sal i, virusul i infeqciis foni, mcenareebi, fizikuri daZabul oba, emociuri gadaZabva, sezoni, sive, klimato-geografiul i faqtori, cxovel Tan kontaqti, daudgenel i mi zezi, mweris nakbeni.

wel i wadi s romel dros aRenI Sneba atopuri dermatitis gamwwaveba: gazafxul i, zafxul i, SemodgomazamTari.

bavSvs daesva atopiuri dermatitis di agnozi -ki , ara.

rodi s daesva atopiuri dermatitis di agnozi ?-----

epi demi ol ogi uri kvl evi s gafarToebul i ruqa-anket a #
atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul umcrosi saskol o asaki s bavSvebSi

sapasporto monacemebi:

gvari, saxel i;
mi samarTi, tel efon
gamokvl evi s Tari Ri
skol a, kl asi

1. **asaki:** 6-7 wl amde, 7-8 wl amde, 8-9 wl amde, 9-10 wl amde;
2. **sqesi:** mamrobi Ti, mdedrobi Ti;
3. **rai oni :** vake-saburTal o, di dube-CuRureTi, mTawmi nda-krwani si, i sani - samgori, gl dani-naZal adevi;
4. **daavadebis sezoni:** gazafxul i, zafxul i, Semodgoma, zamTari;
5. **erovneba:** qarTvel i, araqarTvel i;

soci al ur- hi gi enuri faqtorebi

6. **dedis asaki bavSvis dabadebisas:** 20 wl amde, 20-35 wl ade, 35 wl is zeviT;
7. **mamis asaki bavSvis dabadebisas:** 20 wl amde, 20-35 wl ade, 35 wl is zeviT;
8. **dedis ganaTI eba:** arasrul i saSual o, saSual o, studenti, umaRI esi;
9. **mamis ganaTI eba:** arasrul i saSual o, saSual o, studenti, umaRI esi;
10. **bina:** naTel i / mziani, notio, keTil mowyobil i;
11. **mtvris kol eqtorebi binaSi:** noxebi, rbil i avej i, mcenareebi
12. **cxovel ebi:** kata, ZaRI i, frinvel i ;
13. **bavSvis I ogini:** matyl i, bumbul i, bamba;
14. **oj axSi bavSvis raodenoba:** erTi, ori, sami da meti;
15. **skol is gacdena:** i Svi aTad, xSi rad, ara;
16. **komfl iqtebi oj axSi:** i Svi aTad, xSi rad, ara;
17. **Tambaqos weva:** pacienti, deda, mama, orive;

medi ko-bi ol ogiuri faqtorebi:

18. **orsul oba sakvl evi bavSvis dabadebisas:** pi rvel adi, meore, mesame da Semdegi;
19. **orsul obis periodis Taviseburebi:** I naxevris toqsi kozi, II naxevris toqsi kozi, mwave respireci ebi, septiuri daavadebebi, qr. infeqciuri kerebi, kvebi Ti al ergia, medi kamentozuri al ergia, respiraciuli i al ergia, stresi, tamaqos weva, antibakteriuli i Terapi a, orsul obis Semanar Cunebel i Terapi a, virusul i daavadeba, gul sisxl ZarRvTa sistemis paTol ogia;
20. **mSobiarobis periodis Taviseburebani:** fiziologuri, swrafi, stimulacia, sakeisro, vakuum-eqstraqcia, maSebi.
21. **axal Sobil is dabadeba:** droul i, dRenakl ul i;
22. **axal Sobil is mdgomareoba:** hipoqsia, samSobiaro travma;
23. **axal Sobil is masa:** norma, normaze meti, normaze nakl ebi;
24. **axal Sobil is sigZe:** norma, normaze meti, normaze nakl ebi;
25. **wl amde kveba:** bunebrivi 3 Tvmde, bunebrivi 6 Tvmde, bunebrivi wl amde, Sereul i, xel ovnuri;
26. **reaqcia Sematebul sakvebz:** aRini Sna, ar aRini Sneba;
27. **gadatani l i bavSvTa infeqciuri daavadebebi:** yi vanaxvel a, wi Tel a, wi Tura, ybayura, Cutyvavil a;
28. **erT wl amde avadoba:** sasunTqi sistemis daavadebebi, disbi ozi sindromi, atopuri dermatiti, kvebi Ti al ergia medi kamentozuri al ergia, cns-s mxriv gadaxrebi, gul sisxl ZarRvTa sistemis daavadebebi;
29. **vaqcinacia:** kal endri T, dagvianebeiT, ar Catarebi;
30. **reaqcia vaqcinaciaze:** adgil obrivi reaqcia, zogadi reaqcia;
31. **ad-s asakobrivi debiuti:** 1 wl amde, 1_3 wl amde, 3-6 wl amde, 6-10 wl amde;
32. **ad-s debiutis mizezi:** kvebi Ti al ergia, mzeze al ergia, sicive, qimuri ni vTierebebi, xerl ovnuri qsovili i, virusul i infeqcia, mcenareebi, sokosmieri infeqcia, fizikuri datvirTva, kl imato-geografia, vaqcinacia, medi kamentebi, stresi, respiraciuli i infeqciebi, cxovel ebtan kontaqti, qr.kerebis gamwvaveba, daudgenel i mizezi;

33. **ad-s reci divis mi zezi:** kvebi Ti al ergia, mzeze al ergia, sicive, qimuri nivTierebebi, xerl ovnuri qsovili, virusul i infeczia, mcenareebi, sokosmieri infeczia, fizikuri datviriTva, kl imato-geografia, vaqci nacia, medi kamentebi, stresi, respiraciul i infeqciebi, cxovel ebtan kontaqti, qr.kerebis gamwvaveba, daudgenel i mi zezi;
34. **kvebi Ti da medi kamentozuri al ergenebi anamnezis mixedvi T:** rZe, kvercxi, nigozi, Tafl i, forToxali, limoni, pomidori, Sokol adi, sxvadasxva produqti, antibiotiki, vitaminebi, anTebis sawi naaRmdego arasteroidi;
35. **Tanaarsebuli al ergiul i daavadebebi:** bronqul i astma, al . Riniti, urtikaria, kvinkes SeSupeba, medi kamentozuri al ergia, kvebi Ti al ergia;
36. **Tanaarsebuli araal ergiul i sindromebi da daavadebebi:** disbiozis sindromi, qr. tonzil iti, kariesi, qol ecistiti, qiledi skinezia, hel minTozi, gastriti, kol iti, respiraciul i daavadeba, gul - sisxli ZarRvTa paTol ogia, cns-i s paTol ogia;
37. **al ergiul i daavadebis genial ogiuri anamnezi:** deda, mama, da-Zma, sisixli iT naTesavi dedis mxridan, sisixli iT naTesavi mami s mxridan;
38. **memkvidrul i datviriTva al ergiul i daavadebiT dedis mxriv:** bronqul i astma, atopiuri dermatiti, al ergiul i riniti, al ergiul i koni uqtiviti, medi kamentozuri al ergia, kvebi Ti al ergia;
39. **memkvidrul i datviriTva al ergiul i daavadebiT mami s mxriv:** bronqul i astma, atopiuri dermatiti, al ergiul i riniti, al ergiul i koni uqtiviti, medi kamentozuri al ergia, kvebi Ti al ergia;

daavadebi s kl i ni kuri Tavi seburebebi

40. **ad-s xandazmul oba:** 1 wel i, 1_3 wel i, 3_4 wel i, 5 wel ze meti;
41. **kanze damaxasi aTebel i el ementebi:** eriTema/hi perermia, SeSupeba/papula, eqsudacia/qrqi, eqskoriacia, ligenifikacia, kanis simSral e;
42. **subiecturi simptomebi:** qavili, Zili is darRveva;
43. **kanis dazi anebis I okal izacia:** saxe, Tavis Tmiani nawili, gul mkerdi, xel is wina zedapiri, xel is ukana zedapiri, Sorisi, mtevnis wina

zedapiri, mtevnis ukana zedapiri, fexebis wina zedapiri, fexebis ukana zedapiri, zurgi;

44. **daavadebis stadia:** gamoxatul i cvl il ebebis, remisiis, klinikuri gamoj anmrTel obis;
45. **gavrcel eba:** SemosazRvrul i, gavrcel ebul i, difuzuri;
46. **daavadebis simZimis xarisxi:** msabuqi saSual o simZimis mZime
47. **dispepsiuri movl enebi:** gul isreva, Rebi neba, amoqafeba, gul Zmarva, nawl avTa aramyari moqmedeba, madis momateba, madis daqvei Teba, meteorizmi;
48. **tkivili mucl is areSi:** epigastriumi, marj vena ferdqveSa, Wi pis garSemo, Wamis Semdeg, kvebasTan kavSiris gareSe;
49. **kani s sinj ebi:** mtvrismieri tkipa, sarevel a bal axis nakrebi, marcyl eul is nakrebi, adre moyavilli xeebi, gvan moyavilli xeebi, ambrozia, Zroxis xorci, Roris xorci, qaTmis xorci, kvercxii, limoni, forToxal i, simindis fqvili, pomidori, nigozi, kartofil il i, banana, soko, katis bewvi, ZaRI is bewvi;
50. **saerTo IgE:** norma, normaze maral i, normaze dabali;
51. **Catarebul i adgil obrivi mkurnal oba:** askankol i, anTebissawi naaRmdego garegani gks, kal cinervinis inhibitori, mikrocirculaciis da metabolizmis gaumj obeseba, kani s simSral is sawi naaRmdego saSual ebebi;
52. **Catarebul i sistemuri mkurnal oba:** anti histaminuri, membranostabilizatorebi, saWml is momnel ebel i sistemis funqciis aRmdgeni, vitaminoTerapia, imunomodulatorebi, nervul i sistemis funqciis mareguli rebebl i preparatebi, antibiotiki, sistemuri kortikosteroidebi, dietoterapia;
53. **mkurnal obis efekturobis Sefaseba:** srul i gamoj anmrTel eba, remisia, recidul i midinareoba, ucvl el i mdgomareoba, gauareseba;
54. **skoradi T Sefaseba mkurnal obamde:** 0_47, 47_94, 94_112;
55. **skoradi T Sefaseba mkurnal obis Semdeg:** 0_47, 47_94, 94_112;
56. **meTval yureoba:** al ergol ogis, dermatol ogis, Tvi Tmkurnal oba;
57. **pacienti/mSobl is ganaTI eba "asTmaskol a":** ki, ara

b a v S v i s d R i u r i

dRi ur i #

saxel i gvari

asaki

skol a, kl asi

mkurnal oba

Tari Ri	kani s dazi anebis j ami	kani s mdgomareoba 0-3					qavi l i 0-10	uZil o ba 0-10	Scorad Sefas.
		si wTl e	SeSupeba	si svel e	एक्स्ट्राक्स्ट्रा la	तेमर्क acl a			

Seni Svna:

eqi mi s xel mowera:

I literatura

1. baraTaSvili r. kani s profesiul i daavadebebis gavrcel eba da etiol ogiuri Taviseburebani saqarTvel oSi //avtoreferati disertaciisa med.mecn.kand. samecniero xarisxis mosapovebl ad. 1999, 15 gv.
2. bronqul i astma bavSvTa Soris - gamokvl eva programa ISAAC-is mi xedvi T, Tbilisi, 1995. saqarTvel os jandacvis saminstro, epidemiol ogiuri biuleteti, 1996, 5, 113-117 (a. gamyrelize, n. xecuriani, m. goTua, Nn. gunia)
3. buCukuri i. atopiuri dermatitis gavl ena avadmyofi bavSvsa da misi ojaxis cxovrebis xarisxze//avtoreferati disertaciisa med.mecn.kand. samecniero xarisxis mosapovebl ad. 2006, 16 gv.
4. buCukuri i. qituaSvili T. atopiuri dermatitiT daavadebul i bavSvebisa da mati ojaxis wevrebis cxovrebis xarisxi, "eqsperimentul i da klinikuri medicina.", #5 (30), 2006, 81-86 gv.
5. goTua m. saqarTvel oSi bronqul i astmis ganvi Tarebis imunogenetikuri progozireba da prevenciul i mkurnal obis organizacia. // avtoreferati disertaciisa med. Mmecn. Ddoqt. xarisxis mosapovebl ad. Tbilisi, 1997, 46 gv.
6. dvali i. bavSvTa dermatozebiT avadoba aRmosavl eT saqarTvel os zogiert regionSi // avtoreferati disertaciisa med.mecn.kand. samecniero xarisxis mosapovebl ad. 1998, 19 gv.
7. ebanoiZe T. atopiuri dermatitis klinikuri imunol ogiuri Taviseburebni ciklosporinT imunomakoregirebeli Terapiis fonze// avtoreferati disertaciisa med.mecn.kand. samecniero xarisxis mosapovebl ad. 2005,...6-20 gv.
8. ebanoiZe T., azal aze T., korsantia n. sayofacxovrebo al ergenebis rol i atopiuri dermatitis paTogenezSi// Tssu samecniero Sromata krebli, tomi XL, Tbilisi, 2004, 177-178 gv.
9. Telia a. fizikuri datvirTviT ganpirobekl i bronqoobstruqcia da bronqul i astma bavSvTa asakSi (gavrcel eba, paTogenezi, diagnostika, mkurnal oba-profil aqtika) // avtoreferati

- d i s e r t a c i i s a m e d . m e c n . D d o q t . x a r i s x i s m o s a p o v e b l a d . T b i l i s i , 1993, 41 g v .
10. k a w a r a v a m . k a t i s a d a Z a R I i s k a r S i d a e p i d e r m u l i a l e r g e n e b i s r o l i a t o p i u r d a a v a d e b a T a f o r m i n e b a S i / / a v t o r e f e r a t i d i s e r t a c i i s a m e d . m e c n . k a n d . s a m e c n i e r o x a r i s x i s m o s a p o v e b l a d . 2003 , 27 g v .
 11. m a W a v a r i a n i q . o r g a n u l m t v e r T a n k o n t a q t i T i n d u c i r e b u l i s a s u n T q i s i s t e m i s a l e r g i u l i d a a v a d e b e b i / / a v t o r e f e r a t i d i s e r t a c i i s a m e d . m e c n . k a n d . s a m e c n i e r o x a r i s x i s m o s a p o v e b l a d . 2001 , 17 g v .
 12. J o r J o l i a n i L I . a l e r g i u l i d a a v a d e b e b i s k l i n i k u r - e p i d e m i o l o g i u r i T a v i s e b u r e b a n i b a v S v T a a s a k S i / / d i s e r t a c i a m e d . m e c n . d o q t o r i s s a m e c n i e r o x a r i s x i s m o s a p o v e b l a d . 1998 , 20-23 g v .
 13. r u x a Z e I . f s o r i a z i s m o r f o g e n e z i s a d a k l i n i k u r i m i m d i n a r e o b i s T a v i s e b u r e b a n i n u n i s i s m i n e r a l u r i w y l e b i s g a m o y e n e b i s p i r o b e b S i a v a d m y o f o b i s k o m p l e q s u r i m k u r n a l o b i s d r o s / / a v t o r e f e r a t i d i s e r t a c i i s a m e d . m e c n . k a n d . s a m e c n i e r o x a r i s x i s m o s a p o v e b l a d . 2006 ,
 14. r u x a Z e m . - b r o n q u l i a s T m i s s o c i a l u r - e k o n o m i k u r i T a v i s e b u r e b a n i s a q a r T v e l o S i m e d . m e c n . k a n d . s a m e c n i e r o x a r i s x i s m o s a p o v e b l a d a v t o r e f e r a t i 2004
 15. s a a k a Z e v . P p r o f e s i u l i d a a v a d e b e b i . T b : " z e k a r i " 2000 , 80 g v .
 16. q a r s e l a Z e r . m r a v a l g a n z o m i l e b i a n i f e n o t i p i r e b a b r o n q u l i a s T m i T d a a v a d e b u l q a r T v e l b a v S v T a p o p u l a c i a S i / / a v t o r e f e r a t i d i s e r t a c i i s a m e d . m e c n . d o q t o r i s s a m e c n i e r o x a r i s x i s m o s a p o v e b l a d . 1999 , g v 56-59
 17. y v a v i l a S v i l i j . s t a t i s t i k u r i m e T o d e b i s g a m o y e n e b a f s i q o l o g i a S i . / / T b i l i s i , 1974 , 248 g v .
 18. S e w i r u l i I . , d v a l i i . b a v S v T a d e r m a t o z e b i s a q a r T v e l o s z o g i e r T r e g i o n S i / / G e o r g i a n M e d i c a l N e w s – 1997 . #7-8 . p . 24-25 .
 19. C a r k v i a n i z . a t o p i i s a d r e u l i p r o g n o z i r e b a a x a l S o b i l e b S i f i z i k u r i d a i m u n u r i m a C v e n e b l e b i s m i x e d v i T / / a v t o r e f e r a t i d i s e r t a c i i s a m e d . m e c n . k a n d . s a m e c n i e r o x a r i s x i s m o s a p o v e b l a d . 2004 , 19 g v .

89. Adler UC. The influence of childhood infections and vaccination on the development of atopy: A systematic review of direct epidemiological evidence. Homeopathy 2005;P.94:, 182-195,
90. Ahmad-Nejad P, Mrabet-Dahbi S, Breuer K, et al. The toll-like receptor 2 R753Q polymorphism defines a subgroup of patients with atopic dermatitis having severe phenotype. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2004;113:565-567
91. Aichberger KJ, Mittermann I, Reininger R, et al. Hom s 4, an IgE-reactive autoantigen belonging to a new subfamily of calcium-binding proteins, can induce Th cell type 1-mediated autoreactivity. J Immunol 2005;175:1286-1294.
92. Ainley-Walker PF , Patel L, David TJ. Side to side comparison of topical emollients in atopic dermatitis . Arch Dis Child 1998;79(2):149-152.
93. Akdis CA, Akdai M, Bieber T et. al. for the European Academy of Allergology and Clinical Immunology/American Academy of Allergy, Asthma and Immunology/PRACTALL Consensus Group. Diagnosis and treatment of atopic dermatitis in children and adults: European Academy of Allergology and Clinical Immunology /American Academy of Allergy, Asthma and Immunology/Practical Consensus Report. J Allergy Clin Immunol, 2006, 118(1), P 152-189.
94. Allen B.R. Review of atopic dermatitis literature // Atopy Reports: Atopic Dermatitis and Related Disorders. – 2001. – Vol. 1. – 1. – P. 7-9.
95. Altman D.G. Practical Statistics for Medical Research. London, Chapman&Hall.1997
96. American College of Allergy, Asthma, & Immunology. Food allergy: a practice parameter. Ann Allergy Asthma Immunol 2006 Mar;96(3 Suppl 2):S1-68.
97. Asher MI, Montefort S, Bjorkstein B et al. Worldwide time trends in the prevalence of symptoms of asthma, allergic rhinoconjunctivitis, and eczema in childhood: ISAAC Phase One and Three repeat multicountry cross-sectional surveys. 2006. Lancet 368(9537): 733-743.
98. BeattiePM, Lewis-Jones MS. A pilot study on the use of wet wraps in infants with moderate atopic eczema. Clin Exp Dermatol, 2004. 29: 348-353.
99. Bergmann RL, Diepgen TL, Kuss O, et al. Breastfeeding duration is a risk factor for atopic eczema. *Clin Exp Allergy*. 2002;32 :205 –209.
100. Bieber T. The pro- and anti-inflammatory properties of human antigen-presenting cells expressing the high affinity receptor for IgE (Fc epsilon RI). Immunobiology 2007;212:499-503.

101. Berth-Jones J, Damstra RJ, Golsch S, et al. Twice weekly fluticasone propionate added to emollient maintenance treatment to reduce risk of relapse in atopic dermatitis: randomised, double blind, parallel group study. *BMJ* 2003;326:1367-1367
102. Bjerke J.R. The skin as an immunological organ. *TidsskrNorLaegeforen*. 2002.; Mar. 20; 122(8): 793-6.
103. Boguniewicz M, Leung DYM . Atopic dermatitis. In N Franklin Addison Jr et al., eds., *Middleton's Allergy Principles and Practice*, 2003, vol. 2, pp. 1559–1580.
104. Bohme M, Svensson A, Kull I, Nordvall SL, Wahlgren CF. Clinical features of atopic dermatitis at two years of age: a prospective, population-based case-control study. *Acta Dermato-Venereologica*. 2001 Jun-Jul;81(3):193-7
105. Bowcock AM, Cookson WO. The genetics of psoriasis, psoriatic arthritis and atopic dermatitis. *Hum Mol Genet* 2004;13:R43-R55.
106. Bos J. D., Sillevis Smitt J. H. Atopic dermatitis in childhood // JEADV. 2004; 18; 1: 9–18.
107. Boussault P., Léauté-Labrèze C., Saubusse E., Oat sensitization in children with atopic dermatitis: prevalence, risks and associated factors *Allergy*. November 2007. Volume 62 Issue 11 P. 1251-1256.
108. Bousquet J., Bieber T., Fokkens W., Humbert M., Consensus statements, evidence-based medicine and guidelines in allergic diseases *Allergy*, Volume 63, Issue 1, Page 1-4, Jan 2008, P.1398.
109. Braae Olesen A, Thestrup-Petersen K. The ‘old mother’ hypothesis. In *Atopic dermatitis. The epidemiology, causes and prevention of atopic eczema*. Ed HC Williams. Cambridge University Press, 2000.148-154.
110. Braff MH, Gallo RL. Antimicrobial peptides: an essential component of the skin defensive barrier. *Curr Top Microbiol Immunol* 2006;306:91-110.
111. Brenninkmeijer, EE, Schram, ME, Leeftlang, MM, et al. Diagnostic criteria for atopic dermatitis: a systematic review. *Br J Dermatol* 2008; 158:754.
112. Burrell-Morris C, Williams HC. Atopic dermatitis in migrant population. In *Atopic dermatitis. The epidemiology, causes and prevention of atopic eczema*. Ed HC Williams. Cambridge University Press, 2000.169-182.
113. Cao W, Liu YJ. Innate immune functions of plasmacytoid dendritic cells. *Curr Opin Immunol* 2007;19:24-30.
114. Cardona ID, Cho SH, Leung DY. Role of bacterial superantigens in atopic dermatitis: implications for future therapeutic strategies. *Am J Clin Dermatol* 2006;7:273-279.

115. Cardona ID, Goleva E, Ou LS, Leung DY. Staphylococcal enterotoxin B inhibits regulatory T cells by inducing glucocorticoid-induced TNF receptor-related protein ligand on monocytes. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2006;117:688-695.
116. Chalmers DA, Todd G, Saxe N et al. Validation of the U.K. Working Party criteria for atopic eczema in a Xhosa-speaking African population. *Br J Dermatol*, 2007.156: 111-116.
117. Chan, LS. Atopic dermatitis in 2008. *Curr Dir Autoimmun* 2008; p.10:76.
118. Chida Y., Hamer M., and Steptoe A. A Bidirectional Relationship Between Psychosocial Factors and Atopic Disorders: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis *Psychosom Med*, January 1, 2008; 70(1): 102 - 116.
119. Chung E K¹ Miller R L Wilson, M T McGeady, S J, Culhane J F Antenatal risk factors, cytokines and the development of atopic disease in early childhood 2007 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd & Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health.
120. Clark RA, Chong B, Mirchandani N, et al. The vast majority of CLA+ T cells are resident in normal skin. *J Immunol* 2006;176:4431-4439.
121. Coenraads PJ, Sapn I, Jaspers JP Fidler V. Intensive patient education and treatment program for young adults with atopic eczema. *Hautarzt* 2001. 52: 428-433.
122. Conago F., Stivic J. "Drug release and rheological characteristics of oleaginous ointments" *Acta Pharm. Technol.* 1992-vol. 52. -H28. -P.61-65.
123. Contreras JP, Ly NP, Gold DR, *et al.* Allergen-induced cytokine production, atopic disease, IgE, and wheeze in children. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2003;112:1072-7.
124. Cookson W. The immunogenetics of asthma and eczema: a new focus on the epithelium. *Nat Rev Immunol* 2004;4:978-988.
125. Cork MJ, Robinson DA, Vasilopoulos Y et al. New perspectives on epidermal barrier dysfunction in atopic dermatitis: Gene-environment interactions. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*, 2006.118: 3-21.
126. Dadeshidze I., Gurjelidze K., Khojava K. et al. In Vitro Release and Antiinflammatory Activity of Topical Formulations with Protodioscin-Furostanol Glycoside from Cell Suspension of *Dioscorea Caucasic*a. AAPS National Biotechnology Conference, San Diego, USA, 2002, # 302.
127. Dadeshidze I., Gurjelidze K., Khojava K. et al. In vitro/in vivo evaluation of topical formulations with furostanol glycosides from cell suspension of *Allium erubescens*. International Symposium on Scientific and Regulatory Aspects of Dissolution and Bioequivalence, Athens, Greece, 2002, #308.

128. DeVilliers ACA and Oranje AP. Efficacy and safety of 'wet-wrap' dressings as an intervention treatment in children with severe and/or refractory atopic dermatitis: a critical review of the literature. *Br J Dermatol* 2006;154: 579-585.
129. Dawe RS . Ultraviolet A1 phototherapy *Br J Dermatol* 2003;148:262-637.
130. Diepgen TL. Long-term treatment with cetirizine of infants with atopic dermatitis: a multi-country, double-blind, randomized, placebo-controlled trial (the ETAC trial) over 18 months. *Pediatr Allergy Immunol* 2002;13:278-286.
131. Dotterud LK, Odland JØ, Falk ES. Atopic dermatitis and respiratory symptoms in Russian and northern Norwegian school children: a comparison study in two arctic areas and the impact of environmental factors. *Journal of the European Academy of Dermatology and Venereology*. 2004 . 18(2):131-6.
132. Drug Evaluations Annual. Chicago: American Medical Association, 1992: 1207
133. Elias, PM, Steinhoff, M. "Outside-to-inside" (and now back to "outside") pathogenic mechanisms in atopic dermatitis. *J Invest Dermatol* 2008; 128:1067.
134. Ellis C , Luger T, Abeck D et al. International consensus conference on atopic dermatitis. *Br J Dermatol* 2003;148:suppl 63:3-10
135. Emerson RM, Williams HC, Allen BR. Severity distribution of atopic dermatitis in the community and its relationship to secondary referral. *Br J Dermatol* 1998;139: 73-76.
136. Ergin S, Oz ahin A, Erdo an BS, Aktan S, Zencir M. Epidemiology of atopic dermatitis in primary schoolchildren in Turkey. *Pediatric Dermatology*. 2008 May-June; 25 (3): 399-401.
137. Flohr C, Johansson SG, Wahlgren CF, Williams H. How atopic is atopic dermatitis? *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2004;114:150-158.
138. Flohr C, Pascoe D and Williams HC. Atopic dermatitis and the 'hygiene hypothesis': too clean to be true? *Br J Dermatol* 2005;152: 202-216.
139. Flohr C, Tuyen LN, Lewis S et.al. Poor sanitation and helminth infection protect against skin sensitisation in Vietnamese children: A cross-sectional study. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* in press.
140. Fukiwake N, Furusyo N, Kubo N, Takeoka H, Toyoda K, Morita K, Shibata S, Nakahara T, Kido M, Hayashida S, Moroi Y, Urabe K, Hayashi J, Furue M. Incidence of Atopic dermatitis in nursery school children – a follow-up study from 2001 to 2004, Kyushu University Ishigaki Atopic dermatitis study (KIDS). *European Journal of dermatololgy*. 2006;16(4):416-9.

141. Gamkrelidze Amiran G., Review article. Asthma and Allergy as a Public Health Problem Worldwide (Lessons for Georgia), Georgian Medical News, 2004, #9(114), Tbilisi, 40-47.
142. Gilliet M, Soumelis V, Watanabe N, et al. Human dendritic cells activated by TSLP and CD40L induce proallergic cytotoxic T cells. *J Exp Med* 2003;197:1059-1063.
143. Godfrey K. Fetal and perinatal origins of atopic dermatitis. In Atopic dermatitis. The epidemiology, causes and prevention of atopic eczema. Ed HC Williams. Cambridge University Press. 2000.125-138.
144. Goldstein AM , Abramovitz W , Ceramides and the stratum corneum : structure, function, and new methods to promote repair. *Int J Dermatol* 2003;42:256-9.
145. Gombert M, Dieu-Nosjean MC, Winterberg F, et al. CCL1-CCR8 interactions: an axis mediating the recruitment of T cells and Langerhans-type dendritic cells to sites of atopic skin inflammation. *J Immunol* 2005;174:5082-5091.
146. Gotua M, Lomidze N, Dolidze N, Gotua T. IgE-mediated food hypersensitivity disorders. *Georgian Medical News*. 2008 Apr;(157):39-44.
147. Goujon-Henry C., Hennino A., Nicolas J.-F. Do we have to recommend not using oat-containing emollients in children with atopic dermatitis? *Allergy*, 2008. Vol. 63 Issue 6.p. 57-59.
148. Grimalt, R, Mengeaud, V, Cambazard, F. The steroid-sparing effect of an emollient therapy in infants with atopic dermatitis: a randomized controlled study. *Dermatology* 2007; 214:61.
149. Haagerup A, Bjerke T, Schiøtz PO, et al. Atopic dermatitis -- a total genome-scan for susceptibility genes. *Acta Derm Venereol* 2004;84:346-352.
150. Halkjaer LB Loland I, Buchvald FF, et al Development of atopic dermatitis during the first 3 years of life. The Copenhagen prospective study on asthma in childhood cohort study in high risk children. *Arch Dermatol* 2006, 142: 561-566.
151. Hallstrand TS, Sprenger JD, Agosti JM, Longton GM, Witherspoon RP, Henderson WR Jr. Long-term acquisition of allergen-specific IgE and asthma following allogeneic bone marrow transplantation from allergic donors. *Blood* 2004;104:3086-3090.
152. Hanifin JM, Reed ML; Eczema Prevalence and Impact Working Group. A population-based survey of eczema prevalence in the United States. *Journal Dermatitis*, 2007 Jun; 18 (2): 82-91.
153. Hanifin JM, Rajka G. Diagnostic features of atopic dermatitis. *Acta Derm Venereol Suppl (Stockh)* 1980;92(suppl):44-47.

154. Hanifin JM, Cooper KD, Ho VC, Kang S, Krafchik BR, Margolis DJ, Schachner LA, Sidbury R, Whitmore SE, Sieck CK, Van Voorhees AS. Guidelines of care for atopic dermatitis. *J Am Acad Dermatol* 2004 Mar;50(3):391-404.
155. Harris J.M. et al. Environmental associations with eczema in early life // *Br J Dermatol.* – 2001. – 144. – P. 795-802.
156. Heine RG, Hosking CS, Hill DJ. Risk factors for atopic dermatitis in infancy: are we closer to effective primary atopy prevention? *Clin Exp Allergy*. 2003;33 :1327 –1329
157. Herd RM, Tidman MJ, Prescott RJ, Hunter JAA. Prevalence of atopic eczema in the community: the Lothian atopic dermatitis study. *Br J Dermatol*,1996.135: 18-19.
158. Herz U., Bunikowski R., Renz H. Role of T cells in atopic dermatitis. *Int Arch Allergy Immunol* 1998; Vol.115:179-90.
159. Hoare C, Li Wan Po A and Williams H. Systematic review of treatments for atopic eczema. *Health Technology Assessment* 2000, 4(37): 1-191.
160. Hoffjan S, Epplen JT. The genetics of atopic dermatitis: recent findings and future options. *J Mol Med* 2005;83:682-692.
161. Holgate S. T., Arshad S. H. The year in allergy 2003//Oxford. 2003; 320.
162. Homey B, Alenius H, Muller A, et al. CCL27-CCR10 interactions regulate T cell-mediated skin inflammation. *Nat Med* 2002;8:157-165.
163. Howell MD, Kim BE, Gao P, et al. Cytokine modulation of atopic dermatitis filaggrin skin expression. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2007;120:150-155.
164. Hudson TJ. Skin barrier function and allergic risk. *Nat Genet* 2006;38:399-400.
165. Illi S, von Mutius E, Lau S, et al. The natural course of atopic dermatitis from birth to age 7 years and the association with asthma. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2004;113:925-931.
166. Jaspers JPC, Span I, Molier I Coenraads PJ. A multimodal education and treatment program for young adults with atopic dermatitis: A randomised controlled trial. *Dermatol Psychosomatics* 2000, 1: 148-153.
167. Johansson SG, Bieber T, Dahl R, et al. Revised nomenclature for allergy for global use: report of the Nomenclature Review Committee of the World Allergy Organization, October 2003. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2004;113:832-836.
168. Jones SM, et al. Atopic dermatitis. In P Lieberman, JA Anderson, eds., *Allergic Diseases Diagnosis and Treatment*, 3rd ed., 2007, pp. 217–247.
169. Kalliomäki M, et al. Probiotics and prevention of atopic disease: 4-year follow-up of a randomised placebo-controlled trial. *Lancet*, 2003 361(9372): 1869–1870.

170. Kang, K, Polster, AM, Nedorost, ST, et al. Atopic dermatitis. In: Dermatology, Bologna, JL, Jorizzo, JL, Rapini, RP, et al (Eds), Mosby, New York 2003. p.199.
171. Karmaus W, Davis S, Chen Q, Kuehr J, Kruse H. Atopic manifestations, breast-feeding protection and the adverse effect of DDE. *Paediatr Perinat Epidemiol*. 2003;17 :212 – 220.
172. Karselaze. R., Jorjoliani L., Churadze T. Immunogenetic markers of atopic dermatitis in Georgian population if children. Abstract book, Abstracts presented at the XXII International congress of Pediatrics, Amsterdam, 1998, p. 673.
173. Kerschenlohr K, Darsow U, Burgdorf WH et al. Lessons from atopy patch testing in atopic dermatitis. Current Allergy and Asthma Reports 2004; 4: 285-9.
174. Khodjava H., Dadeshidze I., Tsagareishvili G.- Investigation of Chloramphenicol and Nistatin release from Ticha-askane gel. Georgian Medical News.2000. 6. p.35-38.
175. Khodjava H., Dadeshidze I., Tsagareishvili G.- Microbiological and Rheological investigation of Chloramphenicol prepared on the base if Ticha-Askane. Georgian Medical News.1999. 2, p. 203.
176. Kharfi M, Masmoudi A, Bodemer C, Turki H, Ben Hmida A, Zahaf A, Kamoun MR, De Prost Y, Lorette G. Atopic dermatitis: comparison of prevalence in France and Tunisia. Annales de Dermatologie et de Venereologie. 2005 May;132(5):478-9.
177. Kilchevsky E., James E., Fong J. and Murphy P. Atopic Dermatitis and Breastfeeding Pediatrics, October 1, 2004; 114(4): 1129 - 1129.
178. Kituashvili T., Buchukuri I., Inozemceva M., Galdava G., - Hydrocortizone 17-butirate (Latikort)- Essential drag to treatment of Atopic Dermatitis in Children, J. South Caucasian Dermatology and Venereology, Issue # 1(2), 2006. p.75-77.
179. Kolmer H, Platts-Mills TAE. The role of inhalant allergens in atopic dermatitis. In Atopic dermatitis. The epidemiology, causes and prevention of atopic eczema. Ed HC Williams. Cambridge University Press, 2000, 1183-1201.
180. Kristal L, Klein P. Atopic dermatitis in infants and children. Pediatric Clinics of North America, 2000, 47(4): 877–895.
181. Kull I, Wickman M, Lilja G, Nordvall SL, Pershagen G. Breast feeding and allergic diseases in infants—a prospective birth cohort study. *Arch Dis Child*. 2002;87 :478 –481
182. Kupper TS, Fuhlbrigge RC. Immune surveillance in the skin: mechanisms and clinical consequences. Nat Rev Immunol 2004;4:211-222.

183. Kurzius-Spencer M, Halonen M, Carla Lohman I, Martinez FD, Wright AL. Prenatal factors associated with the development of eczema in the first year of life. *Pediatr Allergy Immunol*. 2005;16:19–26.
184. Lange J, Heinzmann A, Zehle C, Kopp M. CT genotype of promotor polymorphism C159T in the CD14 gene is associated with lower prevalence of atopic dermatitis and lower IL-13 production. *Pediatr Allergy Immunol* 2005;16:456-457
185. Larsen FS, Hanifin JM. Epidemiology of Atopic Dermatitis; J. Immunol. And Allergy clinics of North America 2002; 22; 1;P. 112-119
186. Laughter, D, Istvan, JA, Tofte, SJ, Hanifin, JM. The prevalence of atopic dermatitis in Oregon schoolchildren. *J Am Acad Dermatol* 2000; 43:649.
187. Lee YA, Wahn U, Kehrt R, et al. A major susceptibility locus for atopic dermatitis maps to chromosome 3q21. *Nat Genet* 2000;26:470-473.
188. Legat FJ, Hofer A, Brabek E et al. Narrowband UVB vs medium dose UVA1 phototherapy in chronic atopic dermatitis. *Arch Dermatol* 2003;139:223-4
189. Leung D Y M , Bieber T ., Atopic dermatitis. *Lancet* 2003;361:151-160
190. Leung DYM, et al. Atopic dermatitis (atopic eczema). In IM Freedberg et al., eds., *Fitzpatrick's Dermatology in General Medicine*, 7th ed., 2008, vol. 1, pp. 146-158.
191. Leung D. Atopic dermatitis.An update for the next Millenium. *Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology*, 2000, 104 , P. 132.
192. License #004357 A61 K31/00, 08.11.99.-New ointment for treatment of burns and wounds – Levaskan. Kh. Khodjava, I. Dadeshidze, G.Tsagareishvili, G. Abuladze, J. Novikova..
193. License 004358 A61 K31/00,08.11.99.- New anti-infective and anti-inflammatory ointment-Bentastatine. Kh. Khodjava, I. Dadeshidze, G.Tsagareishvili, G. Abuladze, K. Mukidjanian
194. Liu CA, Wang CL, Chuang H, Ou CY, Hsu TY, Yang KD. Prenatal prediction of infant atopy by maternal but not paternal total IgE levels. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2003;112 :899 –904
195. Lodin M. The clinical bebefits of moisturizers. *J Eur Acad Dermatol Venereol*, 2005, 19: 672-688,
196. Manjavidze N., Ghonghadze T., Ubiria I., Zhorzhiani T., Matiashvili K. Assessment of early age healthy georgian children's physical, motor and psychosocial development by bins (bayley infant neurodevelopmental screener),Georgian Med News. 2006 Jun ; (135):78-81.

197. Marks GB, Ng K, Zhou J, *et al.* The effect of neonatal BCG vaccination on atopy and asthma at age 7 to 14 years: an historical cohort study in a community with a very low prevalence of tuberculosis infection and a high prevalence of atopic disease. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2003.
198. Matthew W. Gillman, Megan M. Moore, Sheryl L. Rifas-Shiman, Janet W. Rich-Edwards, and Diane R. Gold Atopic Dermatitis and Breastfeeding: In Reply Pediatrics 2004 114: 1129-1130.
199. McGinity JW, Lach JL. In vitro adsorption of various pharmaceutical to montmorillonite. *J Pharm Sci* 1976 Jun;65(6):896-902.
200. McGrath JA, Uitto, J. The filaggrin story: Novel insights into skin-barrier function and disease. *Trends Mol Med* 2008; 14:20.
201. McHenry PM, Williams HC, Bingham EA . Management of atopic eczema: Joint workshop of the British Association of Dermatologists and the Research unit of the Royal College of Physicians of London . *Br Med J* 1995;310:843-7.
202. McNally N, Phillips D. Geographical studies of atopic dermatitis. In Atopic dermatitis. The epidemiology, causes and prevention of atopic eczema. Ed HC Williams. Cambridge University Press, 2000,71-84.
203. McNally N, Phillips D. Social factors and atopic dermatitis. In Atopic dermatitis. The epidemiology, causes and prevention of atopic eczema. Ed HC Williams. Cambridge University Press, 2000,139-154.
204. Megan M. Moore, MD*, Sheryl L. Rifas-Shiman, MPH*, Janet W. Rich-Edwards, ScD*, Ken P. Kleinman, ScD*, Carlos A. Camargo, Jr, MD, DrPH†, Diane R. Gold, MD, MPH‡, Scott T. Weiss, MD, MS§ and Matthew W. Gillman, MD, SM*¶ Perinatal Predictors of Atopic Dermatitis Occurring in the First Six Months of Life, *PEDIATRICS* Vol. 113 No. 3 March 2004, pp. 468-474.
205. Morales Suárez-Varela MM, García-Marcos Alvarez L, González Díaz C, Arnedo Pena A, Domínguez Aurrecoechea B, Busquets Monge RM, Blanco Quiros A, Batlles Garrido J, Miner Canflanca I, López-Silvarrey Varela A, Martínez Gimeno A, Aguinagua Ontoso I, Llopis González A, Jiménez López MC. Prevalence of atopic eczema and nutritional factors in 6-7- years old children. *Atencion Primaria*. 2007 Jul;39 (7):355-60.
206. Morar N, Willis-Owen SAG, Moffatt MF and Cookson WOCM. The genetics of atopic dermatitis. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* , 2006,118: 24-34.

207. Moro G, Arslanoglu S, Stahl B, Jelinek J, Wahn U. and Boehm G. A mixture of prebiotic oligosaccharides reduces the incidence of atopic dermatitis during the first six months of age Arch. Dis. Child., October 1, 2006; 91(10): 814 - 819.
208. Mortz C.G. et al. Prevalence of atopic dermatitis, asthma, allergic rhinitis and hand and contact dermatitis in adolescents. 4. The Odense Adolescent Cohort Study on Atopic Diseases and dermatitis // Br J Dermatol. – 2001. – 144. – P. 523-532.
209. Motulsky H. Intuitive Biostatistics. NY, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.
210. Marenholz I, Nickel R, Rüschendorf F, et al. Filaggrin loss-of-function mutations predispose to phenotypes involved in the atopic march. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2006;118:866-871.
211. McGirt LY, Beck LA. Innate immune defects in atopic dermatitis. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2006;118:202-208.
212. Mittermann I, Aichberger KJ, Bünder R, Mothes N, Renz H, Valenta R. Autoimmunity and atopic dermatitis. Curr Opin Allergy Clin Immunol 2004;4:367-371.
213. Mothes N, Niggemann B, Jenneck C, et al. The cradle of IgE autoreactivity in atopic eczema lies in early infancy. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2005;116:706-709.
214. National Institute for Clinical Excellence (NICE). Frequency of application of topical corticosteroids for atopic eczema. London (UK): National Institute for Clinical Excellence (NICE); 2004 Aug. 34 p.
215. Neaville WA, Tisler C, Bhattacharya A, *et al.* Developmental cytokine response profiles and the clinical and immunologic expression of atopy during the first year of life. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*/2003
216. Negele K, Heinrich J, Borte M, *et al.* Mode of delivery and development of atopic disease during the first 2 years of life. *Pediatr Allergy Immunol*/2004;15:48–54
217. Neis MM, Peters B, Drew A, et al. Enhanced expression levels of IL-31 correlate with IL-4 and IL-13 in atopic and allergic contact dermatitis. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2006;118:930-937.
218. Nnoruka E. N. Current epidemiology of atopic dermatitis in south-eastern Nigeria// Int. J. Dermatol. 2004; 43: 73-744.
219. Nomura I, Gao B, Boguniewicz M, Darst MA, Travers JB, Leung DY. Distinct patterns of gene expression in the skin lesions of atopic dermatitis and psoriasis: a gene microarray analysis. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2003;112:1195-1202.

220. Nomura T, Sandilands A, Akiyama M, et al. Unique mutations in the filaggrin gene in Japanese patients with ichthyosis vulgaris and atopic dermatitis. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2007;119:434-440.
221. Novak N, Bieber T. The role of dendritic cell subtypes in the pathophysiology of atopic dermatitis. *J Am Acad Dermatol* 2005;53:Suppl 2:S171-S176.
222. Novak N, Kruse S, Kraft S, et al. Dichotomic nature of atopic dermatitis reflected by combined analysis of monocyte immunophenotyping and single nucleotide polymorphisms of the interleukin-4/interleukin-13 receptor gene: the dichotomy of extrinsic and intrinsic atopic dermatitis. *J Invest Dermatol* 2002;119:870-875.
223. Ohshima Y, et al. Early sensitization to house dust mite is a major risk factor for subsequent development of bronchial asthma in Japanese infants with atopic dermatitis: results of a 4-year followup study //Ann. Allergy Asthma Immunol. 2002; 89: 265-270.
224. Oniani T., Manjavidze N., Pagava k., Remmbering professor Irakli Pagava (1918-1988). Georgian Meical News, #3 (156), 2008, p-7-8.
225. Ou LS, Goleva E, Hall C, Leung DY. T regulatory cells in atopic dermatitis and subversion of their activity by superantigens. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2004;113:756-763.
226. Pagava K., Michaud P-A., Phagava H., Jeannin A., Abashidze G. Adolescents health in georgia: a national portrait. Georgian Meical News (130), 2006 Jan, p-71-75
227. Palmer CN, Irvine AD, Terron-Kwiatkowski A, et al. Common loss-of-function variants of the epidermal barrier protein filaggrin are a major predisposing factor for atopic dermatitis. *Nat Genet* 2006;38:441-446
228. Patent # 004357 A61 K31/00, 08.11.99 – New ointment for treatment of burns and wounds- Levascan. Kh. Khodjava, I. Dadeshidze, G. Tsagareishvili, G. Abuladze, J. Novikova.
229. Patent # 004358 A61 K31/00, 08.11.99 – New anti-infective ointment – Bentastatin. Kh. Khodjava, I. Dadeshidze, G. Tsagareishvili, G. Abuladze, K. Mulkidjanian.
230. Paus R, Schmelz M, Bíró T, Steinhoff M. Frontiers in pruritus research: scratching the brain for more effective itch therapy. *J Clin Invest* 2006;116:1174-1186.
231. Peng WM, Jenneck C, Bussmann C, et al. Risk factors of atopic dermatitis patients for eczema herpeticum. *J Invest Dermatol* 2007;127:1261-1263.
232. Proksch E, Fölster-Holst R, Jensen JM. Skin barrier function, epidermal proliferation and differentiation in eczema. *J Dermatol Sci* 2006;43:159-169.

233. Peroni DG, Piacentini GL, Bodini A, Rigotti E, Pigozzi R, Boner AL. Prevalence and risk factors for atopic dermatitis in preschool children. *British Journal of Dermatology*, 2008 Mar;158(3):539-43.
234. Poysa L, Korppi M, Pietikainen M, et al. Asthma, allergic rhinitis, and atopic eczema in Finnish children and adolescents. *Allergy*. 1991;46:161-165.
235. Rajka G. The clinical aspects of atopic dermatitis. In: *Atopic Dermatitis*. London, England: WB Saunders Co; 1975:4.
236. Rieg S, Steffen H, Seeber S, et al. Deficiency of dermcidin-derived antimicrobial peptides in sweat of patients with atopic dermatitis correlates with an impaired innate defense of human skin in vivo. *J Immunol* 2005;174:8003-8010.
237. Reich K, Heine A, Hugo S, et al. Engagement of the Fc epsilon RI stimulates the production of IL-16 in Langerhans cell-like dendritic cells. *J Immunol* 2001;167:6321-6329.
238. Reitamo S, et al. Efficacy and safety of tacrolimus ointment compared with that of hydrocortisone acetate ointment in children with atopic dermatitis. *Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology*, 2002.109(3): 539–546.
239. Reynolds NJ, Franklin V, Gray JC et al. Narrow band ultraviolet B and broad-band ultraviolet A phototherapy in adult atopic eczema: a randomized controlled trial. *Lancet* 2001;357:2012-6.
240. Rhodes H. L., Thomas P., Sporik R. A birth cohort study of subjects at risk of atopy: twenty-two-year follow-up of wheeze and atopic status // Am. J. Respir. Crit. Cere. Med. 2002; 165: 176-180.
241. Rowlands D, Tofte SJ, Hanifin JM. Does food allergy cause atopic dermatitis? Food challenge testing to dissociate eczematous from immediate reactions. *Dermatologic Therapy* 2006;19:97-103..
242. Rudikoff D, Bos JD Atopic dermatitis. In MG Lebwohl et al., eds., *Treatment of Skin Disease*, 2006. pp. 62–68.
243. Sandilands, A, O'Regan, GM, Liao, H, et al. Prevalent and rare mutations in the gene encoding filaggrin cause ichthyosis vulgaris and predispose individuals to atopic dermatitis. *J Invest Dermatol* 2006; 126:1770.
244. Sandstrom Falk MH, Faergemann J. Atopic dermatitis in adults: Does it disappear with age?. *Acta Derm Venereol*, 2006.86: 135-139.

245. Schafer T, Ring J. The possible role of environmental pollution in the development of atopic dermatitis. In Atopic dermatitis. The epidemiology, causes and prevention of atopic eczema. Ed HC Williams. Cambridge University Press, 2000.155-1168.
246. Schmid-Grendelmeier P, Flückiger S, Disch R, et al. IgE-mediated and T cell-mediated autoimmunity against manganese superoxide dismutase in atopic dermatitis. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2005;115:1068-1075.
247. Scheinfeld NS, Tutrone WD ,Weinberg JM ,DeLeo VA . Phototherapy of atopic dermatitis. *Clin Dermatol* 2003;21:241-8.
248. Schiffenbauer M, Stotzky G. Adsorption of coliphages T1 and T7 to clay minerals. *Appl Environ Microbiol*. 1982 Mar;43(3):590-6.
249. Schmid-Wendtner MH, Korting HC. The pH of the skin surface and its impact on the barrier function. *Skin Pharmacol Physiol* 2006;19:296-302.
250. Schoetzau A, Filipak-Pittroff B, Franke K, et al. Effect of exclusive breast-feeding and early solid food avoidance on the incidence of atopic dermatitis in high-risk infants at 1 year of age. *Pediatr Allergy Immunol* 2002;13 :234 -242
251. Schultz Larsen F. Genetic epidemiology of atopic dermatitis. In Atopic dermatitis. The epidemiology, causes and prevention of atopic eczema. Ed HC Williams. Cambridge University Press, 2000.113-124.
252. Scott IR, Harding CR. Filaggrin breakdown to water binding compounds during development of the rat stratum corneum is controlled by the water activity of the environment. *Dev Biol* 1986;115:84-92.
253. Seguchi T, Cui CY, Kusuda S, Takahashi M, Aisu K, Tezuka T. Decreased expression of filaggrin in atopic skin. *Arch Dermatol Res* 1996;288:442-446.
254. Severity scoring of Atopic Dermatitis: the SCORAD index. Consensus report of the European Task Force on Atopic Dermatitis // *J. Dermatology*. 1993; p.186.
255. Shapiro SD. Efficacy of a next generation , lipid balanced skin repair cream for dry skin and inflammatory dermatosis. Paper presented at the 62nd annual meeting of the American academy of Dermatology Washington DC , Feb 6-11, 2004 Washington, DC (abstract P 166)
256. Shreffler WG, Castro RR, Kucuk ZY, et al. The major glycoprotein allergen from *Arachis hypogaea*, Ara h 1, is a ligand of dendritic cell-specific ICAM-grabbing nonintegrin and acts as a Th2 adjuvant in vitro. *J Immunol* 2006;177:3677-3685.
257. Smethurst D, Macfarlane S. Atopic eczema. *Clinical Evidence* 2003. (9): 1785–1801.

258. Smith FJ, Irvine AD, Terron-Kwiatkowski A, et al. Loss-of-function mutations in the gene encoding filaggrin cause ichthyosis vulgaris. *Nat Genet* 2006;38:337-342.
259. Söderhäll C, Marenholz I, Kerscher T, et al. Variants in a novel epidermal collagen gene (COL29A1) are associated with atopic dermatitis. *PLoS Biol* 2007;5:e242-e242.
260. Sonkoly E, Muller A, Lauerma AI, et al. IL-31: a new link between T cells and pruritus in atopic skin inflammation. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2006;117:411-417.
261. Soumelis V, Reche PA, Kanzler H, et al. Human epithelial cells trigger dendritic cell mediated allergic inflammation by producing TSLP. *Nat Immunol* 2002;3:673-680.
262. Spergel JM, Paller AS. Atopic dermatitis and the atopic march. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2003; 112:S118.
263. Staden U., Brewe F., Wahn U., Specific oral tolerance induction in food allergy in children: efficacy and clinical patterns of reaction Allergy, Volume 62, Issue 11, Page 1261-1269, Nov 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1398-9995.2007.01501.
264. Sugiyama M., Arakawa H., Ozawa K., Mizuno T., Mochizuki H., Tokuyama K., and Morikawa A. Early-Life Risk Factors for Occurrence of Atopic Dermatitis During the First Year Pediatrics, March 1, 2007; 119(3): 716 - 723.
265. Taha RA, Leung DY, Ghaffar O, Boguniewicz M, Hamid Q. In vivo expression of cytokine receptor mRNA in atopic dermatitis. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 1998;102:245-250.
266. Taieb A, Hanifin J, Cooper K et al. Proceedings of the 4th Georg Rajka International Symposium on atopic dermatitis, Aacachon, France, September 15-17,2005. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2006;117: 378-390.
267. Thestrup-Pedersen K. Treatment principles of atopic dermatitis // JEADV. 2002; 16; 1:1-9.
268. Thompson MM, Hanifin JM. Effective therapy of childhood atopic dermatitis allays food allergy concerns. *Journal of the American Academy of Dermatology* 2005; 53: S214-9.
269. Tofte SJ, Hanifin JM. Current management and therapy of atopic dermatitis. *Journal of the American Academy of Dermatology* 2001; 44: S13-6.
270. Traidl-Hoffmann C, Mariani V, Hochrein H, et al. Pollen-associated phytoprostanes inhibit dendritic cell interleukin-12 production and augment T helper type 2 cell polarization. *J Exp Med* 2005;201:627-636.
271. Trautmann A., Akdis M., Kleemann D., et al. T cell-mediated Fas-induced keratinocyte apoptosis plays a key pathogenetic role in eczematous dermatitis. *Clin. Invest* 2000; Vol.106; N1:25-35.

272. Trinchieri G, Sher A. Cooperation of Toll-like receptor signals in innate immune defence. *Nat Rev Immunol* 2007;7:179-190.
273. Tsiklauri L., Dadeshidze I., Tsagareishvili G.-Investigation of Specific Activity and Stability of Suspension Contained Oleum Hippophea. Rhamnoides and Tikha-Askana. Report of Academiy of Sciences, Tbilisi, Georgia, 1998.
274. U.S. Food and Drug Administration (2006). FDA approves updated labeling with boxed warning and medication guide for two eczema drugs, Elidel and Protopic. FDA News. Available online: <http://www.fda.gov/bbs/topics/news/2006/NEW01299.html>.
275. Vasilopoulos Y, Cork MJ, Murphy R, et al. Genetic association between an AACC insertion in the 3'UTR of the stratum corneum chymotryptic enzyme gene and atopic dermatitis. *J Invest Dermatol* 2004;123:62-66.
276. Verhagen J, Akdis M, Trajdal-Hoffmann C, et al. Absence of T-regulatory cell expression and function in atopic dermatitis skin. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2006;117:176-183.
277. Vettori C, Stotzky G, Yoder M, Gallori E. Interaction between bacteriophage PBS1 and clay minerals and transduction of *Bacillus subtilis* by clay-phage complexes. *Environ Microbiol* 1999; Aug;1(4):347-55.
278. Von Bubnoff D, Scheler M, Hinz T, Matz H, Koch S, Bieber T. Comparative immunophenotyping of monocytes from symptomatic and asymptomatic atopic individuals. *Allergy* 2004;59:933-939.
279. Wadonda N, Golding J, Kenedy C et al - Prevalence of atopic eczema in children between and 30 monthis on district //Br. *J. Dermatol* 143 - 33 - 2000.
280. Wadonda-Kabondo N, Sterne JA, Golding J, Kennedy CT, Archer CB, Dunnill MG; ALSPAC Study Team. A prospective study of the prevalence and incidence of Atopic Dermatitis in children aged 0-42 months. *British Journal of Dermatology*. 2003 Nov; 149 (5): 1023-8.
281. Wang B, Rieger A, Kilgus O, et al. Epidermal Langerhans cells from normal human skin bind monomeric IgE via Fc epsilon RI. *J Exp Med* 1992;175:1353-1365.
282. Weidinger S, Illig T, Baurecht H, et al. Loss-of-function variations within the filaggrin gene predispose for atopic dermatitis with allergic sensitizations. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2006;118:214-219. [Erratum, *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2006;118:724, 922.]
283. Weinmayr G, Forastiere F, Weiland SK, Rzehak P, Abramidze T, Annesi-Maesano I, Björkstén B, Brunekreef B, Büchele G, Cookson WO, von Mutius E, Pistelli R, Strachan DP; ISAAC Phase Two Study Group. International variation in prevalence of rhinitis and

- its relation with sensitization to perennial nad seasonal allergens. *The European respiratory journal*, 2008;32(5):1250-61.
284. Weinmayr G, Weiland SK, Björkstén B, Brunekreef B, Büchele G, Cookson WO, Garcia-Marcos L, Gotua M, Gratziou C, van Hage M, von Mutius E, Riikjärvi MA, Rzehak P, Stein RT, Strachan DP, Tsanakas J, Wickens K, Wong GW; ISAAC Phase Two Study Group. Atopic sensitization and the international variation of asthma symptom prevalence in children. *American Journal of respiratory and critical care medicine*, 2007;176(6):565-74.
285. Werfel T., Kapp A. What do we know about the ethiopathology of the intrinsic type of atopic dermatitis? In: Wuthrich B (ed.). *The atopy syndrome in the third millennium*. Curr Prob Dermatol- Basel: Karger 1999:29-36.
286. WHO Model Prescribing Information: Drugs used in skin diseases. Geneva: World Health Organization, Feb. 1993: 64.
287. Williams H. C. et al. Worldwide variations in the prevalence of symptoms of atopic eczema in the International Study of Asthma and Allergies in Childhood//*J. Allergy. Clin. Immunol.* 1999; 103: 125-138.
288. Williams HC, Burney PGJ, Hay RJ, et al. The U.K. Working Party's diagnostic criteria for atopic dermatitis, I: derivation of a minimum set of discriminators for atopic dermatitis. *Br J Dermatol.* 1994;131:383-396.
289. Williams HC, Burney PGJ, Strachan D, Hay RJ. The U.K. Working Party's diagnostic criteria for atopic dermatitis, II: observer variation of clinical diagnosis and signs of atopic dermatitis. *Br J Dermatol.* 1994;131:397-405.
290. Williams HC, Burney PGJ, Pembroke AC, Hay RJ. The U.K. Working Party's diagnostic criteria for atopic dermatitis, III: independent hospital validation. *Br J Dermatol.* 1994;131:406-416.
291. Williams HC. Educational programmes for young people with eczema. *Br Med J* 2006;332: 923-924.
292. Williams HC. Atopic dermatitis. *NEJM*, 2005. 352(22) 2314-2324.
293. Williams H, Flohr C. How epidemiology has challenged 3 prevailing concepts about atopic dermatitis. *J Allergy Clin Immunol*, 2006;118: 209-213.
294. Williams H, Thomas K, Smethurst D et al. Atopic eczema. In Evidenced-based dermatology. Editor Williams H. BMJ 2003. Chapter 17: 144-218.
295. Wright AL. The epidemiology of the atopic child: who is at risk for what? *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2004;113(suppl) :2-7.

296. Yamashiro M., Okudo Y., Kato Y., Koga M. The study of immunological markers in patients with «intrinsic» type atopic dermatitis. *Arerugi*. 2002; Jul. 51(7): 552-8.
297. Yemaneberhan H, Flohr C, Bekele Z et al. Prevalence and associated risk factors of atopic dermatitis symptoms in rural and urban Ethiopia. *Clin Exp Allergy*, 2004.34: 779-785.
298. Yoichi Chida, MD, PhD, Mark Hamer, PhD and Andrew Steptoe, DPhil A Bidirectional Relationship Between Psychosocial Factors and Atopic Disorders: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis *Psychosomatic Medicine* 70:102-116 (2008)
299. Zutavern A, Hirsch T, Leupold W, Weiland S, Keil U, von Mutius E. Atopic dermatitis, extrinsic atopic dermatitis and the hygiene hypothesis: results from a cross-sectional study. *Clin Exp Allergy* 2005;35:1301-1308.